



# medi+physics®

MEDI-PHYSICS, INC., RICHMOND, CALIF. 94806  
SUBSIDIARY OF HOFFMANN-LA ROCHE INC.



Technetium Tc 99m  
Generator

Secondary shield  
to further reduce  
radiation



5cc and 10cc elution vials



Elution vial

Adaptors for various elution vi

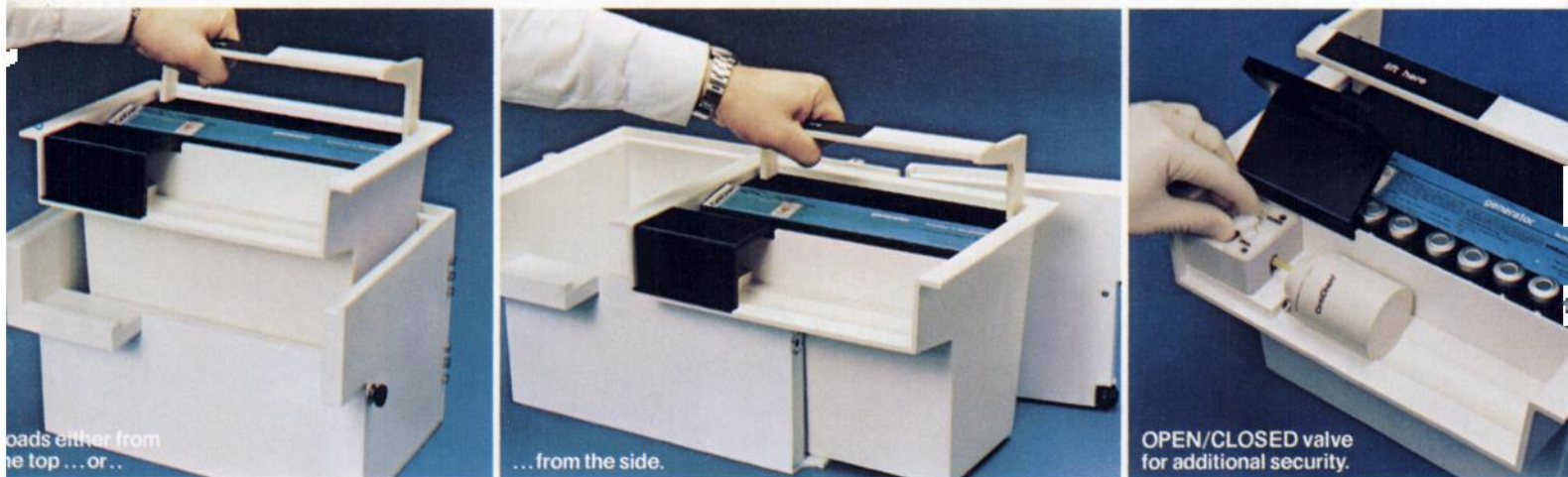
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3 Day/Week Calibration**  
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elution vials  
available on request



TECHNETIUM 99m  
**GENERATORS**

Techneium Tc 99m Generators for the Production  
of Sodium Pertechnetate Tc 99m



Featuring:

- Indicated for use in adults and children for urinary bladder imaging (direct isotopic cystography).
- The only Generator with an "open/closed" valve to eliminate possible leakage, both during shipment and in your hot lab.
- Unique horizontal elution procedure increases ease of use and eliminates needle-vial alignment problems.
- A new sterile needle is utilized for each elution, reducing the chances of a septic or pyrogenic situation occurring in routine clinical usage. This method is superior to competitive dry column systems where the same needle assembly is used for the life of the product.
- Evacuated elution vials are available in 5cc, 10cc, and 20cc volumes, allowing you to optimize the elution concentration to meet your needs.
- Optimum shielding design minimizes radiation to personnel in work areas, providing maximum protection.
- Generator is compact, providing for optimum maneuverability. Generator handle and shipping carton provide for ease in handling and lifting.
- Fission product molybdenum 99 is used in the Technetium 99m Generator to provide Sodium Pertechnetate Tc99m activity concentrations sufficient for bolus injections.
- Internal saline reservoir eliminates the need to stock saline vials.



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MEDI-PHYSICS, INC., RICHMOND, CALIF. 94806  
SUBSIDIARY OF HOFFMANN-LA ROCHE INC.

**TECHNETIUM Tc 99m GENERATOR for the Production of Sodium Pertechnetate Tc 99m**

**DESCRIPTION:** The Technetium Tc 99m Generator is prepared with fission produced Molybdenum Mo 99 absorbed on alumina in a lead-shielded column and provides a means for obtaining sterile pyrogen-free solutions of Sodium Pertechnetate Tc 99m in sodium chloride injection. The eluate should be crystal clear. With a pH of 4.5-7.5, hydrochloric acid and/or sodium hydroxide may have been used for pH adjustment. Over the life of the generator, an elution will contain a yield of 80% to 100% of the theoretical amount of Technetium Tc 99m available from the Molybdenum Mo 99 on the generator column.

Each eluate of the generator should not contain more than 0.15 microcurie of the Molybdenum Mo 99 per millicurie Technetium Tc 99m per administered dose at the time of administration, and not more than 10 micrograms of aluminum per milliliter of the generator eluate, both of which must be determined by the user before administration.

**INDICATIONS AND USAGE:** Sodium Pertechnetate Tc 99m is used IN ADULTS as an agent for: brain imaging including cerebral radionuclide angiography; thyroid imaging; salivary gland imaging; placenta localization; blood pool imaging including radionuclide angiography; and urinary bladder imaging (direct isotopic cystography) for detection of vesico-ureteral reflux.

Sodium Pertechnetate Tc 99m is used IN CHILDREN as an agent for: brain imaging including cerebral radionuclide angiography; thyroid imaging; blood pool imaging including radionuclide angiography; and urinary bladder imaging (direct isotopic cystography) for the detection of vesico-ureteral reflux.

**CONTRAINDICATIONS:** None known.

**WARNINGS:** Radiation risks associated with the use of Sodium Pertechnetate Tc 99m are greater in children than in adults. In general, the younger the child the greater the risk owing to greater absorbed radiation doses and longer life expectancy. These greater risks should be taken firmly into account in all benefit-risk assessments involving children.

**PRECAUTIONS:** As in the use of any radioactive material, care should be taken to minimize radiation exposure to the patient consistent with proper patient management and to insure minimum radiation exposure to occupational workers.

**Carcinogenesis, Mutagenesis, Impairment of Fertility**

No long-term animal studies have been performed to evaluate carcinogenic potential or whether Technetium Tc 99m may affect fertility in males or females.

**Pregnancy Category C**

Animal reproductive studies have not been conducted with Technetium Tc 99m. It is also not known whether Technetium

Tc 99m can cause fetal harm when administered to a pregnant woman or can affect reproductive capacity. Technetium Tc 99m should be given to a pregnant woman only if the expected benefits to be gained clearly outweigh the potential hazards. Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in nature, of a woman of childbearing capability should be performed during the first few (approximately 10) days following the onset of menses.

**Nursing Mothers**

Technetium Tc 99m is excreted in human milk during lactation, and therefore formula feedings should be substituted for breast feedings.

**Pediatric Use**

See **Indications and Usage, dosage** and administration. See also description of additional risk under **warnings**.

Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians who are qualified by training and experience in the safe use and handling of radionuclides, and whose experience and training have been approved by the appropriate government agency authorized to license the use of radionuclides.

The generator should not be used after 16 days from the date and time of calibration.

At time of administration, the solution should be crystal clear.

**ADVERSE REACTIONS:** Allergic reactions including anaphylaxis have been reported infrequently following the administration of Sodium Pertechnetate Tc 99m.

**HOW SUPPLIED:** Sodium Pertechnetate Tc 99m is supplied as a Molybdenum Mo 99/Technetium Tc 99m generator in sizes from 830 millicuries up to 16,600 millicuries (in approximately 830 millicurie increments) of Molybdenum Mo 99 as of 10:00 P.M. Eastern Time of the day of calibration. The TECHNETIUM Tc 99m GENERATOR consists of:

- 1) sterile generator, 2) Sodium Chloride Injection source, 3) 10 cc sterile evacuated vials, 4) sterile needles, 5) elution vial shield, 6) finished drug labels. Elution vials in 5 cc and 20 cc sizes are available upon request.

\*initial order only

The TECHNETIUM Tc 99m GENERATOR should not be used after sixteen (16) days from the date and time of calibration.

Jointly manufactured by:  
**CINTICHEM, INC.** and  
Tuxedo, N.Y. 10987

June, 1983  
**UNION CARBIDE CORPORATION**  
Tuxedo, N.Y. 10987

# From the Leaders in Computerized Nuclear Medicine



## MODUMED™, A<sup>2</sup>™, A<sup>3</sup>™ and now A<sup>1</sup>™

A-Prime is introduced. A new system built on a history of state-of-the-art developments, A-Prime offers what has become the standard in Nuclear Medicine Imaging capabilities. Standard studies such as MUGA™, introduced in 1975 by Medical Data Systems, opened the way for the practical routine use of computers in nuclear medicine.

A-Prime now opens the way for every hospital and clinic to have the advantages of computerized Nuclear Medicine Imaging. The A-Prime advantages are many:

- Low Cost
- Clinically Proven Software
- Simplified Operation
- Mobility
- Training Program
- Veteran Field Service Organization
- Fully Compatible with A<sup>2</sup> and A<sup>3</sup>

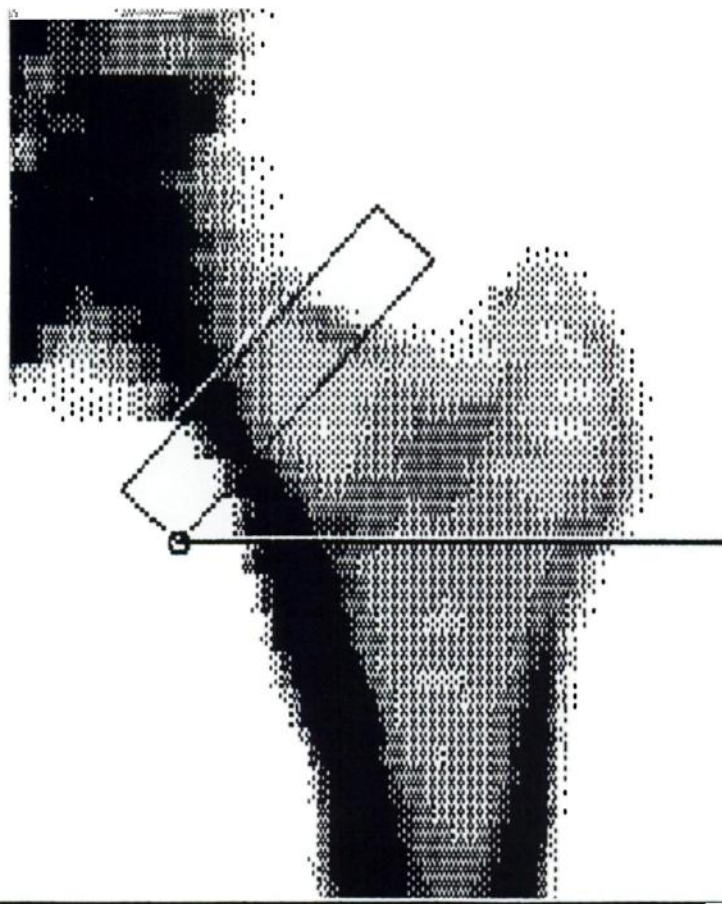
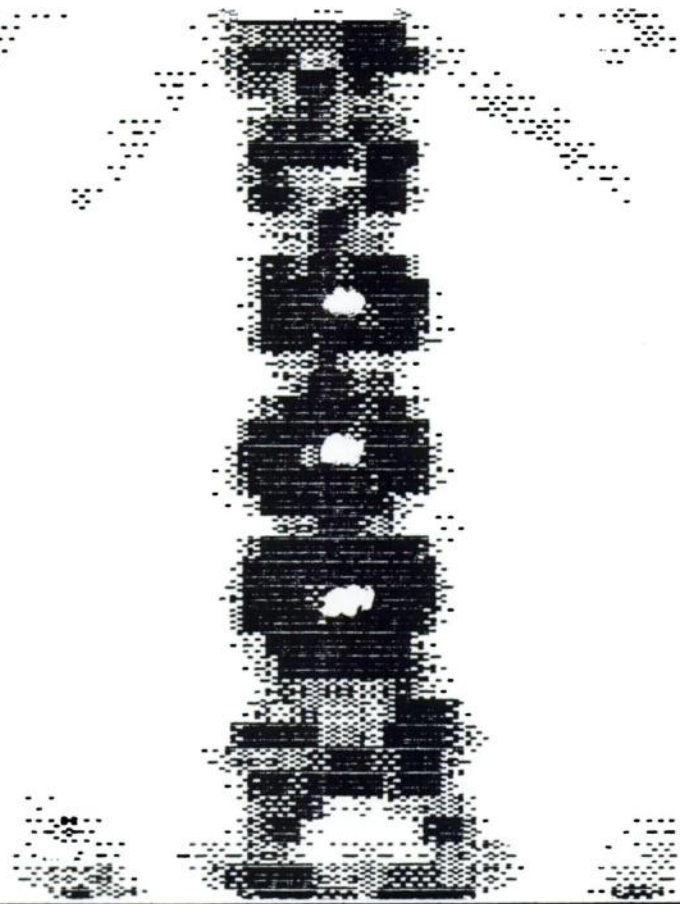
*Quality, low cost computerized Nuclear Imaging is now available. Give your local MDS representative or Rick Zahler, Nuclear Product Manager, a call at (313) 769-9353. They would like to talk to you. Or tear off, fill out and send in the corner of this advertisement for more information.*

**Medtronic**  **Medical Data Systems**  
2311 Green Road, Ann Arbor, MI 48105

Hospital \_\_\_\_\_  
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Address \_\_\_\_\_  
City \_\_\_\_\_  
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Medtronic Medical Data Systems  
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2311 Green Road  
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MI 48105







# OSTEOPOROSIS:

## DETECTABLE, PREVENTABLE, CURABLE

Only LUNAR RADIATION densitometers are built with the expertise to allow early diagnosis and precise monitoring of therapy. The DP3 Spine/Femur Scanner features:

Automatic edge and baseline detection  
Calibration and quality-control programs  
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Highest diagnostic sensitivity  
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See why 90% of American users choose LUNAR for dual-photon absorptiometry. A research quality instrument built with all the medical physics support you'll ever need. But when you do need more, there is unparalleled input from the team of Wisconsin experts who developed absorptiometry as well as next-day replacement service.

A complete line of time-proven instruments for bone measurement:

**DP3 Spine Femur Scanner:** "The Clinical Solution" \$29,500  
*The most sensitive tool for the practicing clinician.*

**DP4 Total Body Scanner:** "The Total Picture" \$65,000  
*Measures the total skeleton as well as spine and femur.*

**SP2 Rectilinear Forearm Scanner:** "The New Dimension" \$17,700  
*A high precision (1%) scanner for measurement on the limbs.*

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# Now. An on-board computer and high resolution images. Anywhere.

## New Data Mo™ Computerized Mobile Camera System from Picker International.

### **Micro Z and ACE™ Imaging.**

Automatically  
calibrates the  
detector to allow  
Asymmetric Contrast  
Enhancement.

### **Image Data Programmer.**

Analog and digital  
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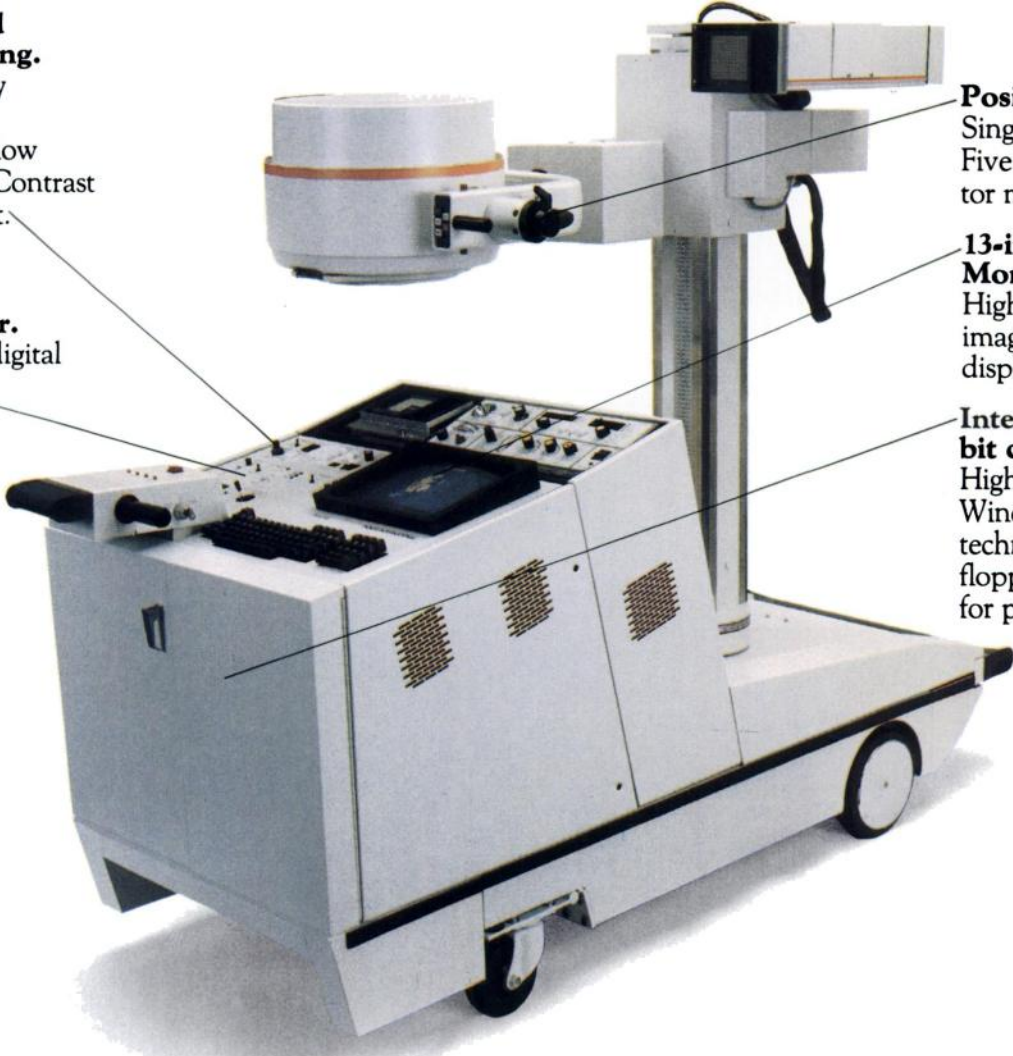
Single-sided yoke.  
Five axes of detec-  
tor motion.

### **13-inch Color Monitor.**

High resolution  
image and ECG  
display.

### **Integrated 16 bit computer.**

High capacity  
Winchester disc  
technology. Plus  
floppy disc drive  
for patient data.



Picker International's new *Data Mo* is a completely integrated mobile camera and computer. Its mobility brings all the benefits of high resolution imaging and quantitative analysis right to the patient. Fully supported software is available for your clinical setting. Use the *Data Mo* in intensive care, cardiac care unit or emergency room. Even right in the Nuclear

Medicine Department to take the strain off peak workload periods.

Call your local Picker International representative to get all the information about the computer power of *Data Mo* with its high resolution images. Or write: *Picker International, Nuclear and Ultrasound, 12 Clintonville Road, P.O. Box 99, Northford, CT 06472, (203) 484-2711.*

# PICKER INTERNATIONAL





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## the future of radiopharmaceuticals.

Now there is a practical and economical way to meet your nuclear medicine requirements. NPI, the originator of Unidose pioneered the way with individual dosages of prescribed radiopharmaceuticals supplied only when you need them.

Unidose is only one NPI innovation with the future in mind. No longer must you worry about handling and storing large inventories of radioactive materials and waste. You can meet today's demands for cost containment with Unidose. And its safety factor goes a long way towards meeting ALARA goals.

NPI service centers supply your diagnostic imaging needs on demand, 24 hours a day from 47 centralized radiopharmacies nationwide. Quality radiopharmaceuticals coupled with NPI's radiation safety services and accessory products ensure that future advances in nuclear medicine reach the world of practical application.

Meeting your requirements now and for the future, Nuclear Pharmacy Incorporated.

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# Introducing Digital Nuclear Cardiology.

Digital nuclear cardiology is here. We have the fastest, most accurate, most complete, most automated system ever.

At the lowest price ever. And it's mobile.

**A million counts per second. Honest.**

Baird Corporation's all-new SCINTICOR™ does it. One million c.p.s. — the highest clinical count rates ever achieved by any gamma camera — redefine the state of state of the art.

An honest million. No buts, no maybes, no ifs. No kidding.

**Our camera thinks on its feet.**

Or more accurately, on its wheels. The mobile camera is an intelligent detector with its own interactive array processor built in. All corrections for isotope decay, uniformity, energy deadtime and background are done on the fly, without data loss during acquisition.

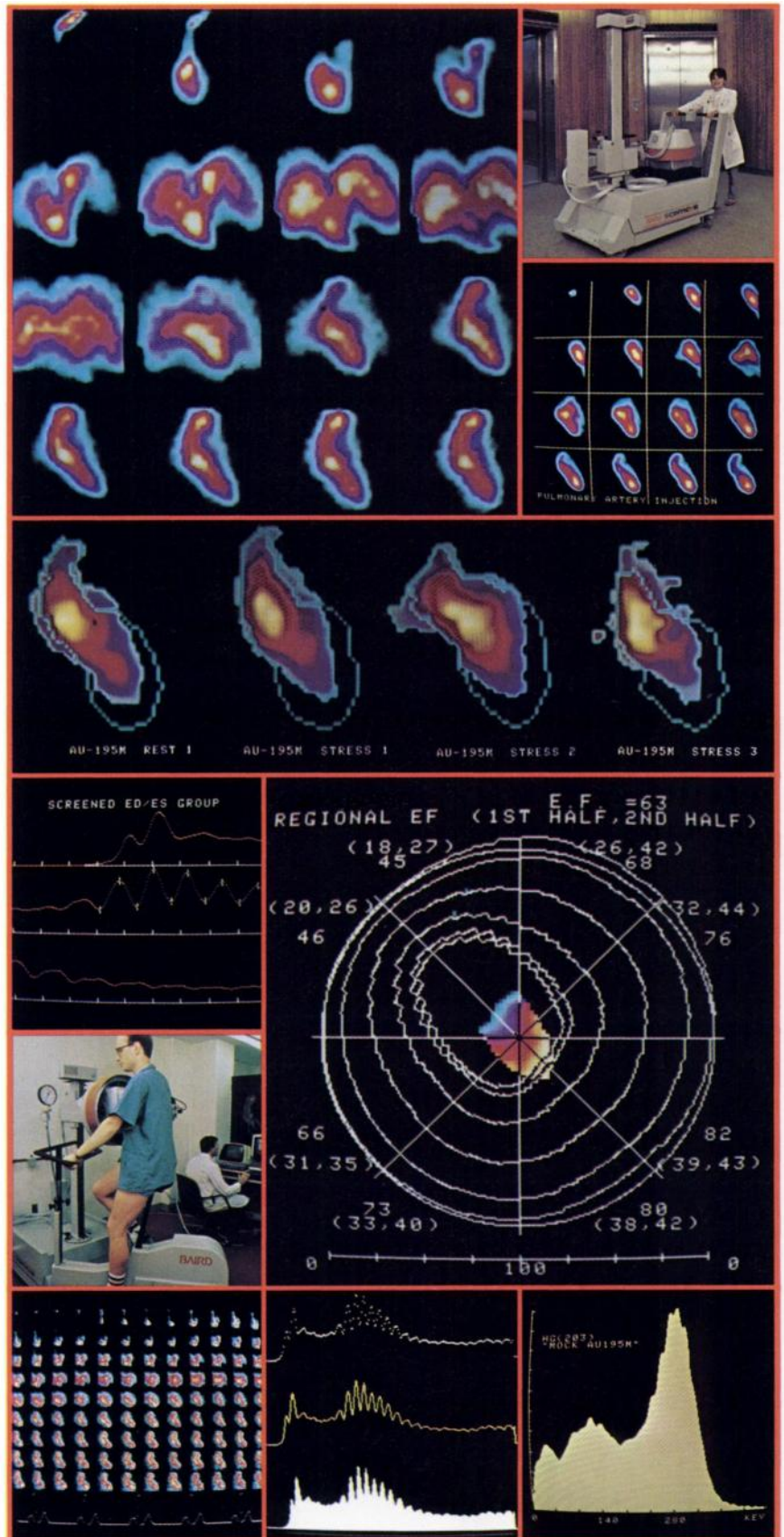
There's also a larger field of view and single/dual energy windows for simultaneous studies.

**This outfit has more brains.**

The mobile computer console incorporates five microprocessors for distributed data processing.

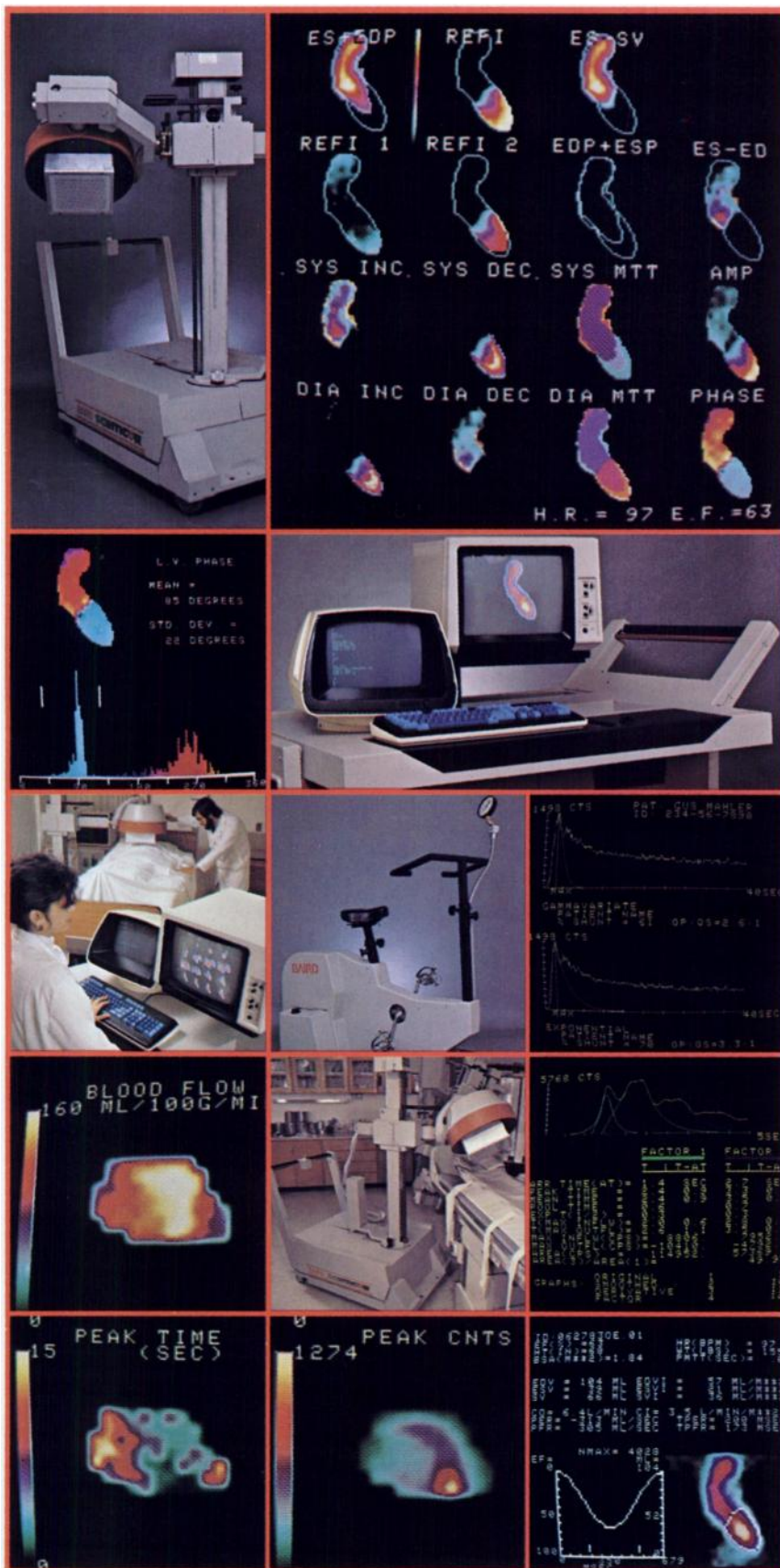
More computing power gives you more data, and more flexible use of data. For the first time, a completely automated Baird system is also programmable.

Not that you'll need programming. Only SCINTICOR™ is delivered with turn-key software for first pass, gated equilibrium and Thallium studies.





# It's not just another pretty image.



And, from acquisition to print out, total processing time is a fraction of any competing nuclear system.

## Push us around.

The mobile camera and computer consoles are connected by a high speed fibre optic cable, and may be operated up to 100 meters apart. Measure cardiac function with equal ease at the patient's bedside, in the stress lab, cath lab, ICU, CCU, emergency room or in the nuclear medicine department.

All in all, it's the best nuclear cardiology system ever.

## And the price is a pushover.

The cost is so low most hospitals don't need a certificate of need. And private office, outpatient facilities will find it profitable even with modest patient loads. With SCINTICOR™, through-put goes through to the bottom line.

Come on. Be a millionaire. You can count on it.

# BAIRD

BAIRD CORPORATION  
Nuclear Medical Systems  
125 Middlesex Turnpike  
Bedford, Massachusetts 01730  
(617) 276-6500

## (800) 343-4827



# CIS! take a deep breath!

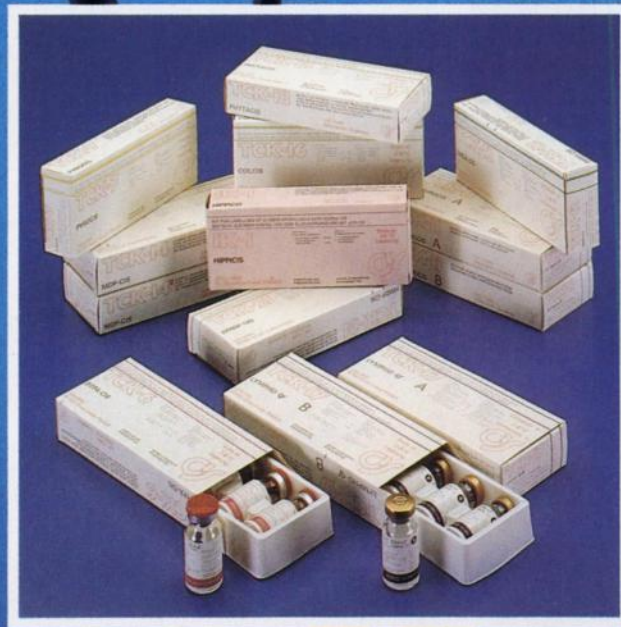
## EASY AND RELIABLE

CIS ELUMATIC III, a wide range of  $^{99m}\text{Tc}$  generators (50 mCi to 500 mCi calibrated in Technetium) with proven performance worldwide.

Now available : a specially designed additional lead shielding allowing a totally safe work around the generator.

## A COMPLETE RANGE

CIS TCK Kits, the most complete set of products to be labelled with  $^{99m}\text{Tc}$  Technetium.





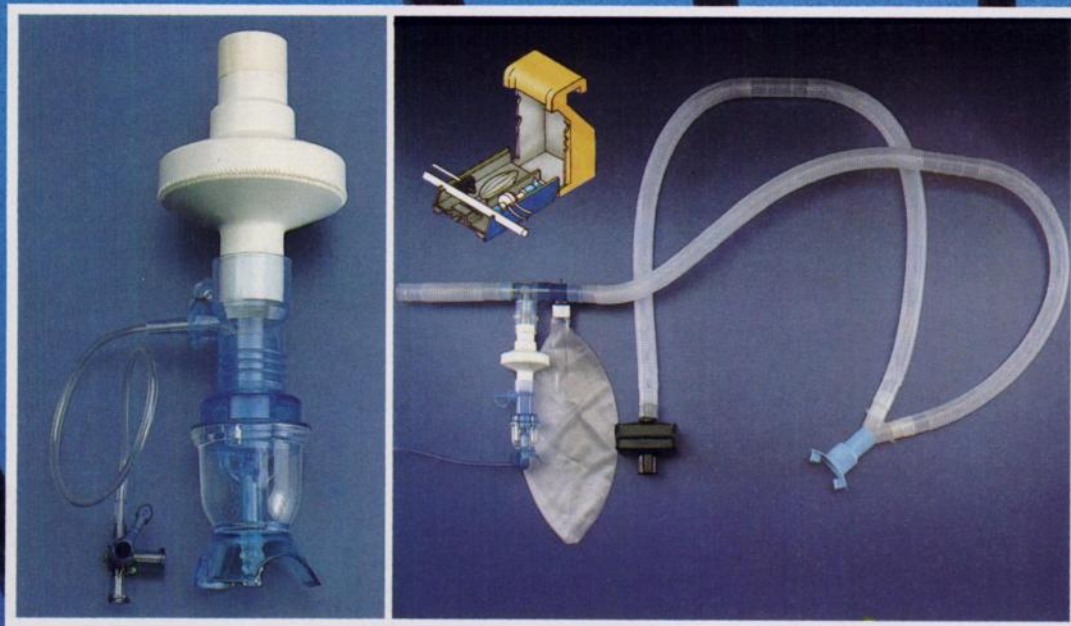
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**NEW**

## VENTICIS AEROSOL SYSTEM

- Safe, compact, ready-for-use, single use radioaerosol delivery system.
- Unique particle filter (Optimist\*) producing a submicronic aerosol.
- Very low dead space.
- Always ready-to-use (used with  $^{99m}\text{Tc}$  and DTPA (TCK-6) or Colloidal (Re) Sulphide (TCK-17)).
- Lung ventilation scanning with multiple views.
- Minimal cooperation needed from the patient.
- Specially designed lead shielding allowing safe and easy usage of Venticis.



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354 Ballards Lane, North Finch  
London, N 12 OEG, G.B.  
Tel. (1) -446-4405

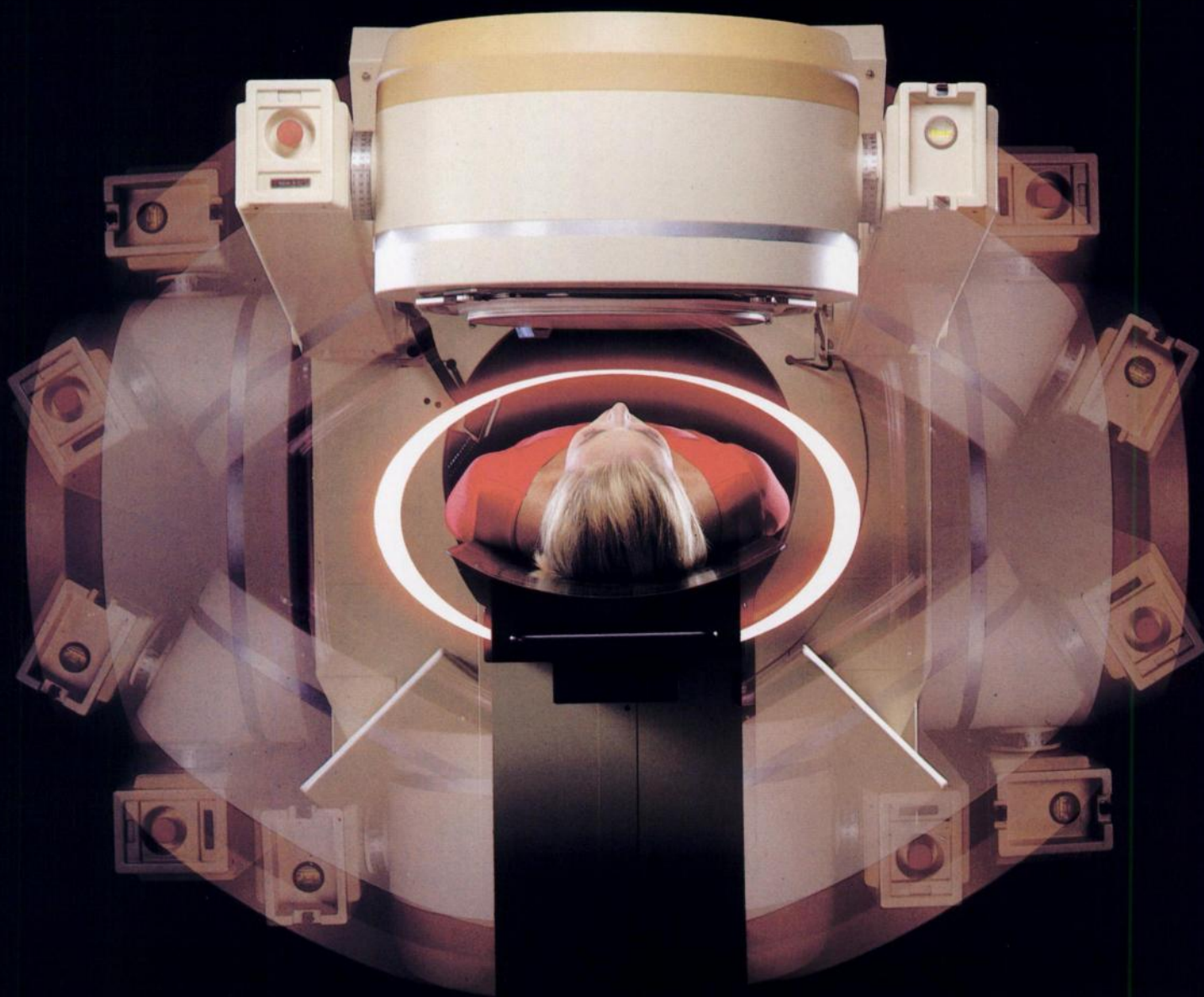
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\* *Optimist* : trade mark of MEDICAID (England)



**apex** SPECT systems

# Homing in on Perfection





Elscint: leader in Nuclear Medicine with the world's first digital systems. Today, still in the lead — with the world's best system for Single Photon Emission Computerized Tomography: *Apex 415 ECT*.

*Apex ECT* includes far-ahead features: vast computer power, circular or elliptical rotation, fully flexible clinical reporting, and operator-selectable Continuous or Step-and-shoot modes.

### **apex ECT**

#### **Universal NM System**

Apex ECT is an easily-positioned conventional system, a capable single- or dual-pass whole-body scanner — above or below the table — and an exceptionally versatile, fully upgradeable rotational ECT scanner.



# elscint

See us at AHA. AA 119, 121, 123, 125, 127  
and Z 120, 122, 124, 126, 128.

### **apex ECT**

#### **Integrated Digital SPECT System**

Unlike most competitive systems, Apex ECT needs no accessory stand-alone computer; it has its own high-powered integrated multi-processor which controls acquisition, display and detector movement functions. A high speed array processor enables near-instantaneous reconstruction — only 2.4 seconds.

### **apex ECT**

#### **Getting Closer For Better Resolution**

Apex ECT's elliptical orbit of rotation approximates the body's cross-sectional profile. The detector gets closer than in conventional circular orbits, greatly improving resolution.

### **apex ECT**

#### **Covering All The Angles**

Apex ECT enables slice reconstruction along virtually any plane, automatically providing transaxial, sagittal and coronal data. Clinical reports can be prepared directly on-screen. Hard copy is produced by Elscint's FORMAX™ multiformat camera.

### **apex ECT**

#### **Rotation Control for Specialized Needs**

In Continuous mode, variable rotation speed enables optimum scan selection. Arc is also selectable, up to 540°, with full cable protection through electronic auto-stop. In Step-and-shoot mode, rotational steps are computer controlled. A 180° arc begins and ends at any operator-selected position.

#### **Elscint Inc.**

930 Commonwealth Avenue,  
Boston, MA 02215, U.S.A.

Tel: (617)739-6000

Toll Free: (800)343-9504

#### **Elscint European Operations**

40 rue Jean Jaurès,  
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Tel: (01)362.13.05

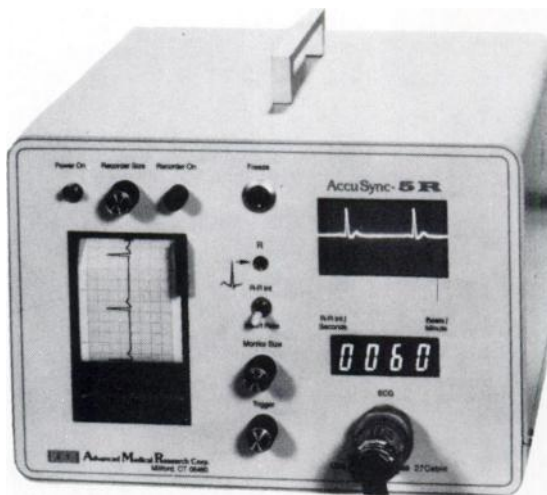


AMR presents  
**AccuSync**

The finest R-wave Triggering device available for computerized gated cardiac studies.

**AccuSync-5R Features**

- Isolation Amplifier for Patient Safety.
- Digital CRT Monitor.
- ECG Strip Chart Recorder.
- Heart Rate/R-R int.
- Trigger Pulse LED.
- Trigger Control.
- R-Trigger Output, Compatible with all Computers.
- ECG Output.
- Playback Mode.
- Event Marker



**MODEL**

**FEATURES**

**AccuSync-6**

All **AccuSync-5R** features with the exception of the Strip Chart Recorder.

**AccuSync-IR**

All **AccuSync-5R** features with the exception of Digital CRT Monitor.

**AccuSync-2**

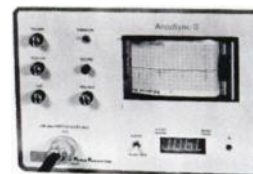
All **AccuSync-IR** features incorporated into a Module designed to fit into certain Mobile cameras.

**AccuSync-3**

All **AccuSync-IR** features with the exception of the Strip Chart Recorder and Playback Mode.

**AccuSync-4**

All **AccuSync-3** features with the exception of the Heart Rate/R-R int. display.



**Advanced Medical Research Corp.**/301 Brewster Road/P.O. Box 3094  
 Milford, CT 06460/Telephone: (203) 877-1610



**SIEMENS**

**Are your  
diagnostic images**

**FACT**

**or**

*Fancy?*



# SIEMENS

## Why accept “cosmetically” manipulated images?

### **A diagnostic image should tell you the truth.**

Next time you're reading the specifications on a nuclear imaging system, watch for words like "compensated," "selected," or "operator calibrated."

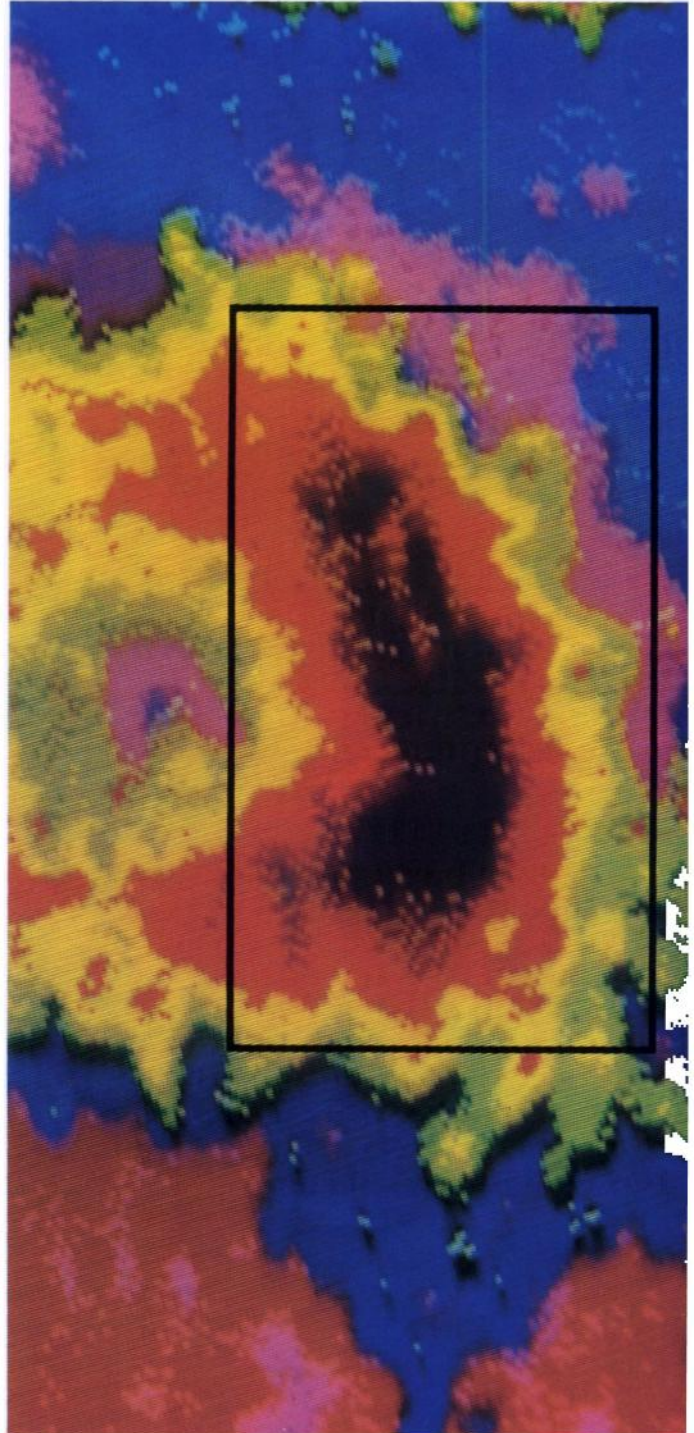
These words may be telling you that what you get may *not* be what you're looking for.

### **Siemens Nuclear Imaging Systems tell you the truth...**

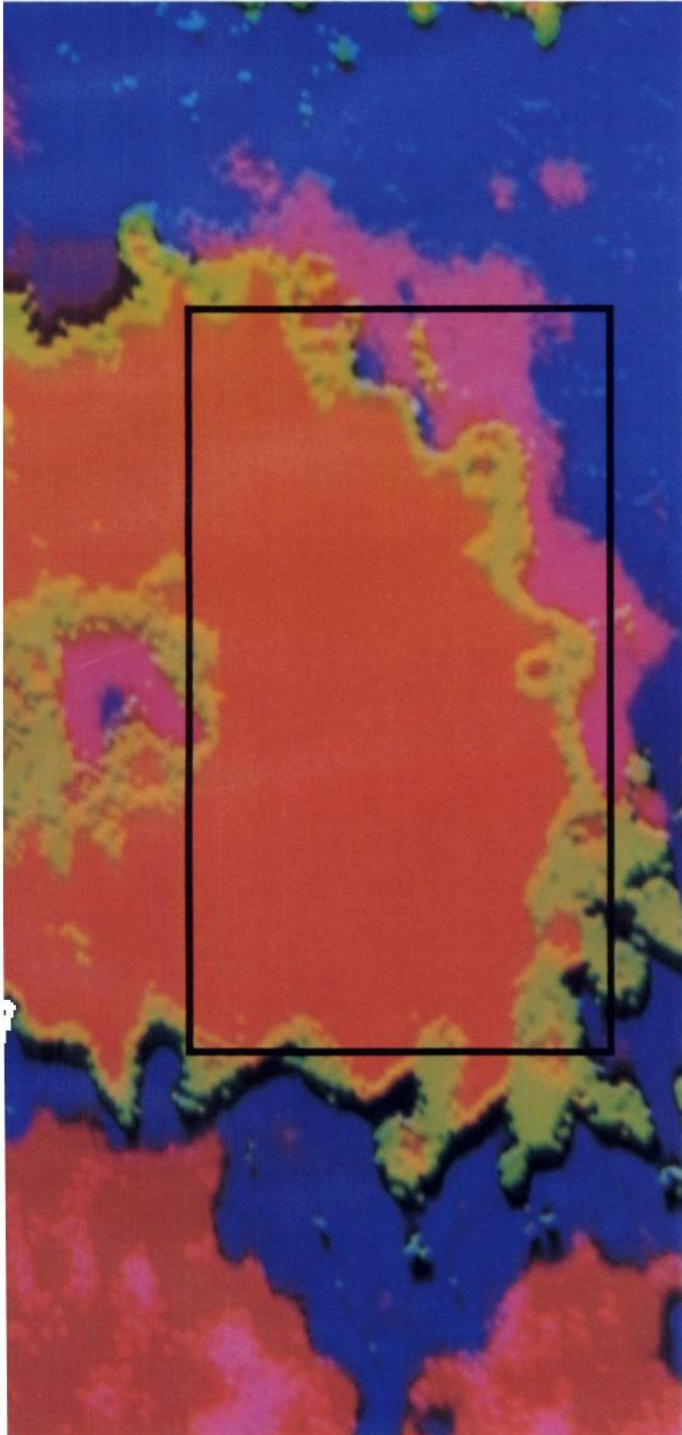
Some years ago, Siemens introduced ZLC™, the innovative energy and linearity distortion removal system. ZLC corrects intrinsic energy variations and spatial non-linearities—the major causes of non-uniformities in gamma cameras.

### **...the whole truth...**

DIGITRAC™, the newest innovation in Siemens Camera Systems, is a microprocessor controlled PMT gain adjustment circuit incorporated in the detector. DIGITRAC automatically adjusts individual PMT gain (or drift) so that gamma ray photopeaks are precisely aligned throughout the camera field of view. Using nuclear radiation as the primary standard, the camera is recursively calibrated for the isotope being imaged.







**...and nothing but the truth.**

Siemens cameras with ZLC™ and DIGITRAC offer energy correction, linearity correction and recursive calibration without count skimming, count adding, or other “cosmetic” manipulations of the display.

**DIGITRAC™**

**New technology that makes everything else something less than “state of the art”**

ZLC with DIGITRAC is the step forward that makes all previous camera technology obsolete. Here's what ZLC with DIGITRAC offers:

- Improved image quality by precise photopeak “windowing”—allowing increased target to background ratio
- Exclusive system diagnostics to increase patient throughput and to allow maintenance of maximum system performance
- The ability to schedule service when it's convenient... because you always know the status of your PMT's
- Minimal system downtime
- Reliable quality control information
- Consistent system performance—month after month, year after year



# ZLC™ with DIGITRAC™ is available in your choice of imaging systems: planar, whole body, cardiac or SPECT.

## Siemens Counterbalance Systems

These systems offer all the flexibility you need for SPECT, whole body and planar imaging... without the need for additional space.

## ZLC 7500S SPECT System with DIGITRAC

- ZLC 7500S offers 1/4" or 3/8" crystal for optimum sensitivity or resolution
- Convenient push-button setup—reduces scatter and improves image quality
- Patented counterbalance stand with simplified controls and unique pivoting base for easier patient setup
- New powered SPECT table facilitates body contour tracking
- SPECT processor with dual isotope imaging capability allows automatic body contour mapping for attenuation correction
- ECT color monitor available as an option

## Siemens ZLC 3700 System with whole body table

- ZLC 3700 camera with 3/8" crystal and DIGITRAC
- New sophisticated electronics substantially increases throughput in whole body scanning

Siemens Nuclear Imaging Systems are quality systems... designed and manufactured to provide you with the most accurate diagnostic information obtainable.

Siemens is committed to advancing the state of the art of nuclear imaging through responsible innovation, user-oriented design and dedicated, knowledgeable service.

- Digital Operator's Terminal allows push-button setup of study parameters
- Compatible with your computer

## Siemens Mobile Systems

Low-cost, efficient mobile systems to meet the imaging needs of your referring specialists... including pediatricians, cardiologists, endocrinologists, joint disease specialists and others.

## New ZLC Low Energy Small Area Camera

- Lightweight design for easy maneuverability
- Add-on data processing for complete system capabilities
- Hard copy readout on 8" x 10" film
- ECG gating available
- Expanded count rate capability

## Improved LEM® ZLC Low Energy Mobile Camera

- New rotational column swivels for critical patient positioning with lightweight design
- Unique power drive for easier maneuverability
- ZLC with DIGITRAC for image integrity

## Siemens ROTA System

The ROTA Camera is uniquely designed to offer field upgrading. Choose a dual detector system now or a single detector system for upgrading later.

- ZLC with DIGITRAC
- Higher sensitivity and better image resolution in SPECT
- Digital readout for more definitive detector location

## Siemens Medical Systems, Inc.

Nuclear Medicine Division  
186 Wood Avenue South  
Iselin, New Jersey 08830  
(201) 321-4500

In Canada, contact  
Siemens Electric Ltd.  
Medical Systems Division  
1180 Courtney Park Drive  
Mississauga, Ontario L5T1P2  
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Siemens... technology with integrity



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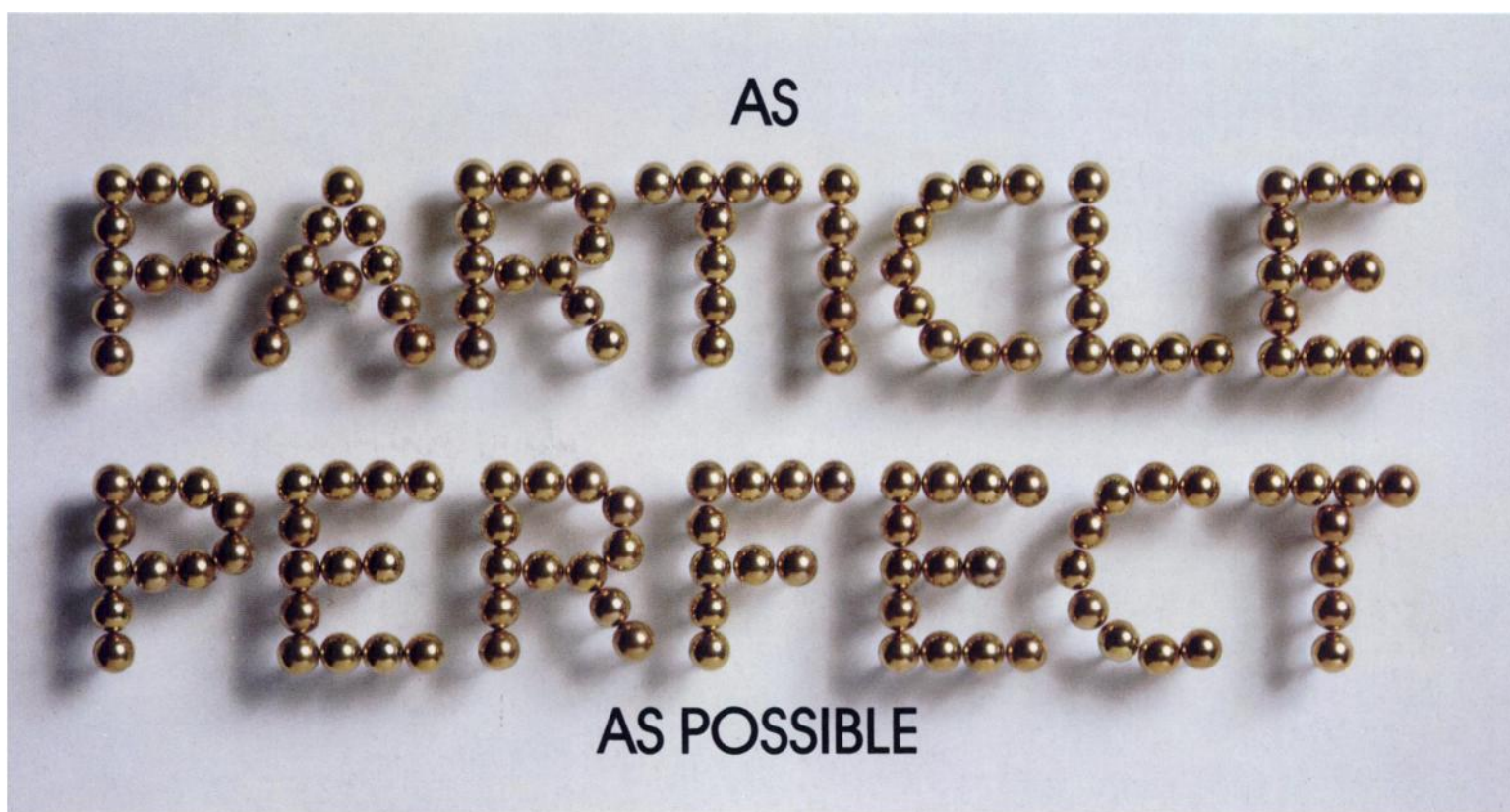
NOW AVAILABLE

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In the evaluation of pulmonary perfusion

# MACROTEC™

Technetium Tc 99m Albumin Aggregated Kit



**More than 90% of particles in optimal  
10 to 90 micron range**

The average size is 20 to 40 microns... and no particles are greater than 150 microns. You'll get excellent images throughout a full 6 hours after reconstitution. Meets all your lung perfusion evaluation needs... scheduled or stat. Reconstitution time... only 6 minutes.

**More than 80% lung uptake for reliable  
biological efficacy**

Low supernatant activity (SA) and very high radiochemical purity (RCP) help assure biological efficacy you can depend on time after time.

*Please see adjacent page for brief summary.*

---

**The only MAA product indicated for use in isotopic venography**

---

Toll-Free Technical Customer Service / 1-800-257-5181 / New Jersey / 1-800-582-5913

 **SQUIBB™**  
Diagnostics

# MACROTEC™

## Technetium Tc 99m Albumin Aggregated Kit

Diagnostic — For Intravenous Use

### DESCRIPTION

Macrotec is a sterile, nonpyrogenic, lyophilized preparation of albumin aggregated. Each 5 mL vial of Macrotec contains 15 mg of Albumin Aggregated, 10.0 mg Albumin Human, 0.06 mg (minimum) stannous chloride (maximum stannic and stannous chloride 0.46 mg), 1.8 mg of sodium chloride with trace amounts of sodium acetate, acetic acid and hydrochloric acid. Macrotec contains no preservatives. The pH of the reconstituted product is between 3.8 and 8.0.

The aggregated particles are formed by denaturation of Albumin Human in a heating and precipitation process. Each vial contains 1-8 million particles, 90% of which are between 10 and 90 microns in size. The average size is 20 to 40 microns; no particles are greater than 150 microns.

Reconstitution of Macrotec with sterile sodium pertechnetate Tc 99m forms an aqueous suspension of Technetium Tc 99m Albumin Aggregated for diagnostic use by intravenous injection. No less than 90% of the pertechnetate Tc 99m added to the reaction vial is bound to the aggregates at preparation time and remains bound throughout the 6-hour lifetime of the suspension.

### INDICATIONS AND USAGE

#### Lung Imaging

Macrotec (Technetium Tc 99m Albumin Aggregated Injection) is a lung imaging agent which may be used as an adjunct in the evaluation of pulmonary perfusion in adults and children. It is useful in the early detection of pulmonary emboli and in the evaluation of the status of the pulmonary circulation in such conditions as pulmonary neoplasm, pulmonary tuberculosis and emphysema.

#### Isotopic Venography

Macrotec is also indicated for use in isotopic venography as an adjunct in the screening, diagnosis and management of deep vein thrombosis in the lower extremities.

Combined isotopic venography of the lower extremities and the pulmonary vasculature may be performed.

### CONTRAINDICATIONS

Technetium Tc 99m Albumin Aggregated Injection should not be administered to patients with severe pulmonary hypertension.

The use of Technetium Tc 99m Albumin Aggregated Injection is contraindicated in persons with a history of hypersensitivity reactions to products containing human serum albumin.

### WARNINGS

The literature contains reports of deaths occurring after the administration of Albumin Aggregated to patients with pre-existing severe pulmonary hypertension. Instances of hemodynamic or idiosyncratic reactions to preparations of Technetium Tc 99m Albumin Aggregated have been reported.

### PRECAUTIONS

#### General

In patients with right to left heart shunts, additional risk may exist due to the rapid entry of Albumin Aggregated into the systemic circulation. The safety of this agent in such patients has not been established.

Hypersensitivity reactions are possible whenever protein-containing materials such as pertechnetate labeled Albumin Aggregated are used in man. Epinephrine, antihistamines and corticosteroids should be kept available for immediate use.

The intravenous administration of any particulate material such as Albumin Aggregated imposes a temporary, small mechanical impediment to blood flow. While this effect is probably physiologically insignificant in most patients, the administration of Albumin Aggregated is possibly hazardous in acute cor pulmonale and other states of severely impaired pulmonary blood flow.

The components of the Macrotec (Technetium Tc 99m Albumin Aggregated Kit) are sterile and non-pyrogenic. It is essential to follow directions carefully and adhere to strict aseptic procedures during preparation.

Contents of the vial are intended only for use in the preparation of Technetium Tc 99m Albumin Aggregated Injection and are **NOT** to be administered directly to the patient.

The contents of the kit before preparation are not radioactive. However, after the sodium pertechnetate Tc 99m is added, ade-

quate shielding of the final preparation must be maintained.

The technetium Tc 99m labeling reactions involved depend on maintaining the stannous ion in the reduced state. Hence, sodium pertechnetate Tc 99m containing oxidants should not be employed.

The preparation contains no bacteriostatic preservative. Technetium Tc 99m Albumin Aggregated Injection should be stored at 2-8°C and discarded 6 hours after formulation.

Technetium Tc 99m Albumin Aggregated Injection is a physically unstable suspension and consequently the particles settle with time. Failure to agitate the vial adequately before use may result in non-uniform distribution of radioactive particles.

If blood is drawn into the syringe, unnecessary delay prior to injection may result in clot formation.

Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians who are qualified by training and experience in the safe use and handling of radionuclides and whose experience and training have been approved by the appropriate government agency authorized to license the use of radionuclides.

As in the use of any other radioactive material, care should be taken to minimize radiation exposure to patients consistent with proper patient management, and to minimize radiation exposure to clinical personnel.

#### Carcinogenesis, Mutagenesis, Impairment of Fertility

No long-term animal studies have been performed to evaluate carcinogenic potential or whether Technetium Tc 99m Albumin Aggregated Injection affects fertility in males or females.

#### Pregnancy Category C

Animal reproduction and teratogenicity studies have not been conducted with Technetium Tc 99m Albumin Aggregated Injection. It is also not known whether Technetium Tc 99m Albumin Aggregated Injection can cause fetal harm when administered to a pregnant woman or can affect reproductive capacity. There have been no studies in pregnant women. Technetium Tc 99m Albumin Aggregated Injection should be given to a pregnant woman only if clearly needed.

Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in nature, of a woman of childbearing capability, should be performed during the first few (approximately 10) days following the onset of menses.

#### Nursing Mothers

Technetium Tc 99m is excreted in human milk during lactation. Therefore, formula feedings should be substituted for breast feedings.

#### Pediatric Use

The lowest possible number of particles should be used in the right-to-left shunting, in neonates and in severe pulmonary disease.

### ADVERSE REACTIONS

Although adverse reactions specifically attributable to the Technetium Tc 99m Albumin Aggregated Injection have not been noted, the literature contains reports of deaths occurring after the administration of Albumin Aggregated to patients with pre-existing severe pulmonary hypertension. Instances of hemodynamic or idiosyncratic reactions to preparations of Technetium Tc 99m Albumin Aggregated have been reported.

### HOW SUPPLIED

Macrotec (Technetium Tc 99m Albumin Aggregated) is supplied as a kit containing 10 reaction vials (5 mL size).



New Brunswick, NJ 08903

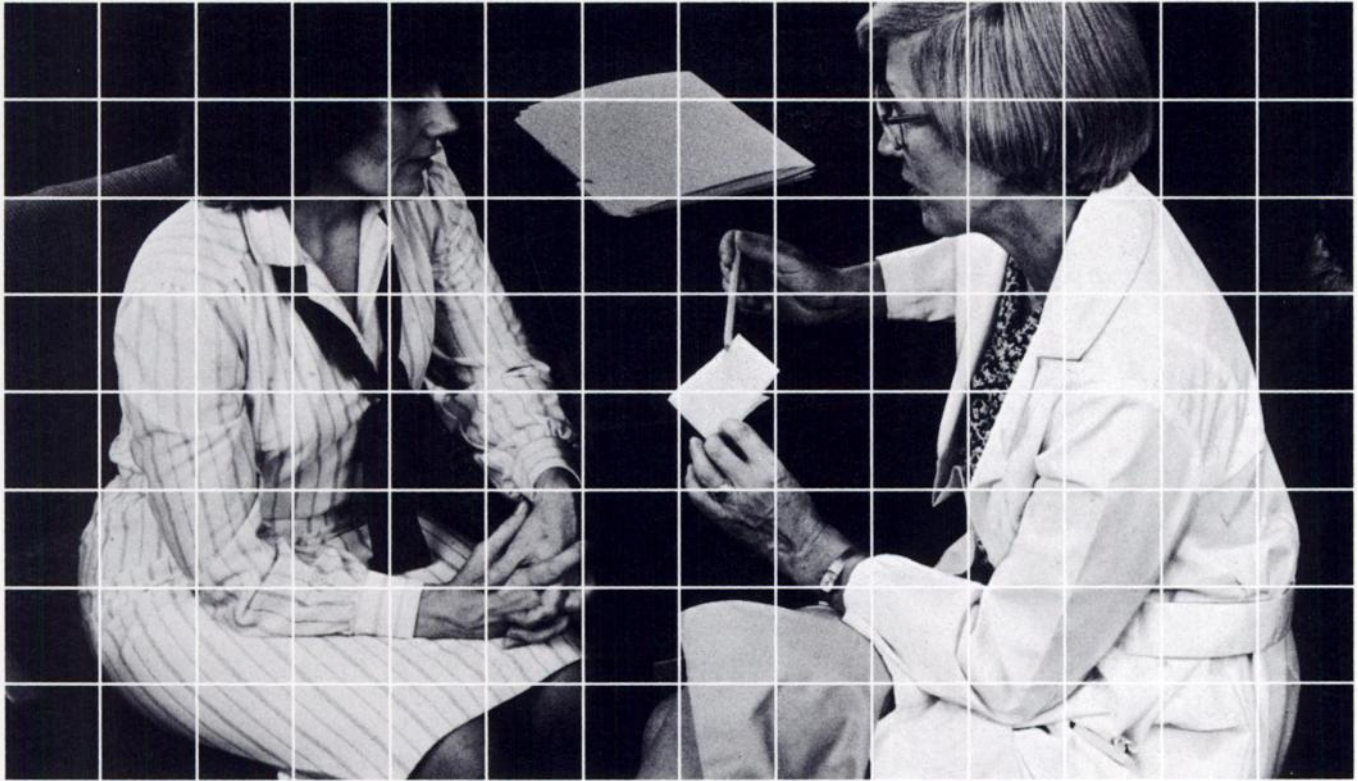
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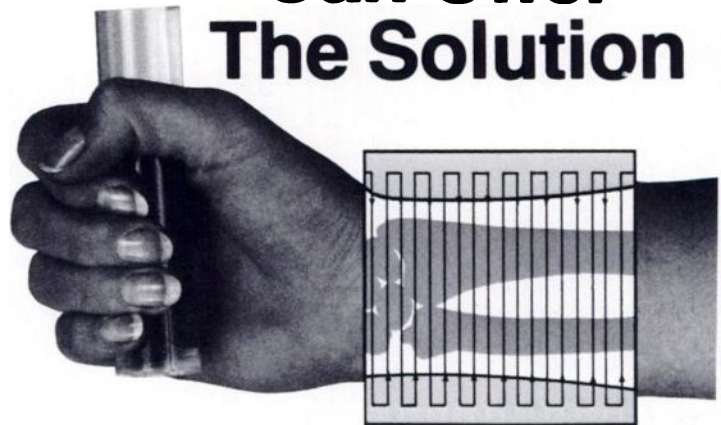
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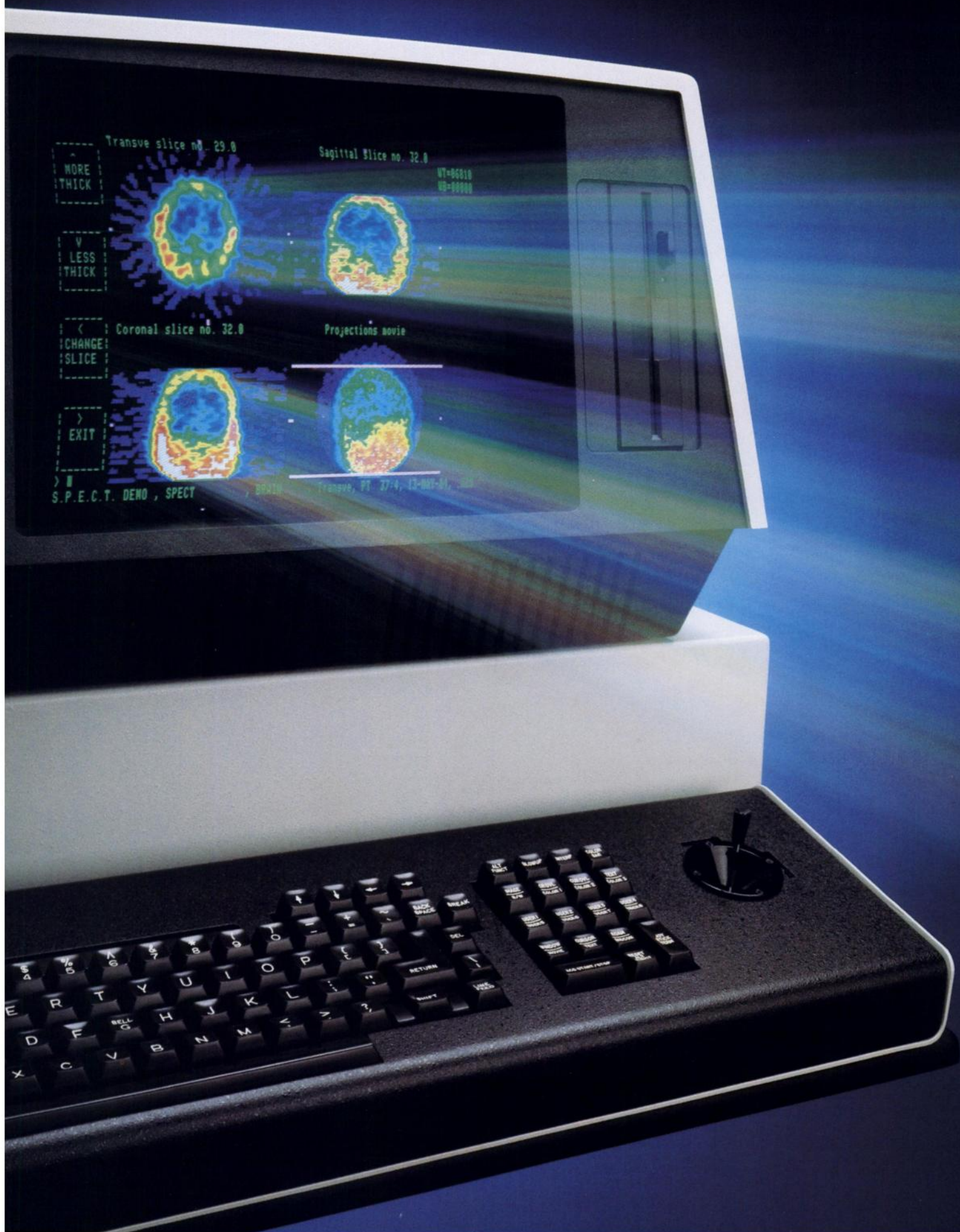
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Transverse slice no. 29.0

Sagittal slice no. 32.0

UT=06010  
UB=00000

MORE THICK

LESS THICK

CHANGE SLICE

EXIT

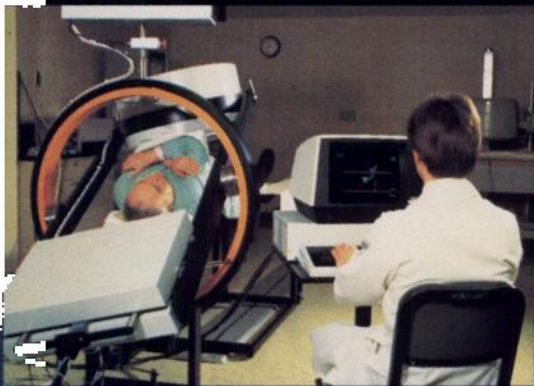
Coronal slice no. 32.0

Projections movie

S.P.E.C.T. DEMO, SPECT

Transverse, PT 27-4, 12-017-M, 200

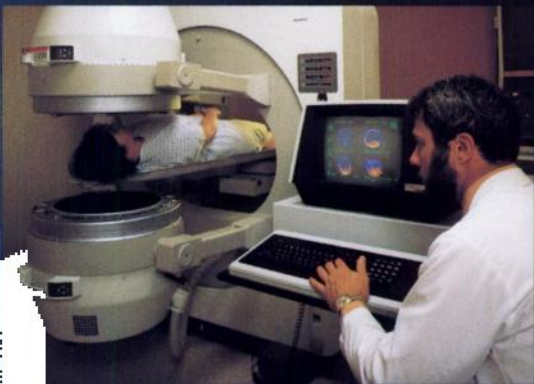




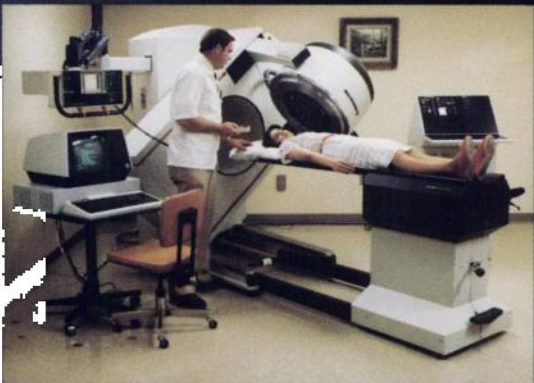
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*CDA performs 128 x 128 on-the-fly SPECT reconstruction, shown here on the Picker digital camera.*



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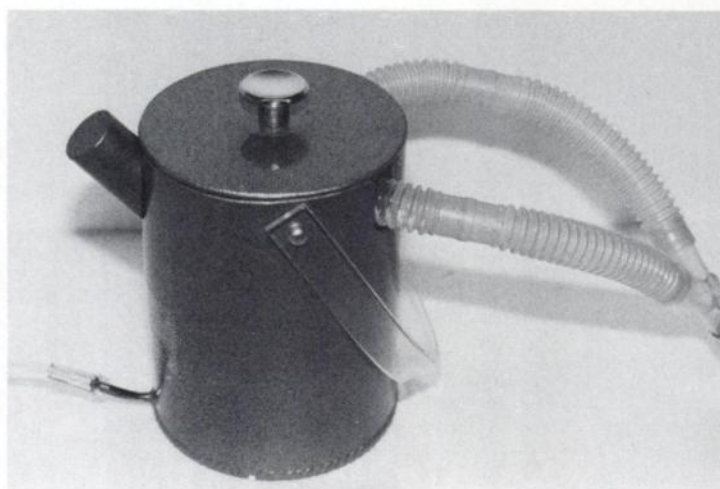
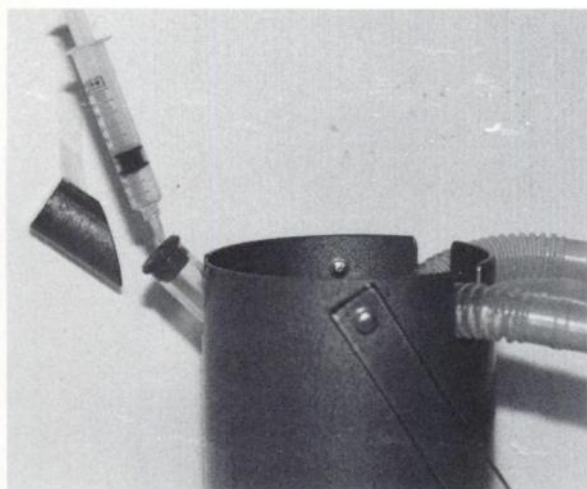
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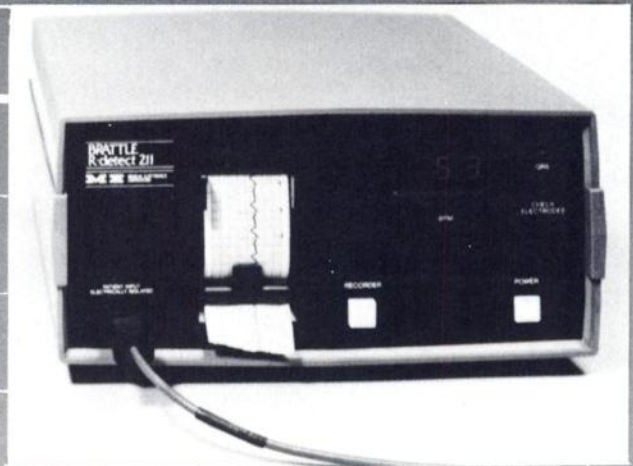


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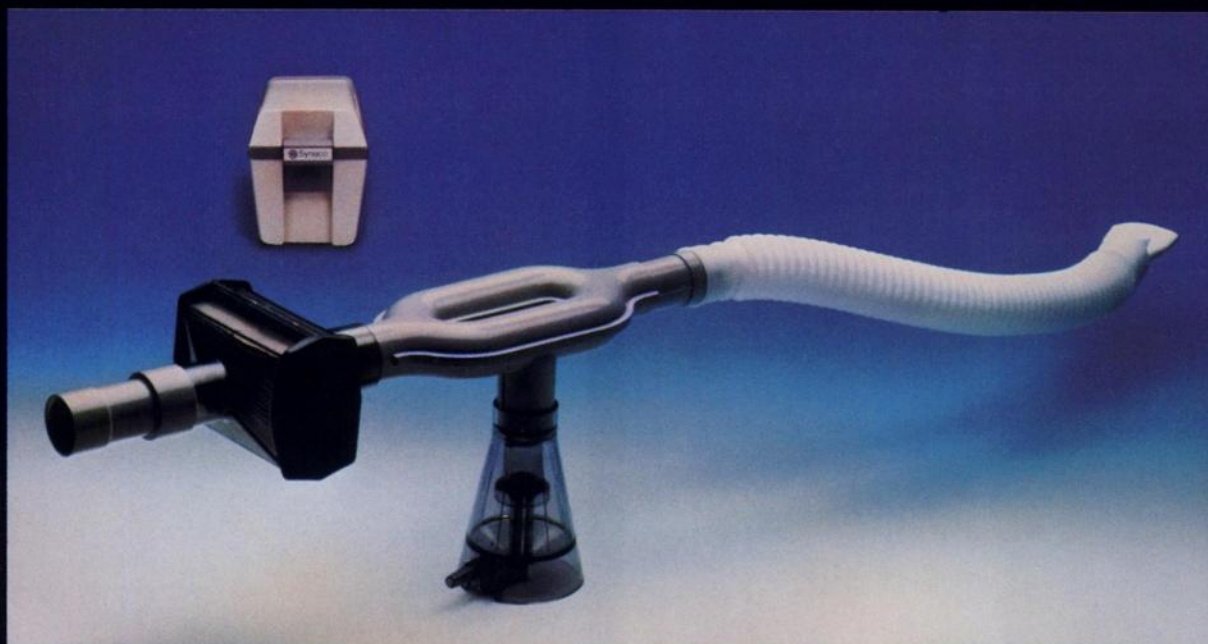
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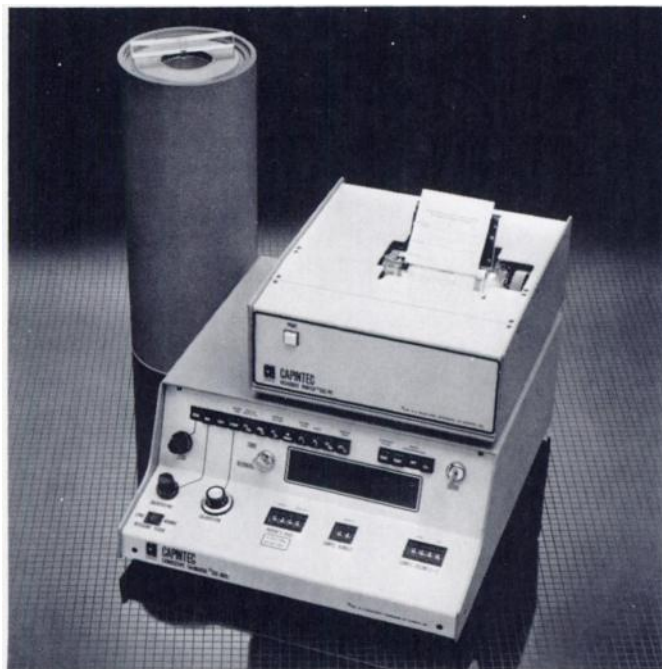
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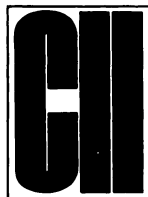


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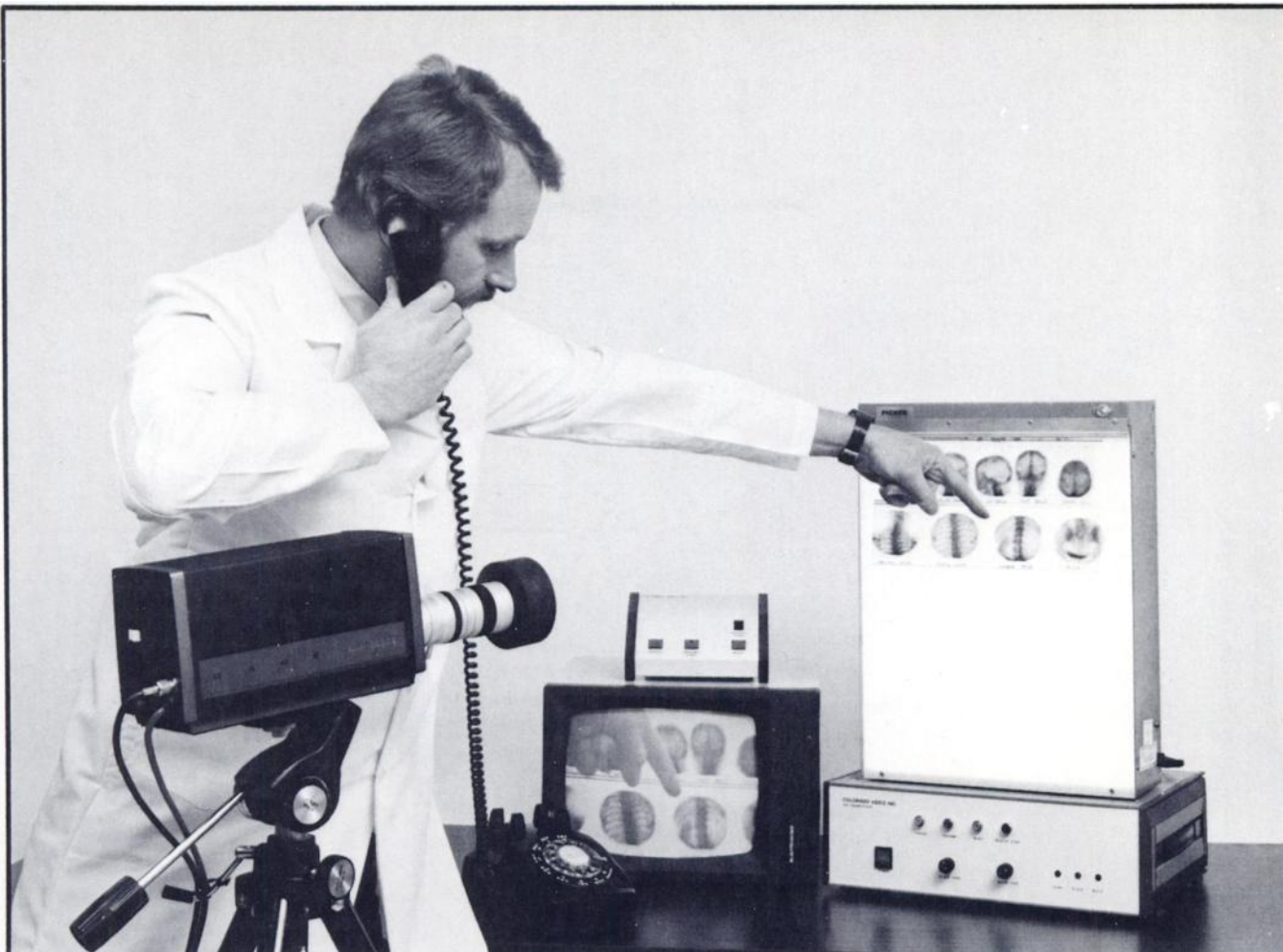
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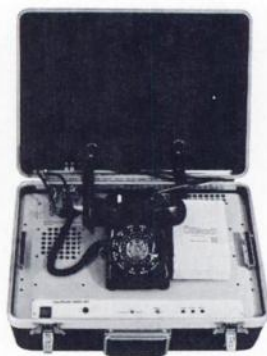
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## CURRENT ISSUES IN NUCLEAR MEDICINE

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# Making The Case For Nuclear Medicine

The most important instrument in your department may be the telephone. Unless it rings—unless clinicians refer patients for studies—there is no nuclear medicine practice.

Under today's DRG-based payment systems, obtaining and maintaining referrals has become even more important. Hospitals are encouraging their clinicians to minimize the number of tests they order, selecting those that are most definitive, that answer the diagnostic question in the shortest time, at the lowest cost.

How can clinicians know which tests meet these criteria?

### Supporting Nuclear Medicine

At NEN/Du Pont we share your belief in nuclear medicine studies. We understand the contributions these non-invasive studies make to quality medical care. We know which studies can serve as low-cost screens, which can be performed easily on an outpatient basis, which offer physicians the procedure of choice they seek.

And we can help you present the case for nuclear medicine to your administrators and referring clinicians.

For many years, NEN/Du Pont has supported nuclear medicine with teaching programs and

exhibits directed to the clinicians who order your studies. Now, we've developed a *Clinician's Guide to Nuclear Medicine Procedures*...to help you build referrals with key clinicians at your institution.

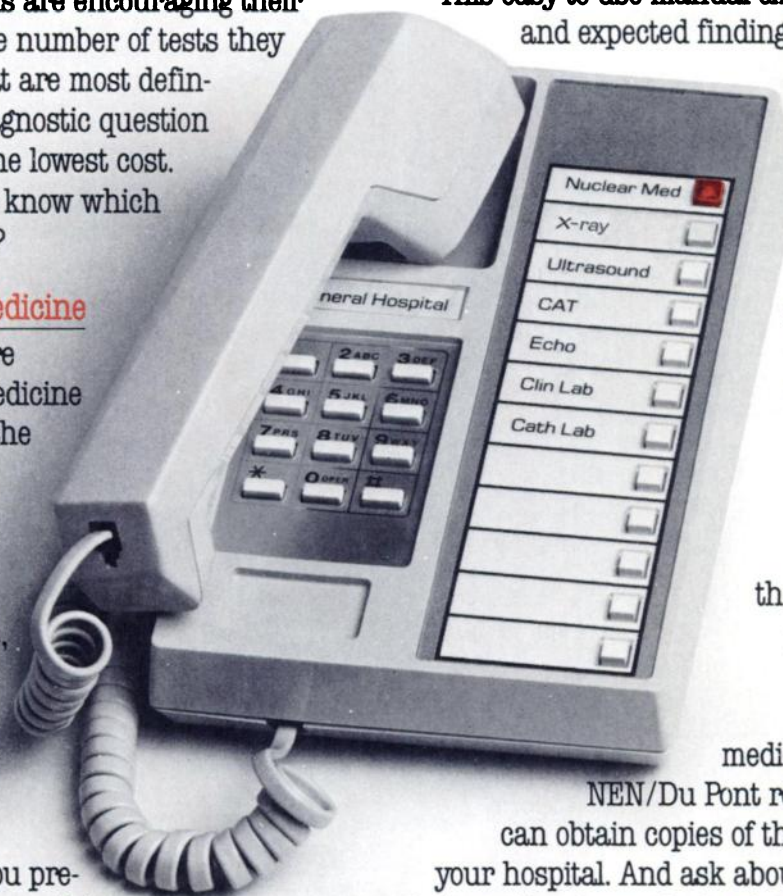
### Helping Clinicians Choose

This easy-to-use manual explains the indications and expected findings of nuclear medicine

studies, compares them to other diagnostic modalities, and helps referring clinicians select the most appropriate studies. Unnecessary tests are reduced and the patient's stay can be shortened.

In addition, the *Clinician's Guide* contains information useful to the nursing staff in preparing and managing patients before and after their nuclear medicine studies. Ask your

NEN/Du Pont representative how you can obtain copies of the *Clinician's Guide* for your hospital. And ask about our other programs to keep the phone ringing in your department. Our goal is Imaging Excellence: enhancing the image of your department while improving the images in your department.



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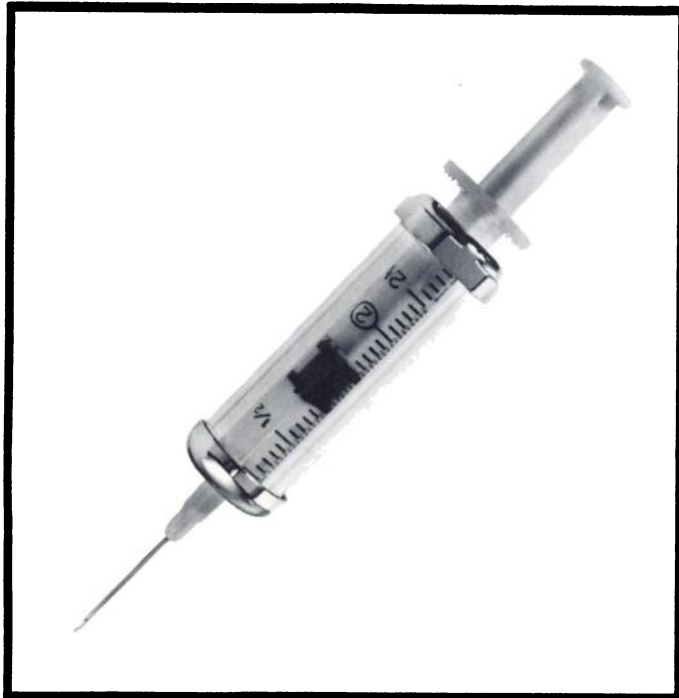
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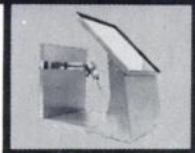
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Edited by Wanda M. Hibbard, CNMT,  
and Sue P. Lance, CNMT

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This manual will serve to enhance the student's knowledge of a standard curriculum and develop competency in clinical practice. It provides the most comprehensive training resource available to be used in a laboratory setting. In addition, this manual will aid residents in fulfilling the NRC requirements for licensure.

## ABBREVIATED CONTENTS

- Part I: Radiation Safety
- Part II: Instrumentation
- Part III: Physics
- Part IV: Radiopharmacy
- Part V: Radiochemistry
- Part VI: Patient Care

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Publication date: July 1984

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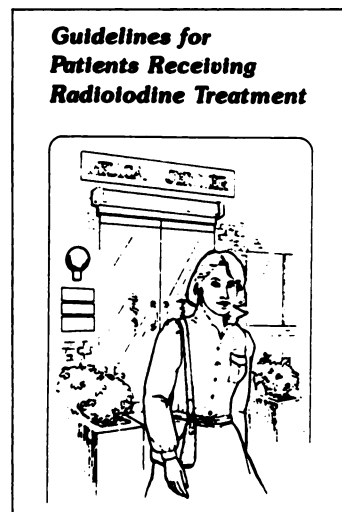
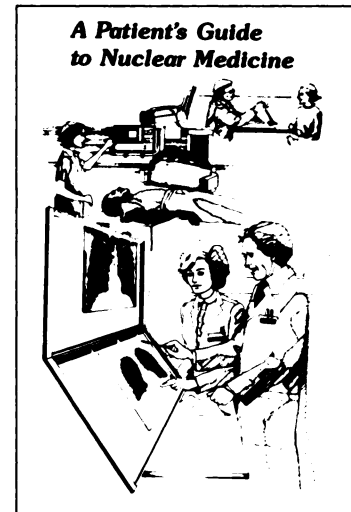
### A Patient's Guide to Nuclear Medicine

Well illustrated, this 16-page pamphlet explains what nuclear medicine is, how the procedures are performed, and how they can help in the early detection of disease.

Divided into 3 sections, the guide opens with a general overview of nuclear medicine. A question-and-answer section follows, addressing such topics as safety, the benefits of nuclear medicine procedures, pre- and post-instructions, and testing of pregnant women and children. The third section explains some of the more commonly performed procedures such as bone, liver, lung, heart, and thyroid uptake scans.

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Easy-to-read language outlines important precautions patients can follow to help reduce radiation exposure to others. It also contains a checklist that physicians can review with their patients to determine which guidelines are appropriate for them and how they should be followed.

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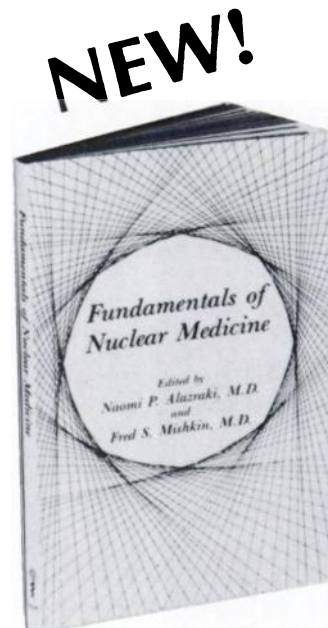


# Fundamentals of Nuclear Medicine

Edited by

**Naomi P. Alazraki, MD,  
and Fred S. Mishkin, MD**

*Other Contributors:* Manuel L. Brown, MD, Frederick L. Datz, MD, Leon S. Malmud, MD, Isaac C. Reese, PhD, Barry A. Siegel, MD, James A. Sorenson, PhD, Leroy A. Sugarman, MD, Andrew T. Taylor, Jr., MD, Heidi S. Weissmann, MD, Henry N. Wellman, MD



208 pp; 6 × 9" softcover  
Publication Date: June 1984  
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. . . a basic introductory guide to acquaint medical students and physicians with the most useful nuclear medicine techniques for detecting and evaluating common disorders.

## Abbreviated Contents

### Radiation in Perspective

1. Basic Science of Nuclear Medicine
  - Radiation and Dose
  - Radiation Effects
  - Imaging of Radiation
2. The Diagnostic Process and Nuclear Medicine
  - Sensitivity, Specificity, and Prior Probability

### Organ Imaging With Radionuclides

3. Thyroid Uptake and Imaging
4. Cardiovascular System
5. Pulmonary System and Thromboembolism
6. Liver and Gastrointestinal Tract
7. Biliary Tract

8. Genitourinary Tract
9. Skeletal System
10. Central Nervous System

### Imaging Disease Processes

11. Trauma
12. Inflammatory and Infectious Processes
13. Cancer

### Nonimaging Diagnostic Techniques

14. Nonimaging Procedures

*Appendix*

*Glossary*

*Index*

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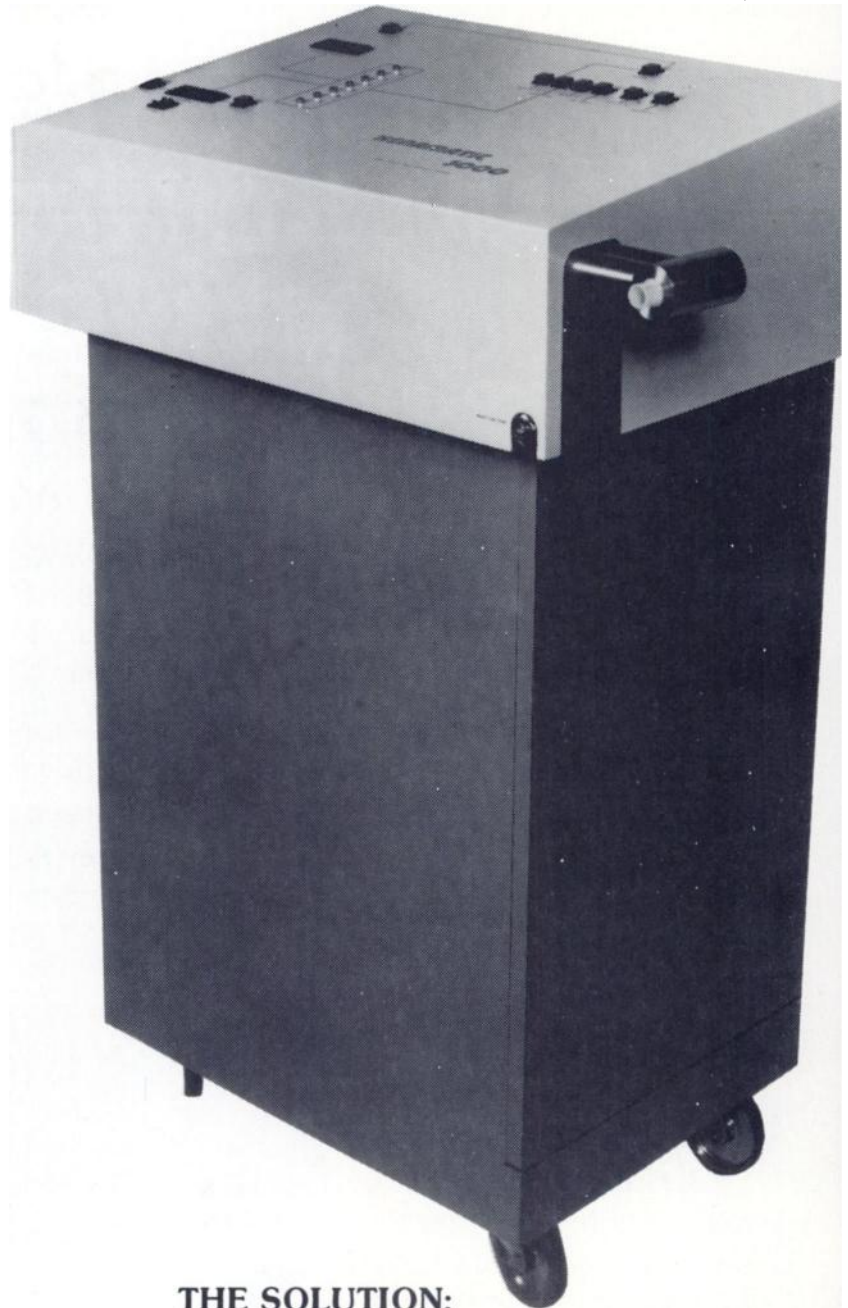
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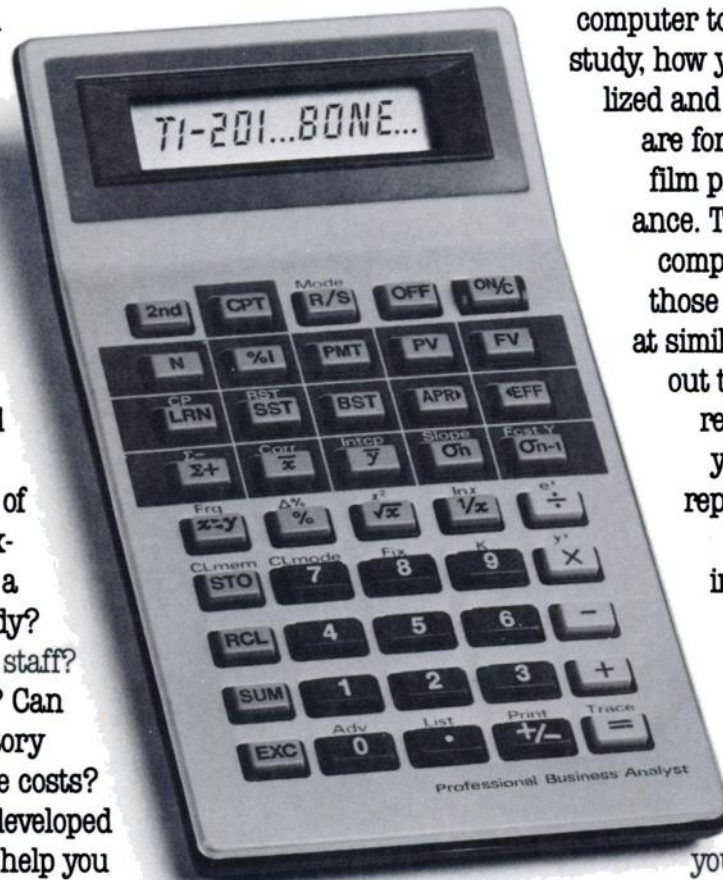
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**WANTED: PHYSICAL SCIENCE TECHNICAL ASSISTANT.** 40 hours per week, 7 a.m. to 3:30 p.m., \$8.87 per hour. Duties: Radiopharmaceutical preparation; quality control of radiopharmaceuticals; calibration of detection equipment; implementation of daily and period safety procedures in the Section of Nuclear Medicine; performance of measurements for in vitro tests; data processing of results. Minimum requirements: 4 years college with BS degree or equivalent in physics and 3 months training in nuclear medicine technology. Near west side Chicago location. Send resume to: Illinois Job Service, 910 South Michigan Avenue, 3rd floor, Chicago, IL 60605; Attention: Shirley Chalem. Reference #3718-S. An Employer Paid Ad.

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Applications are invited for teaching posts in the Radiologic Sciences Program. This is a University-based degree program with specialty tracks in diagnostic radiography, nuclear medicine and radiation therapy. Practical training is carried out in the hospitals of the Ministry of Public Health. The language of instruction is English. All appointees will take part in theoretical and practical teaching, and development and management of the program.

1. **Academic Director in Diagnostic Radiography**  
Candidates must have extensive experience of teaching and clinical education competence evaluation in an American-style curriculum
2. **Academic Director in Nuclear Medicine**  
Candidates' teaching and clinical experience must be in Nuclear Medicine, and they must be able to make a significant contribution to the management of the Nuclear Medicine Department in the University Teaching Hospital.
3. **Assistant Director in Basic Radiography**  
Candidates must have clinical expertise and teaching experience in Quality Assurance testing and equipment.

#### **General Requirements for Appointment:**

1. Candidates must have a B.Sc. or higher professional qualification from an approved Radiologic Sciences program. Academic Director candidates must also have a higher degree in a related field.
2. License to practice the profession.
3. Assistant Director candidates must have 5 years' professional experience following qualification, including at least 2 years' full-time equivalent teaching in this field. Academic Director candidates must have 10 years' professional experience following qualification, including at least 3 years administrative experience, and at least 5 years full-time equivalent teaching experience in this field.
4. Assistant Director candidates must demonstrate ability to conduct research in Radiology or related fields. Academic Director candidates must have published original work in their field.
5. Candidates must have continuing education experience.

#### **Conditions of Appointment:**

1. Total monthly salary will be within the following scales, according to qualifications and experience:  
Academic Director: KD 570-720  
Assistant Director: KD 470-620  
(KD 1= £2.3, U.S. \$3.4 approximately.) In addition there will be a monthly supplement of KD 100 for 10 months a year, paid by Ministry of Public Health. There is no income tax in Kuwait and currency is transferrable without restriction.
2. Free, furnished, air-conditioned accommodation is provided, and electricity and water supplied free of charge.
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4. Annual economy class return air tickets to the country of citizenship or permanent residence are provided for the appointee, spouse, and three dependent children under 24.
5. End-of-service gratuity of half-month's salary for each completed year of employment up to 5 years, and one month's salary per year thereafter.

Applicants should send applications in duplicate, including full curriculum vitae, 2 recent passport photographs and the names and addresses of three referees, to:

The Dean, Department 17  
Faculty of Allied Health Sciences and Nursing  
P.O. Box 31470  
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## MPI DMSA Kidney Reagent (Technetium Tc 99m Succimer Kit)

For complete prescribing information consult package insert, a summary of which follows:

**DESCRIPTION:** Each reagent ampul of the kit contains 2.2 ml of a sterile, pyrogen free aqueous solution containing 1.2 mg of succimer and 0.42 mg of anhydrous stannous chloride in aqueous solution under a nitrogen gas atmosphere. When sterile, oxidant-free, pyrogen-free sodium pertechnetate Tc 99m in isotonic saline is combined with the reagent, following the instructions provided with the kit, a complex is formed. Administration is by intravenous injection for diagnostic use.

The succimer component of MPI Kidney Reagent consists of more than 90% meso isomer and less than 10% d,l isomer.

**INDICATIONS AND USAGE:** MPI DMSA Kidney Reagent is to be used as an aid in the scintigraphic evaluation of renal parenchymal disorders.

**CONTRAINDICATIONS:** None known.

**WARNINGS:** None.

**PRECAUTIONS:** General

As in the use of any radioactive material, care should be taken to minimize radiation exposure to the patient consistent with proper patient management and to insure minimum radiation exposure to occupational workers.

**CARCINOGENESIS, MUTAGENESIS, IMPAIRMENT OF FERTILITY:** No long-term animal studies have been performed to evaluate carcinogenesis potential or whether Technetium Tc 99m Succimer affects fertility in males or females.

**PREGNANCY CATEGORY C:** Animal reproduction studies have not been conducted with the MPI DMSA Kidney Reagent either with or without Tc 99m.

It is also not known whether Technetium Tc 99m alone or with Succimer can cause fetal harm when administered to a pregnant woman or can affect reproductive capacity. Technetium Tc 99m should be administered to a pregnant woman only if clearly needed.

Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in nature, of a woman of childbearing capability should be performed during the first few (approximately 10) days following the onset of menses.

**NURSING MOTHERS:** Technetium Tc 99m is excreted in human milk during lactation, therefore, formula feedings should be substituted for breast-feedings.

**PEDIATRIC USE:** Safety and effectiveness in children have not been established.

Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians who are qualified by training and experience in the safe use and handling of radionuclides and whose experience and training have been approved by the appropriate government agency authorized to license the use of radionuclides.

MPI DMSA Kidney Reagent should be formulated within 30 minutes prior to clinical use. The product must be used within 30 minutes after preparation. Any unused portion should be discarded after that time.

Some patients with advanced renal failure may exhibit poor renal intake of Tc 99m DMSA. It has been reported that satisfactory images may be obtained in some of these patients by delaying imaging for up to 24 hours.

**ADVERSE REACTIONS:** Rare instances of syncope, fever, nausea and maculopapular skin rash have been reported.

**HOW SUPPLIED:** Each kit package contains the following components:

- (1) Five sealed glass reagent ampuls, each containing 2.2 ml of a sterile, pyrogen-free aqueous solution of 1.2 mg succimer and 0.42 mg anhydrous stannous chloride. The solution is under a nitrogen gas atmosphere.
- (2) Five sterile and pyrogen-free mixing vials (10 ml).
- (3) Five mixing vial labels.
- (4) Five courtesy record labels.
- (5) One package insert.

