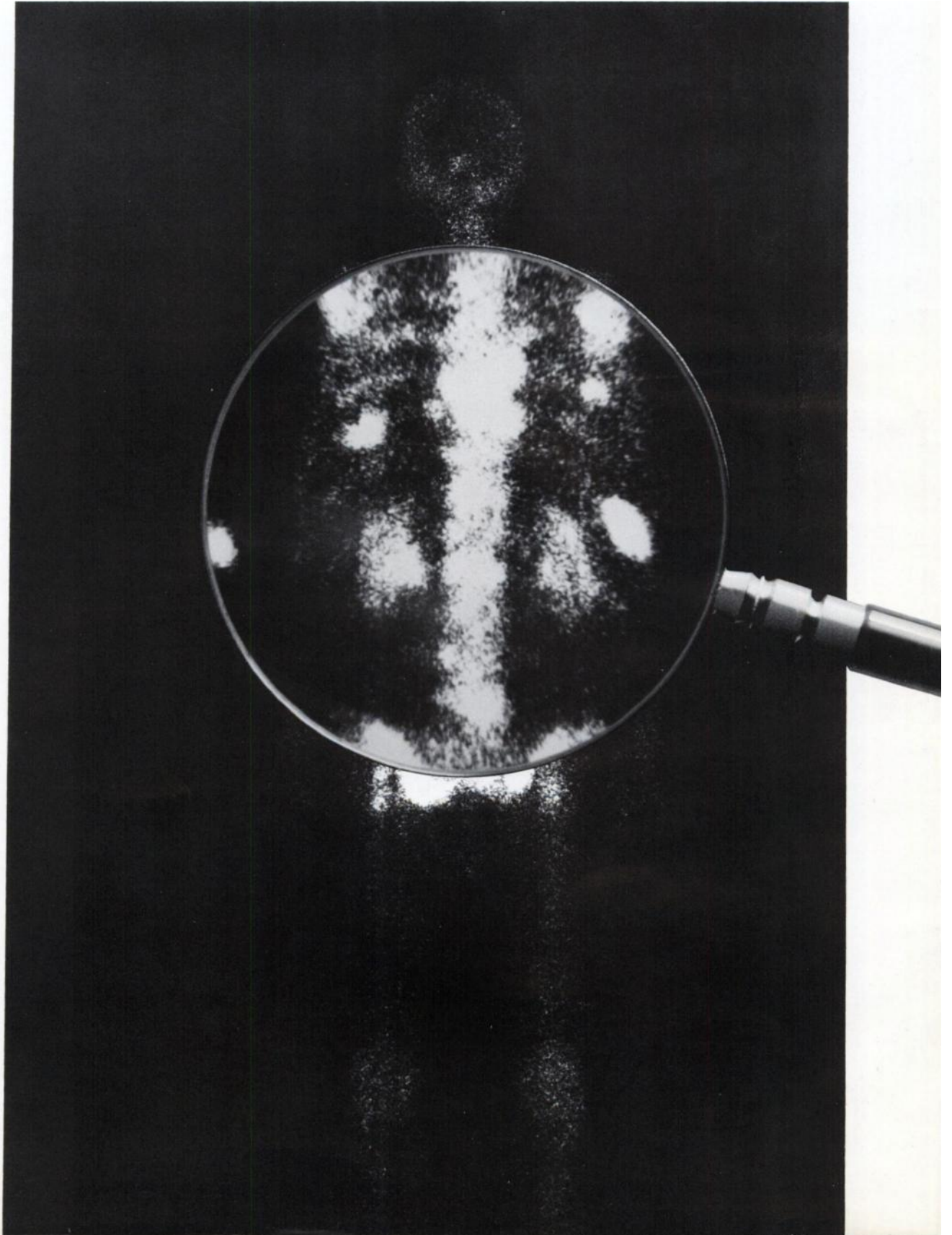


The Bone



Seeker

MPI STANNOUS DIPHOSPHONATE (TECHNETIUM Tc 99m ETIDRONATE KIT) CONSISTENTLY SEEKS BONE ... AND BONE LESIONS.

MPI Stannous Diphosphonate targets areas of diagnostic significance. Its reliability is magnified with:

Rapid Blood Clearance. The P-C-P bond of diphosphonate resists hydrolysis; clears the kidneys rapidly. Optimum imaging time is in two to four hours.

Increased Stability. Ascorbic acid within the reagent aids in maintaining tin in its reduced state. The ^{99m}Tc pertechnetate stays where it belongs...tagged to the reagent.

Optimum Tin Levels. The Sn(II) level provides high labeling efficiency, with minimum interference with subsequent brain scans.

Investigate the economy of MPI Stannous Diphosphonate

You can use up to 8 ml of 5 to 15 mCi ^{99m}Tc in each vial. The reagent is usable for six hours after labeling.

You also have no delivery charges when you order MPI Stannous Diphosphonate with any other MPI products.

Ask your Medi-Physics representative about our economical, reliable delivery procedures ...or call toll free:

(800) 227-0483—Outside California

(800) 772-2446—Inside California



medi+physics™



For complete information consult the package insert, a summary of which follows:

MPI Stannous Diphosphonate Technetium Tc 99m Etidronate Kit-Diagnostic

DESCRIPTION: Each ampul contains a total of 1.54 mg of the sodium salt of etidronate, 0.42 mg stannous chloride, and 3.87 mg ascorbic acid in a 2.2-ml sterile, pyrogen-free aqueous solution. Hydrochloric acid and/or sodium hydroxide may have been added to adjust the pH to 2.5-5.0. The solution is under a nitrogen atmosphere. A complex is formed with the addition to the reagent of sterile, pyrogen-free sodium pertechnetate Tc 99m in isotonic saline.

INDICATIONS: Technetium Tc 99m etidronate is used as a bone imaging agent to delineate areas of altered osteogenesis.

CONTRAINDICATIONS: None known.

WARNINGS: This radiopharmaceutical should not be administered to children, pregnant women, or nursing mothers unless the expected benefit outweighs the potential risk. Radiopharmaceutical examinations of women of childbearing capability should be performed during the first few days following the onset of menses.

PRECAUTIONS: To minimize radiation dose to the bladder, the patient should be encouraged to drink fluids and void when the examination is completed and as often thereafter as possible for the next 4-6 hours. Where feasible, brain scans

should precede bone imaging procedures. Technetium Tc 99m etidronate should be formulated, following aseptic procedures, within 6 hours prior to clinical use.

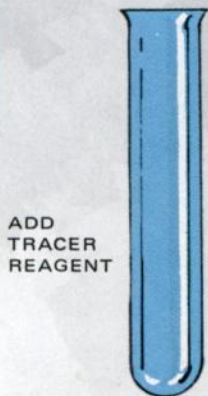
ADVERSE REACTIONS: Seven suspected reactions to technetium Tc 99m etidronate were reported in more than 22,500 clinical reports. There were two instances each of headaches and allergic reactions and one each of vomiting, rheumatoid arthritis flare-up, and skin rash.

DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION: The suggested adult dose is 5-15 mCi administered by slow I.V. injection. Do not administer more than 2.0 ml of unlabeled reagent per patient. Measure the patient dose with a suitable radioactivity calibration system immediately prior to administration. Scanning post-injection is optimal at 2-4 hours.

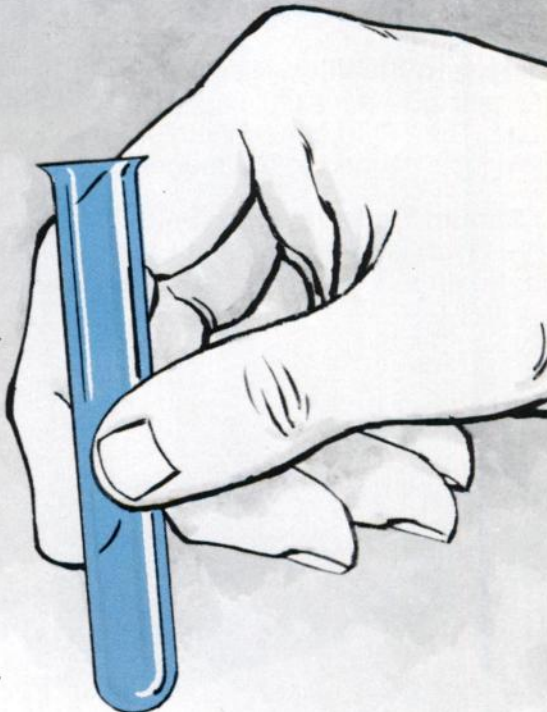
Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians who are qualified by specific training in the safe use and handling of radionuclides and who have been approved by the appropriate government agency.

HOW SUPPLIED: Each kit package contains five sealed glass ampuls as described above, five sterile, pyrogen-free mixing vials, five each of mixing-vial and record labels and one package insert. Store at 5°-8°C; protect from light.

Clinical Assays GammaCoat™ T4 RIA



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SOLID PHASE SEPARATION- ANTIBODY COATED TUBES

T4 Radioimmunoassay is as elegant as it looks:

- Technician training and operating time reduced to a minimum.
- T4 antibody coated on the tube – just decant to separate bound from free. No centrifugation or rotation required.
- Extraction eliminated.
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Here is the Medi-Ray pulmonary investigation unit . . . fully automated, completely enclosed, incorporating a built-in permanent gas trap. That's right, a permanent gas trap that needs no replacing or refilling. This unit represents the ultimate in state-of-the-art technology and insures the safety of the operator.

In addition to this unique capability, the Medi-Ray unit offers a long list of features including complete enclosure of the Xenon delivery and removal system in one unit; large

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These are only a few of the many features that make the Medi-Ray pulmonary investigation unit the most unique and advanced unit of its kind.

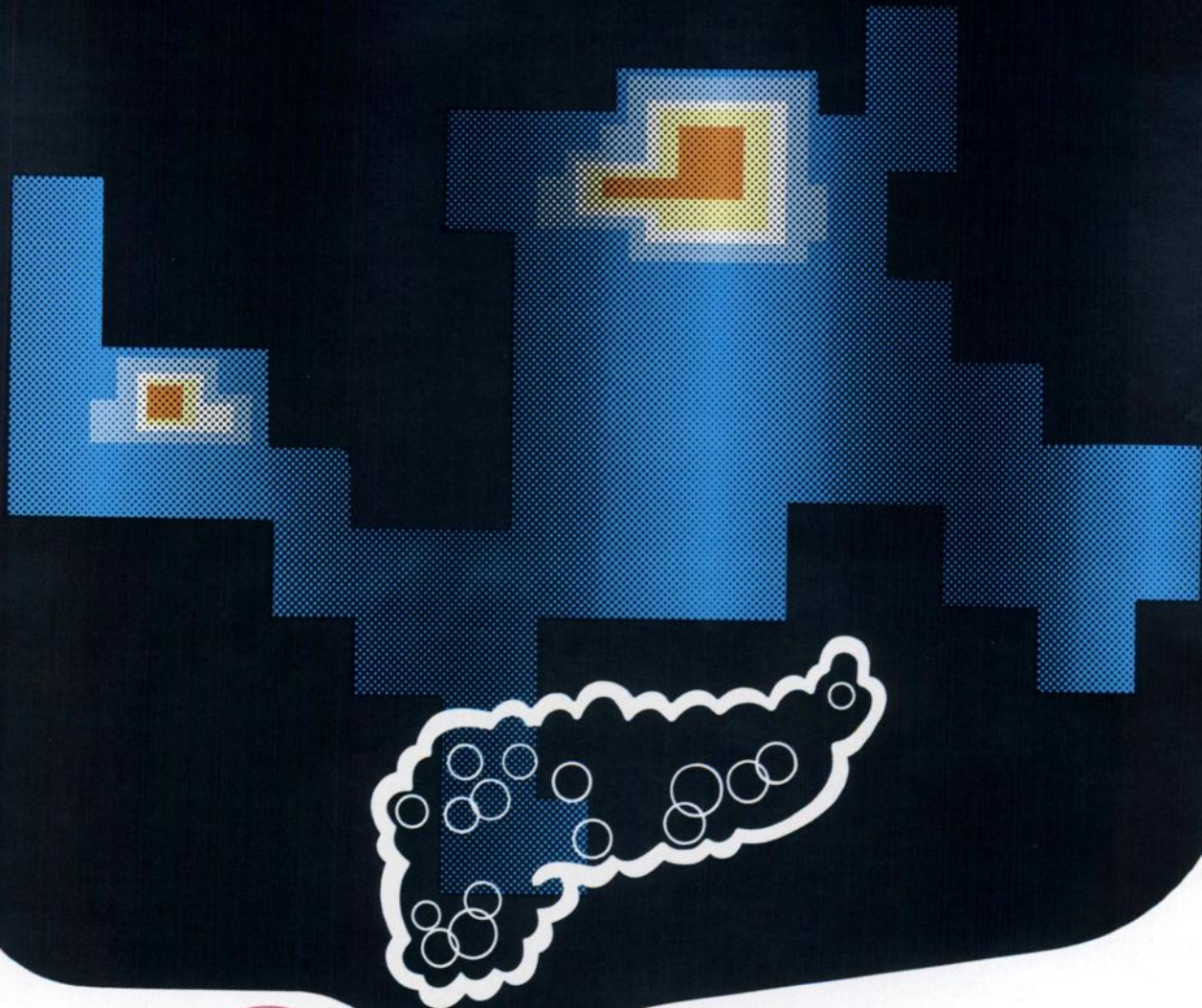
Call us collect at (914) 961-8484 and get the whole story, or write us at Medi-Ray, Inc., 150 Marbledale Road, Tuckahoe, N.Y. 10707.

Medi-Ray, Inc.



BEHRING INSTITUTE

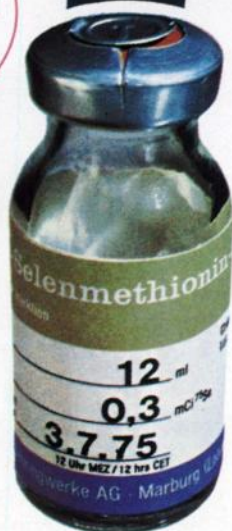
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According to our own new method

L-Selenomethionine (Se-75)

For pancreas scintigraphy as a simple detection method for space occupying lesions like tumors or cysts and alterations of parenchyme.



Already after 10 min maximum count rate
At least 75% of the initial activity after 60 min

Low radiation dose for 100µCi in liver, pancreas and kidneys
Whole body dose: 0.8 rrd
High radiochemical purity (98%) at calibration date
Recommended dose: 300µCi

Contraindications

Radioactive material should be handled with special care to insure minimum radiation exposure to personnel and patients.
Unless strictly indicated, radiopharmaceuticals should not be administered to pregnant or nursing women or to juvenile patients.

Specification

L-Selenomethionine-(Se-75)
Less than 5% D-Selenomethionine.
Concentration of activity:
0.2 mCi Se-75/ml
Specific activity:
5-10 mCi Se-75/mg Selenomethionine

Pack

L-Selenomethionine-(Se-75)

in physiological saline for injection (12 ml beaded rim vial)

Order No.: SE-515

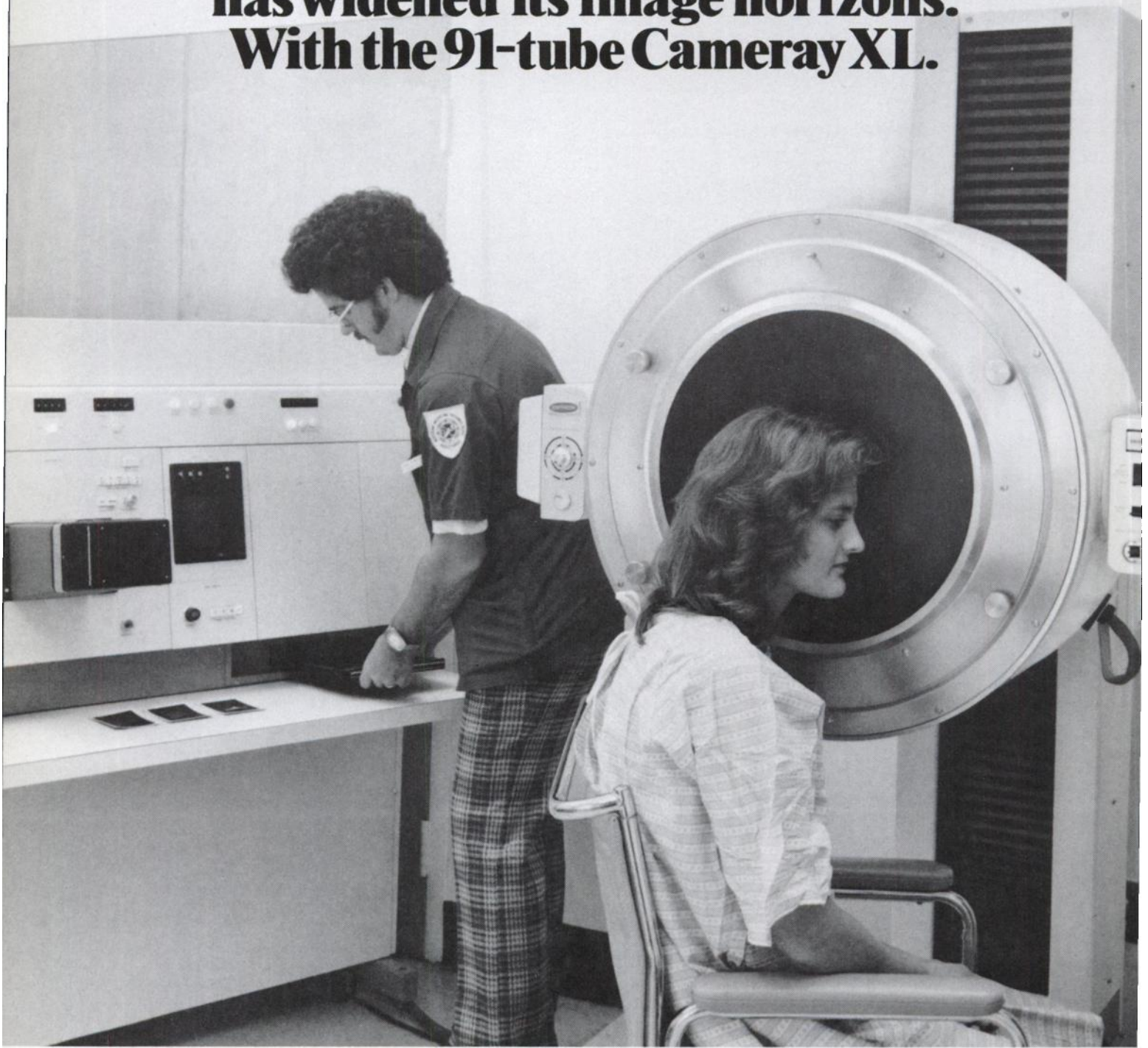
Calibration day: 1st of the month

Dispatch: daily from the 1st of the previous month on

Shelf life: 3 months from the day of first dispatch

Lh 71185


The Baptist Memorial Hospital has widened its image horizons. With the 91-tube Cameray XL.



The Baptist Memorial Hospital in Memphis, one of the nation's biggest and busiest medical institutions, is getting more patient per scan these days. At the same time, the nuclear medicine section, under Doctors John Rockett and Mohammed Moinuddin, is getting high resolution images with every reading. The Cameray XL-91 is on the scene.

Cameray XL-91 just might be the ultimate gamma camera. Because it offers you the widest undistorted field of view you can get. A big 16½

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Europe: NEN Chemicals GmbH, D-6072 Dreieichenhain, W. Germany, Daimlerstrasse 23, Postfach 1240, Tel: (06103) 85034.

Advances in Low~Cost



Originally color displays were regarded by a large section of the medical physics profession as merely a pretty gimmick.

However it became apparent that the color display was of significant use in viewing successive frames in dynamic examinations.

Varian continued work on color displays and have produced such a display that provides good quality images in the following modes.

- Color scales with identification.
- Color curves with annotation.
- Color regions of interest outlines with identification
- Color contours with identification
- Color isometrics with identification
- Multiple screens at remote locations

Varian physicists feel that, if the black and white STATOS® hardcopy is to be used as a definitive clinical record, the color display is more than adequate as a volatile display.

Accordingly, any system where the modified Tektronix monochrome display is standard, it may be replaced by a color display for a price reduction.

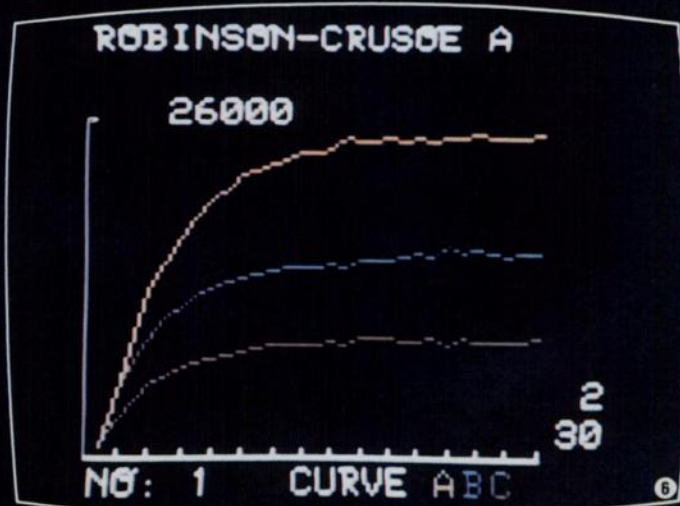
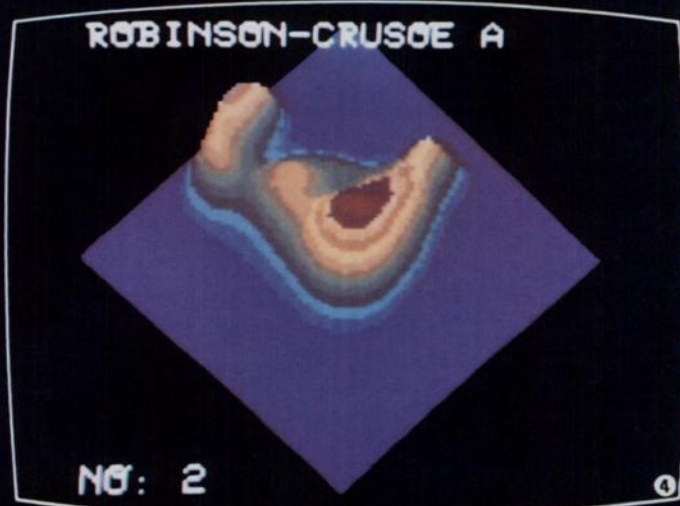
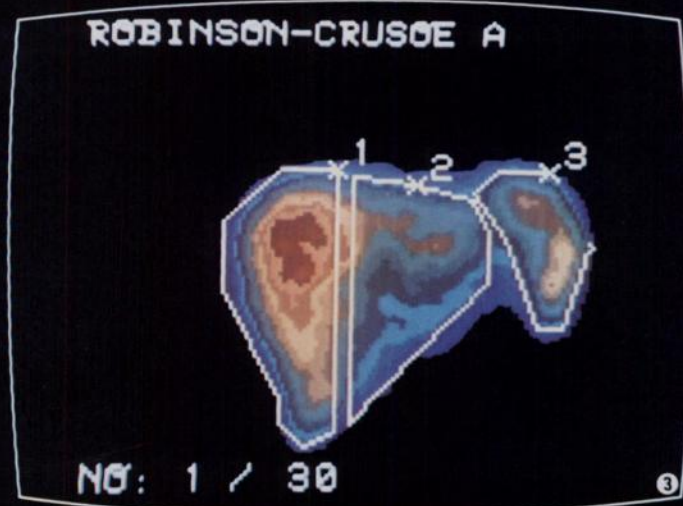
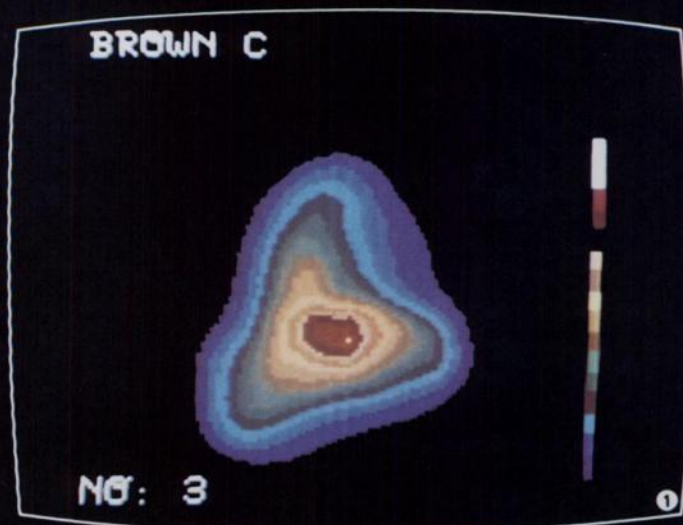
- 1 Color Scale of Embolized Lung in Left Lateral View
- 2 Contour Map of Embolized Lung in Left Lateral View
- 3 Dynamic Liver Examination showing Frame no 30 and Interactive Formation of Regions of Interest
- 4 Isometric View of Sum Matrix of Liver Dynamic Examination
- 5 Display of Completed Regions of Interest as shown in frame 3 (above)
- 6 Curves formed from Regions of Interest as shown in frame 5 (left)



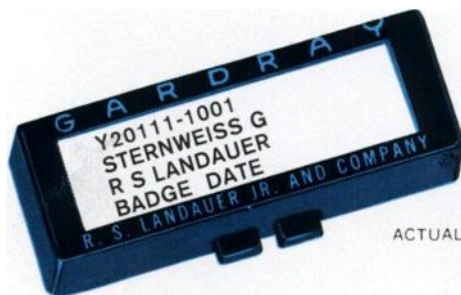
611 Hansen Way, Palo Alto, California 94303, USA.
Telephone: (415) 493-4000

European enquiries: Molesey Road, Walton-on-Thames, Surrey,
England. Telephone: (093 22) 28971 Telex: 261351

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better!”



“Work on the ultimate, but in the meantime, make the best available better.”


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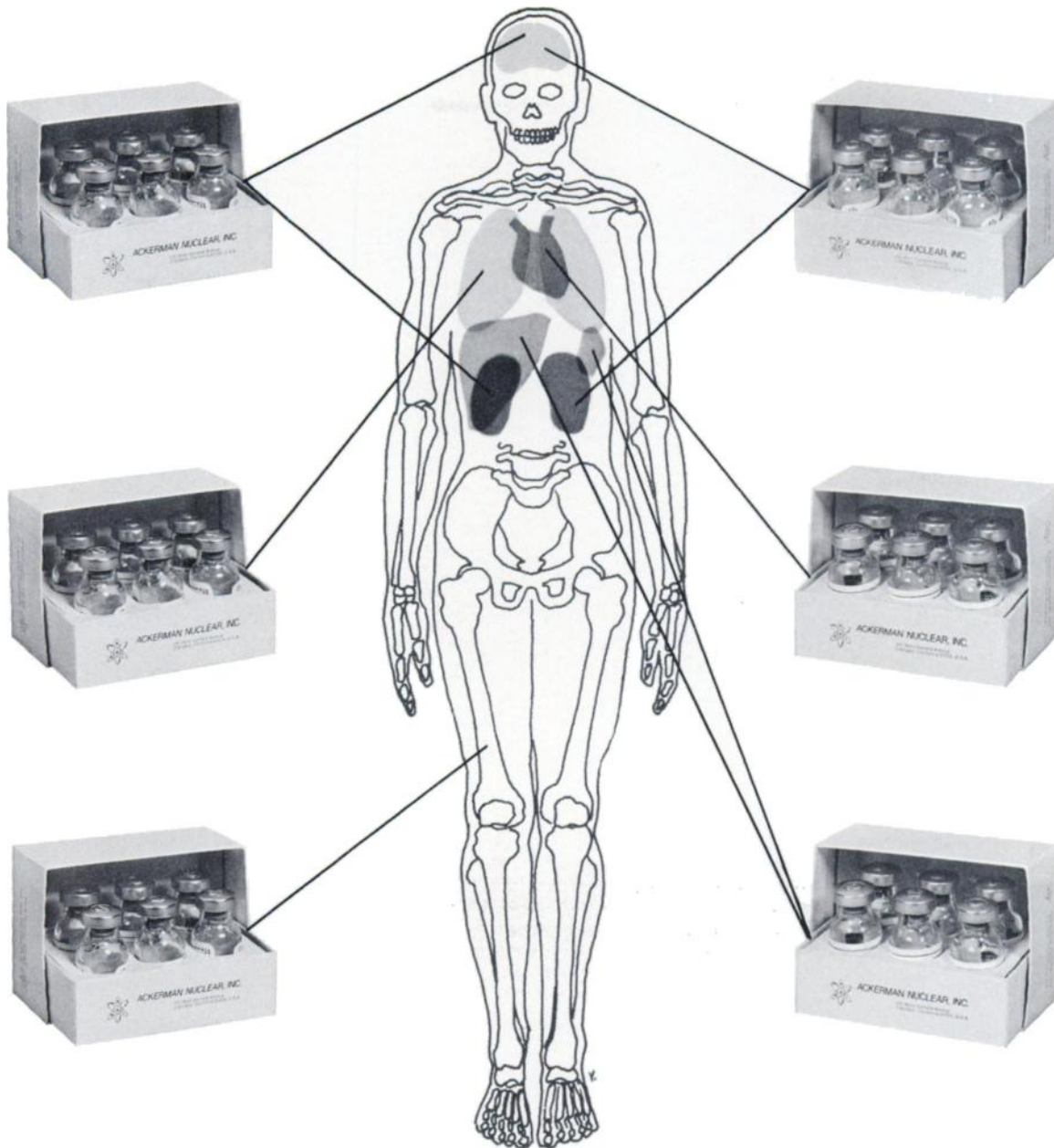
We agree that all things considered the Landauer Gardray 8 film badge system is the best available personnel dosimeter. And, although we are always looking for the ultimate, we have continued to work hard and invest money and time to make it better.

Greatly simplified ordering procedures – permanently encoded unique numbering of film, which is independent of film darkening – new improved techniques for analyzing the film for anomalies that may affect the “meaning” of the exposure and new N.R.C. annual statistical summary reports available now, are just some of the ways our people are working hard to make it better for you.

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The organ and skeletal systems of the body make up a magnificent, well organized system of highly specialized components, each of which provides efficient and dependable functions.

ACKERMAN NUCLEAR INC's only function is to specialize in the development, refinement and production of Cold Kit imaging reagents, because we believe that kind of specialization produces the most efficient and dependable results.

ACKERMAN NUCLEAR INC. is the only company in the field whose sole business is producing Cold Kit imaging reagents. The ultimate organized system will be a kit for each organ and function of the body. We are making progress toward this goal with the largest variety of Cold Kits in the nuclear medicine industry.

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*The GE commitment to nuclear medicine:
complete equipment, software and service.*

GE: new ideas solve nuclear needs.

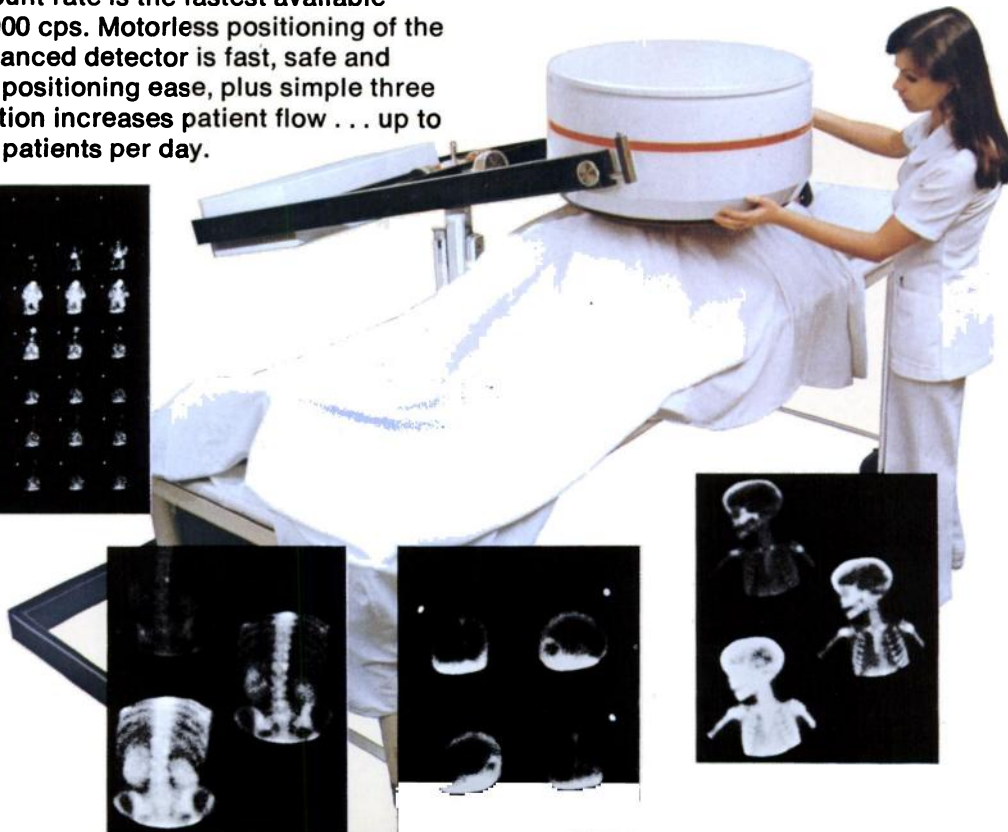
Innovative systems are needed to meet the many needs of today's nuclear departments. That's why GE has combined new product ideas with proven concepts to provide the latest in nuclear capability.

MaxiCamera system: largest field of view delivers unprecedented image quality.

MaxiCamera™ system's 400 mm field of view—the largest of any scintillation unit—offers nuclear departments important new advantages. The big field allows imaging of both lungs at the same time—reducing lung study time by more than 30%. Large livers can also be imaged rapidly and easily. MaxiCamera system handles whole body scanning, yet the unit requires only a 6 x 12 foot area. Image quality is outstanding, with 18% to 40% more resolution elements than other large detector cameras. The unmatched intrinsic resolution is better than 3.2 mm. Count rate is the fastest available—up to 200,000 cps. Motorless positioning of the counterbalanced detector is fast, safe and quiet. This positioning ease, plus simple three step operation increases patient flow . . . up to 50% more patients per day.

GE Formatter system: records much faster with no data loss.

During dynamic studies, valuable diagnostic information may be lost if the formatter cannot keep pace with the camera. Now General Electric offers a formatter that records data as fast as the camera detects it, with no data loss. GE Formatter system records up to 10 frames per second . . . many times faster than any other unit. This makes the GE Formatter the system of choice for dynamic studies. You can record up to 42 dynamic images on one 8 x 10 film, using economical, standard photographic cassettes. Standard multiple formats are available: 35, 70 and 105 mm. Valuable floor space is conserved because all formatter and camera controls are combined in one compact cabinet, occupying just 4½ square feet.





PortaCamera system: nuclear department on wheels.

This compact, mobile scintillation unit is easily wheeled throughout the hospital to facilitate studies on immobile patients. The PortaCamera™ system weighs less than 1,000 lbs., about half the weight of most other portable cameras. The counterbalanced detector allows fast, precise positioning at a touch. A conveniently located, integral console includes all controls and oscilloscope. Easy two-step operation increases patient throughput potential. PortaCamera system also serves as an excellent, low-cost backup unit for ICU, CCU, surgery and emergency rooms.



GE computer capability improves diagnostic data.

Med II™ is a complete image processing and data analysis system. It allows the physician to use the latest GE computer capability to maximize diagnostic information. The Med II system is a second-generation, push-button

operated unit with a comprehensive library of nuclear medicine programs: left ventricular ejection fraction, left to right shunt, cardiac output, renal function, gated blood pool studies, ventricular volume, and many more. Combined, the Med II, MaxiCamera and GE Formatter provide the most powerful nuclear diagnostic system available today.

MedStor™ is a moderately priced image storage and processing system which can be used with any scintillation camera, including the PortaCamera. The MedStor system provides computer-controlled playback of static and dynamic data, allows selection of up to four regions of interest, and simultaneously generates up to 4 time/activity histograms. The system is pre-programmed, with easy-to-operate push-button control. Image information can be accessed as rapidly as 6 images per second.

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When your nuclear equipment needs service, GE will provide parts and professionals . . . fast. Our highly trained nuclear service specialists are strategically located throughout the country. One is located near you, for fast response. And General Electric has developed a new computerized parts inventory system. This new service links over 30 GE parts depots nationwide, and keeps them fully stocked at all times. You receive parts from the nearest depot, usually within 8 hours. Transportation costs are minimized, and your nuclear equipment is back serving patients sooner.

Unmatched equipment; the latest diagnostic software; and prompt, reliable service: that's the GE commitment to nuclear medicine. Find out how that commitment can benefit your department. See our product listings in the "PDR for Radiology and Nuclear Medicine." Then talk to your GE representative about our full line of nuclear equipment.

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GE: leading the way in diagnostic imaging.

GENERAL  ELECTRIC

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kind
of fool
would get
involved in
something
that:
Is without
profit?
Has impos-
sible hours?
Is involved
in one dis-
aster after
another?
That even
asks for
blood?
We hope
you're that
kind of fool.**



The American Red Cross

advertising contributed for the public good



TECHNETIUM-99M DTPA(TIN)

Brief summary of package insert. Before using, please consult the full package insert included in every kit.

DESCRIPTION

The kit contains 10 vials, each vial containing 5 mg sterile, pyrogen-free Sodium salt of Diethylenetriamine-pentaacetic Acid (DTPA) and 0.25 mg Stannous Chloride.

Administration is by intravenous injection for diagnostic use. The product as supplied is sterile and pyrogen-free.

When sterile, pyrogen-free Sodium Pertechnetate Tc 99m is added to the vial, a chelate, Technetium Tc 99m DTPA is formed.

HOW SUPPLIED

Diagnostic Isotopes' Technetium Tc 99m DTPA Kit (Chelate) is supplied as a sterile, pyrogen-free kit containing 10 vials. Each vial contains 5 mg of Sodium salt of DTPA and 0.25 mg of SnCl₂. The pH is adjusted with HCl or NaOH prior to lyophilization. Following lyophilization the vials are sealed under a nitrogen atmosphere.

CLINICAL PHARMACOLOGY

Following its intravenous administration, Technetium Tc 99m DTPA rapidly distributes itself throughout the extracellular fluid space from where it is (promptly) cleared from the body by glomerular filtration. There should be little or no binding of the chelate by the renal parenchyma. A variable percentage of the Technetium Tc 99m DTPA binds to serum proteins; this ranges from 3.7% following the single injection to approximately 10% if the material is continuously infused. Although the chelate gives useful information on the glomerular filtration rate, the variable percent which is protein bound leads to a measured glomerular filtration rate which is lower than the glomerular filtration rate as determined by inulin clearances.

Technetium Tc 99m DTPA tends to accumulate in intracranial lesions with excessive neovascularity or an altered blood-brain barrier. The chelate does not accumulate in the choroid plexus.

Since Technetium Tc 99m DTPA is excreted by glomerular filtration, the images of the kidneys obtained in the first few minutes after injection represent the vascular pool within the kidney. Subsequent images of the kidneys represent radioactivity which is in the urine of both the collecting system and the renal pelvis.

INDICATIONS AND USAGE

Technetium Tc 99m DTPA may be used to perform kidney imaging, brain imaging, to assess renal perfusion, and to estimate glomerular filtration rate.

CONTRAINDICATIONS

None known.

WARNINGS

Technetium Tc 99m DTPA should not be administered to children or to patients who are pregnant, or to nursing mothers unless the benefits to be gained outweigh the potential hazards.

Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in nature, of a woman of child-bearing capability should be performed during the first few (approximately 10) days following the onset of menses.

PRECAUTIONS

Technetium Tc 99m DTPA as well as other radioactive drugs must be handled with care and appropriate safety measures should be used to minimize external radiation exposure to clinical personnel. Also, care should be taken to minimize radiation exposure to patients consistent with proper patient management.

To minimize radiation dose to the bladder, the patient should be encouraged to void when the examination is completed and as often thereafter as possible for the next 4-6 hours.

Pregnancy Category C: Adequate reproductive studies have not been performed in animals to determine whether this drug affects fertility in males or females, has teratogenic potential, or has other adverse effects on the fetus. Technetium Tc 99m DTPA should be used in pregnant women only when clearly needed.

Nursing Mothers: It is not known whether this drug is excreted in human milk. As a general rule nursing should not be undertaken while a patient is on the drug since many drugs are excreted in human milk.

Pediatric Use: Safety and effectiveness in children have not been established.

ADVERSE REACTIONS

No adverse reactions specifically attributable to the use of Technetium Tc 99m DTPA have been reported.

DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION

The suggested dose range for I.V. administration to be employed in the average patient (70 kg) is:

Kidney imaging and glomerular filtration rate estimation: 3 to 5 mCi.

Brain imaging or renal perfusion: 10 to 20 mCi.

diagnostic isotopes incorporated

123 Pleasant Ave., Upper Saddle River, New Jersey 07458

By the
time
some
people
can say:

**“DIETHYLENETRIAMINEPENTA-
ACETIC ACID AND STANNOUS
CHLORIDE IN A LYOPHILIZED
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You've got
it mixed
and ready
to use!



Unless you're in the business, this tongue-twister may tie you up for some time. However, it only takes one minute of mixing time to prepare Diagnostic Isotopes' one-step Technetium-99m DTPA agent for injection.

DTPA becomes Technetium-99m DTPA (Tin) after adding sodium pertechnetate Tc-99m. Technetium-99m DTPA may be used to perform kidney imaging, brain imaging, to assess renal perfusion and to estimate glomerular filtration rate.

Each DTPA kit contains 10 vials. The product is sterile, pyrogen-free, has a labeling efficiency of over 95% and a shelf life of one year . . . all good reasons for ordering now.

See opposite page for a brief summary of the package insert.



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Dependable imaging of skeletal lesions —that's what bone scanning is all about. And that's what the unique, dry-mix formulation and stable PCP bond of Osteoscan assure. Osteoscan's diphosphonate formulation, when labeled with ^{99m}Tc , provides:

- dependably high tagging efficiency
- rapid blood and soft tissue clearance to assure high target-to-nontarget ratio
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For further information about Osteoscan, please contact: Arnold Austin, Technical Manager, Professional Services Division, Procter & Gamble (513) 977-8547.

the dependable diphosphonate



PROCTER & GAMBLE

OSTEOSCAN[®]

(5.9 MG DISODIUM ETIDRONATE, 0.16 MG STANNOUS CHLORIDE)
SKELETAL IMAGING AGENT

In Europe, contact: Philips-Duphar B.V.,
Cyclotron and Isotope Laboratories, Petten, Holland.

See following page for a brief summary of package insert.



PROCTER & GAMBLE

OSTEOSCAN[®]

(5.9MG DISODIUM ETIDRONATE, 0.16MG STANNOUS CHLORIDE)

SKELETAL IMAGING AGENT



Brief summary of Package Insert. Before using, please consult the full Package Insert included in each kit.

DESCRIPTION

Each vial of OSTEOSCAN contains 5.9 mg disodium etidronate and 0.16 mg stannous chloride as active ingredients. Upon addition of ADDITIVE-FREE ^{99m}Tc-pertechnetate, these ingredients combine with ^{99m}Tc to form a stable soluble complex.

ACTIONS (CLINICAL PHARMACOLOGY)

When injected intravenously, ^{99m}Tc-labeled OSTEOSCAN has a specific affinity for areas of altered osteogenesis. Areas of bone which are undergoing neoplastic invasion often have an unusually high turnover rate which may be imaged with ^{99m}Tc-labeled OSTEOSCAN.

Three hours after intravenous injection of 1 ml ^{99m}Tc-labeled OSTEOSCAN, an estimated 40-50% of the injected dose has been taken up by the skeleton. At this time approximately 50% has been excreted in the urine and 6% remains in the blood. A small amount is retained by the soft tissue. The level of ^{99m}Tc-labeled OSTEOSCAN excreted in the feces is below the level detectable by routine laboratory techniques.

INDICATIONS

OSTEOSCAN is a skeletal imaging agent used to demonstrate areas of altered osteogenesis.

CONTRAINDICATIONS

None.

WARNINGS

This radiopharmaceutical should not be administered to patients who are pregnant or lactating unless the information to be gained outweighs the potential hazards.

Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those effective in nature, of a woman of childbearing capability should be performed during the first few (approximately 10) days following the onset of menses.

Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians who are qualified by specific training in the safe use and handling of radionuclides produced by nuclear reactor or particle accelerator and whose experience and training have been approved by the appropriate government agency authorized to license the use of radionuclides.

The ^{99m}Tc-generator should be tested routinely for molybdenum breakthrough and aluminum. If either is detected, the eluate should not be used.

PRECAUTIONS

Both prior to and following ^{99m}Tc-labeled OSTEOSCAN administration, patients should be encouraged to drink fluids. Patients should void as often as possible after the ^{99m}Tc-labeled OSTEOSCAN injection to minimize background interference from accumulation in the bladder and unnecessary exposure to radiation.

As in the use of any other radioactive material, care should be taken to insure minimum radiation exposure to the patient, consistent with proper patient management, and to insure minimum radiation exposure to occupational workers.

ADVERSE REACTIONS

None.

DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION

The recommended adult dose of ^{99m}Tc-labeled OSTEOSCAN is 1 ml with a total activity range of 10-15 mCi. ^{99m}Tc-labeled OSTEOSCAN should be given intravenously by slow injection over a period of 30 seconds within eight (8) hours after its preparation. Optimum scanning time is 3-4 hours postinjection.

The patient dose should be measured by a suitable radioactivity calibration system immediately prior to administration.

Aggregated Albumin (Human) Kit

DESCRIPTION - The kit contains 6 sterile vials containing 9-11 mg. of pyrogen-free aggregated albumin (human), 0.67 - 0.83 mg. stannous chloride, and 18 mg. sodium chloride. When sterile, pyrogen-free sodium pertechnetate Tc99m is added to the vial, technetium-labeled macroaggregated human serum albumin (Technetium MAA Tc 99m Technetium Macroaggregates) is formed. The particles of aggregated albumin in the kit are formed by the denaturation of Normal Serum Albumin (Human) USP through heat and pH adjustment. Sodium hydroxide of hydrochloric acid may be present in variable amounts. At least 95% of the macroaggregated particles are between 10 and 100 microns in size, the great bulk, (as seen on a microscope slide) being an average of 10 to 70 microns. None are larger than 150 microns. Vial counts indicate that each vial contains 6.8 ± 0.8 million particles per mg. The labelling efficiency is essentially quantitative and the bound Tc-MAA remains stable *in vitro* throughout the useful period after preparation.

Application has been filed with the U. S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission for distribution of this reagent kit to persons licensed pursuant to §35.14 and §35.100, Group III of CFR Part 35, or under equivalent licenses of agreement states; and is still pending.

ACTIONS - Following intravenous injection, Technetium MAA Tc 99m is rapidly transported by the blood stream to the lungs. The aggregates do not enter the tissues of the lungs, but remain in the pulmonary vasculature. When pulmonary blood flow is normal, the material is carried throughout the entire lung field, when pulmonary blood flow is diminished or obstructed by a disease process, the particles are correspondingly prevented in part or in whole from passage through the affected portion of the pulmonary vasculature.

Technetium Macroaggregates remain in the lungs for variable amounts of time depending on particle size. The particles disappear from the lungs in exponential fashion with the larger-sized aggregates having the longer half-life; particles ranging from 10 to 90 microns in diameter usually have a half-life of 2 to 8 hours. Apparently, the aggregates are temporarily trapped by the narrow pulmonary capillaries where the particles are broken down until they are small enough to pass. In rats 4.3% of the Tc 99m remains in the lungs after 24 hours.

Although the particles of macroaggregates remain for a time in the pulmonary capillaries, they do not appear to interfere even temporarily with pulmonary blood flow or ventilation in the dosage required for lung scanning. This is evidenced by the fact that these doses do not produce any respiratory distress nor any tachycardia, even in patients severely ill with pulmonary and/or cardiac disorders.

Once the albumin particles leave the lungs, they are carried to the liver, where they are removed from the blood stream primarily by the Kupfer cells. There, the particles are phagocytized and rapidly metabolized.

INDICATIONS - Scintillation scanning of the lungs with Technetium Macroaggregates is indicated as an adjunct to other diagnostic procedures whenever information about pulmonary vasculature is desired. The most useful clinical applications of lung scanning have been outlined by one investigator: 1) The diagnosis of pulmonary embolism; 2) differentiation of focal conditions such as bullae or cysts from diffuse pulmonary disorders; 3) determination of the degree of pulmonary vascular obliteration in parenchymal disease; and 4) evaluation of the patient's ability to withstand pulmonary surgery.

Perhaps the most frequently useful indication for the lung scan has been the early detection of pulmonary emboli. The lung scan is uniquely able to demonstrate the existence of an embolism before radiological signs become apparent. Although an area of increased radiolucency on the chest film may suggest an embolism, X-ray findings do not usually become apparent until the embolism has produced signs of ischemia or infarction. Once an embolism has been diagnosed, information obtained from the scan is of value in determining the desirability of surgical emblectomy, while subsequent scans provide information on the effectiveness of surgical or anticoagulant therapy.

Lung scanning is similarly helpful in the diagnosis of various types of malignancies affecting the lungs. Again, scanning is of value in locating the affected areas, in determining the need for and probable effectiveness of surgery or of radiation therapy, and in following up the benefits of treatment.

Useful information is also provided by the scan in the diagnosis or evaluation of other pulmonary problems, such as pneumonia, atelectasis pleural effusion, pulmonary tuberculosis, parenchymal disease, emphysema and chronic asthmatic bronchitis.

CONTRAINDICATIONS - The presence of right to left shunts which would allow Technetium MAA Tc 99m injected in a systemic vein to reach a systemic artery is contraindication to the use of this material. Particulate material such as Technetium MAA Tc99m should not be administered to patients with evidence of severe restriction to pulmonary blood flow such as may be present in pulmonary hypertension.

WARNINGS - Technetium MAA Tc99m should not be administered to patients who are pregnant, or during lactation unless the benefits to be gained outweigh the potential hazards.

Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those effective in nature, of a woman of childbearing capability should be performed during the first few (approximately 10) days following the onset of menses.

Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians who are qualified by specific training in the safe use and handling of radionuclides produced by nuclear reactor or particle accelerator and whose experience and training have been approved by the appropriate government agency authorized to license the use of radionuclides.

PRECAUTIONS - As in the use of any other radioactive material care should be taken to insure minimum radiation exposure to the patient, consistent with proper patient management, and to insure minimum radiation exposure to staff and occupational workers.

To insure the integrity of this product use needles in gauge sizes 18 to 21.

ADVERSE REACTIONS - No adverse reactions have been observed with this product. However Vincant et al (3) have recorded the only immediate and fatal reaction following infusion of Tc 99m macroaggregates (technetium labeled macroaggregates). This was in a seven-year-old child who had severe pulmonary vascular disease. The exact size of the particles used was not disclosed, and in the summary of the publication "it is suggested that this type of reaction will continue to be rare and that it will probably be somewhat predictable on the basis of clinical and laboratory evidence of severe pulmonary hypertension. Such a patient might be scanned safely by strict control of macroaggregates dose, size range and mean particle size".

The literature has recorded two adverse reactions to lung scanning with I-131 labelled macroaggregates. Wagner et al (4) observed that urticaria developed in a young girl several hours after lung-scanning procedure with Iodine-131 macroaggregates where Lugol's solution was administered to block the thyroid gland. The subject had a history of angio-oedema. The reaction may have been caused by either material. Dworin et al (5, 6) reported "I-131-labelled macroaggregated albumin highly suspect as the causative agent" in the death of a woman who was scanned for the possibility of demonstrating pulmonary embolism. With a 2 1/2-year history of adenocarcinoma of the breast she had severe and rapidly progressive edema. Prior to scanning, the nasal administration of oxygen was interrupted. "Within 1 or 2 minutes after injection of 300 uCi of I-131 labelled macroaggregates albumin (11 mg. of albumin or 0.219 mg. per kilogram of body weight) she complained of faintness and became cyanotic, diaphoretic, and agitated with distended neck veins. The initial pulse rate of 50 rose to 140 with a fall in blood pressure to 100/30. Oxygen therapy relieved the profound dyspnea and cyanosis. An electrocardiogram 40 minutes later was compatible with acute cor pulmonale. Within several hours she had returned to her pre-scan status, but on the next day the temperature rose, dyspnea increased and she died 26 hours after the lung scan. We have continued lung scanning but limit the albumin to 0.020 mg. per kilogram, reject lots with more than 15 percent of particles over 40 microns and require two minutes for injection".

More recently, Williams (7) has reported a severe reaction immediately after injection of macroaggregated albumin (MAA) particles followed by death six hours later (while the patient was undergoing right-heart catheterization). Like those previously reported, it occurred in a patient with severe chronic pulmonary hypertension due to disease of the pulmonary vascular bed. The patient died in right heart failure. Post-mortem examination revealed "severe atheroma and thickening of all the pulmonary arteries but no macroscopic evidence of emboli. The right heart was hypertrophied and dilated".

Transient neurological complications following intra-arterial injection of I-131 labelled macroaggregates have been reported (3).

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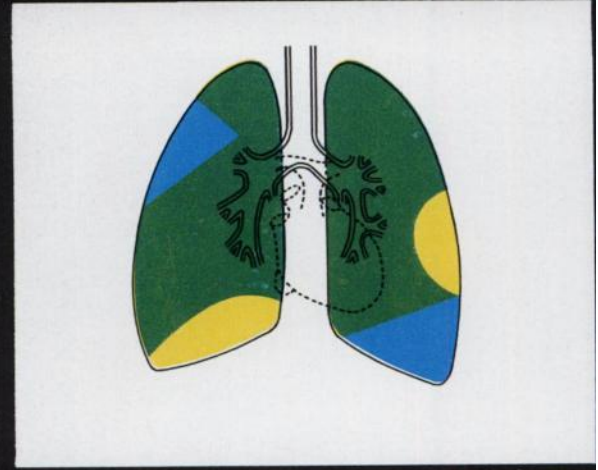
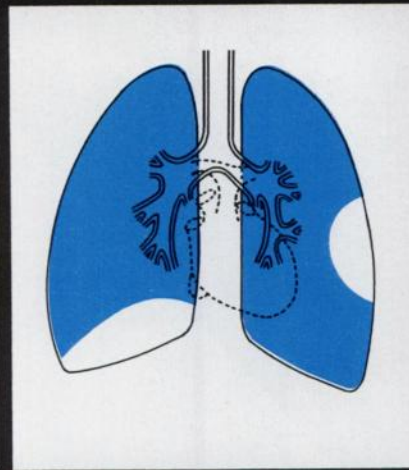
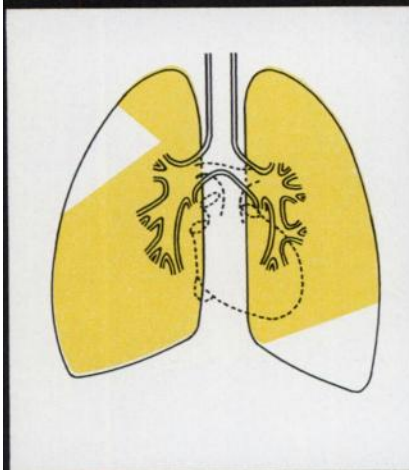
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¹Urokinase Pulmonary Embolism Trial. A National Cooperative Study. *Circulation* (Suppl 11) 47:11-61. 1973 (April)

²Wagner, Henry N. Jr., Strauss, H. William. *Radioactive Tracers In The Differential Diagnosis of Pulmonary Embolism. Progress in Cardiovascular Diseases*, Vol. XVII, No. 4 (January/February), 1975.

PULMOLITE™—Aggregated Albumin (Human) Agent.

FOR DIAGNOSTIC USE

Indications and Usage: Tc 99m Aggregated Albumin (Human) is indicated as a lung imaging agent to be used as an adjunct in the evaluation of pulmonary perfusion.

Specifically, the distribution of the agent reflects regional pulmonary perfusion and may be helpful in the evaluation of such clinical conditions as pulmonary embolus, chronic obstructive lung disease, congenital anatomic abnormalities, and pulmonary abscess. It can also be used in conjunction with a suitable liver imaging agent for the performance of lung-liver scans to detect subphrenic abscesses.

Contraindications: The safety of Aggregated Albumin in patients with right-to-left cardiac shunts has not been demonstrated, and its use in such patients is contraindicated. The use of Tc 99m Aggregated Albumin is contraindicated in persons with a history of hypersensitivity reactions to products containing human serum albumin.

Warnings: Although not reported to date, the possibility of allergic reactions should be considered in patients who receive multiple doses. This radiopharmaceutical preparation should not be administered to pregnant or lactating women, or persons under 18 years of age unless the benefits to be gained outweigh the potential hazards.

Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in nature, of a woman of childbearing capability should be performed during the first few (approximately 10) days following the onset of the menses.

Theoretically, the intravenous administration of any aggregated material such as Aggregated Albumin imposes a temporary small mechanical impediment to blood flow. While this effect is probably physiologically insignificant in most patients, the administration of Aggregated Albumin is possibly hazardous in acute cor pulmonale and other states of severely impaired pulmonary blood flow. Although not reported with NEN's Tc 99m Aggregated Albumin (Human) the literature contains four reports of deaths occurring after the administration of Aggregated Albumin to patients with pre-existing severe pulmonary hypertension.

Precautions:

GENERAL

Tc 99m Aggregated Albumin (Human) as well as any radioactive agent, must be handled with care. Once Perchnetate Sodium Tc 99m is added to the vial, appropriate safety measures should be used to minimize external radiation exposure to clinical personnel. Care should also be taken to minimize radiation exposure to patients in a manner consistent with proper patient management.

The Tc 99m labeling reaction involved in preparing Tc 99m Aggregated Albumin (Human) depends on the maintenance of tin in the divalent state. Any oxidant present in the Perchnetate Sodium Tc 99m employed may adversely affect the quality of the prepared agent. Thus, Perchnetate Sodium Tc 99m containing oxidants should not be used without first demonstrating that it is without adverse effect on the properties of the resulting agent.

The use of Bacteriostatic Sodium Chloride Injection as a diluent for Perchnetate Sodium Tc 99m may adversely affect the biologic distribution of the prepared agent, and its use is not recommended.

CARCINOGENESIS

No long term animal studies have been performed to evaluate carcinogenic potential.

PREGNANCY CATEGORY C

Adequate reproduction studies have not been performed in animals to determine whether this drug affects fertility in males or females, has teratogenic potential, or has other adverse effects on the fetus. PULMOLITE Aggregated Albumin (Human) Agent should be used in pregnant women only when clearly needed.

NURSING MOTHERS

It is not known whether this drug is excreted in human milk. As a general rule nursing should not be undertaken when a patient is administered radioactive material.

PEDIATRIC USE

Safety and effectiveness in children have not been established.

Adverse Reactions: Although no adverse reactions have been reported using NEN Technetium Tc 99m Aggregated Albumin (Human), rare instances of hemodynamic or idiosyncratic reactions to other preparations of Aggregated Albumin have been recorded.

Dosage and Administration: The recommended intravenous dose range for the average patient (70kg) is 2 to 4 millicuries.

The patient dose should be measured by a suitable radioactivity calibration system immediately prior to patient administration. Re-suspend particles in syringe immediately prior to injection by repeated inversion of the the syringe.

(If blood is drawn into syringe, any unnecessary delay prior to injection may lead to clot formation in situ.) Slow injection is recommended, and for optimum results, imaging should begin as soon as possible after injection.

PULMOLITE should be used within eight hours after aseptic reconstitution with Perchnetate Sodium Tc 99m. For optimum results the time should be minimized. After reconstitution, the vial should be stored at 2°C to 8°C.

The vial contains no bacteriostat.

Radiopharmaceuticals should be used by persons who are qualified by specific training in the safe use and handling of radionuclides produced by nuclear reactor or particle accelerator and whose experience and training have been approved by the appropriate government agencies authorized to license the use of radioactive isotopes.

How Supplied: PULMOLITE Aggregated Albumin (Human) Agent, is supplied in kits of five (5) or thirty (30) vials, sterile and non-pyrogenic, each vial containing in lyophilized form:

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Normal Human Serum Albumin - 10mg
Sodium Chloride - 10mg
Stannous Chloride - 0.012-0.070mg

PULMOLITE contains no preservative; after reconstitution the shielded vial should be stored at 2°C to 8°C.

Included in each five (5) vial kit is one (1) package insert and six (6) radiation labels. Included in each thirty (30) vial kit is one (1) package insert and thirty-six (36) radiation labels.

Xenon Xe 133 Gas (CALIDOSE™) Dispensing System.

Indications: Inhalation of Xenon Xe 133 gas has proved valuable for the evaluation of pulmonary function and for imaging the lungs. It may also be applied to assessment of cerebral flow.

Contraindications: To date, no known contraindications to the use of Xenon Xe 133 gas have been reported.

Warnings: This radiopharmaceutical should not be administered to pregnant or lactating women unless the benefits to be gained outweigh the potential hazards.

Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in nature, of a woman of childbearing capability should be performed during the first few (approximately 10) days following the onset of the menses.

Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians who are qualified by specific training in the safe use and handling of radionuclides produced by nuclear reactor or particle accelerator, and whose experience and training have been approved by the appropriate governmental agency authorized to license the use of radionuclides.

Precautions: As in the use of any other radioactive material care should be taken to insure minimum radiation exposure to the patient, consistent with proper patient management, and to insure minimum radiation exposure to occupational workers. Expired Xenon Xe 133 gas should be controlled in a manner that is in compliance with the appropriate governmental regulations. Xenon Xe 133 adheres to some plastics and rubber and should not be allowed to stand in tubing or respirator containers. Such unrecognized loss of radioactivity from the dose for administration may render the study non-diagnostic. Xenon Xe 133 gas delivery systems, i.e., respirators or spirometers, and associated tubing assemblies must be leakproof to avoid loss of radioactivity to the laboratory environs not specifically protected by exhaust systems.

Adverse Reactions: To date, no adverse reactions based on the use of Xenon Xe 133 gas have been reported.

Dosage and Administration: Xenon Xe 133 gas is administered by inhalation from closed respirator systems or spirometers. The suggested activity range employed for inhalation by the average adult patient (70 kg) is:

Pulmonary function including imaging: 2-30 mCi in 3 liters of air.

Cerebral blood flow: 10-30 mCi in 3 liters of air.

The patient dose should be measured by a suitable radioactivity calibration system immediately prior to administration.

How Supplied: The Xenon Xe 133 gas is supplied as part of the CALIDOSE™ system, consisting of 2 ml unit dose vials and the CALIDOSE dispenser* for shielded dispensing.

Normally vials containing either 10 or 20 mCi/vial, packed up to 5 vials per shield tube, are supplied. Vial sets containing up to 100 mCi/vial are available.

*Patent Pending



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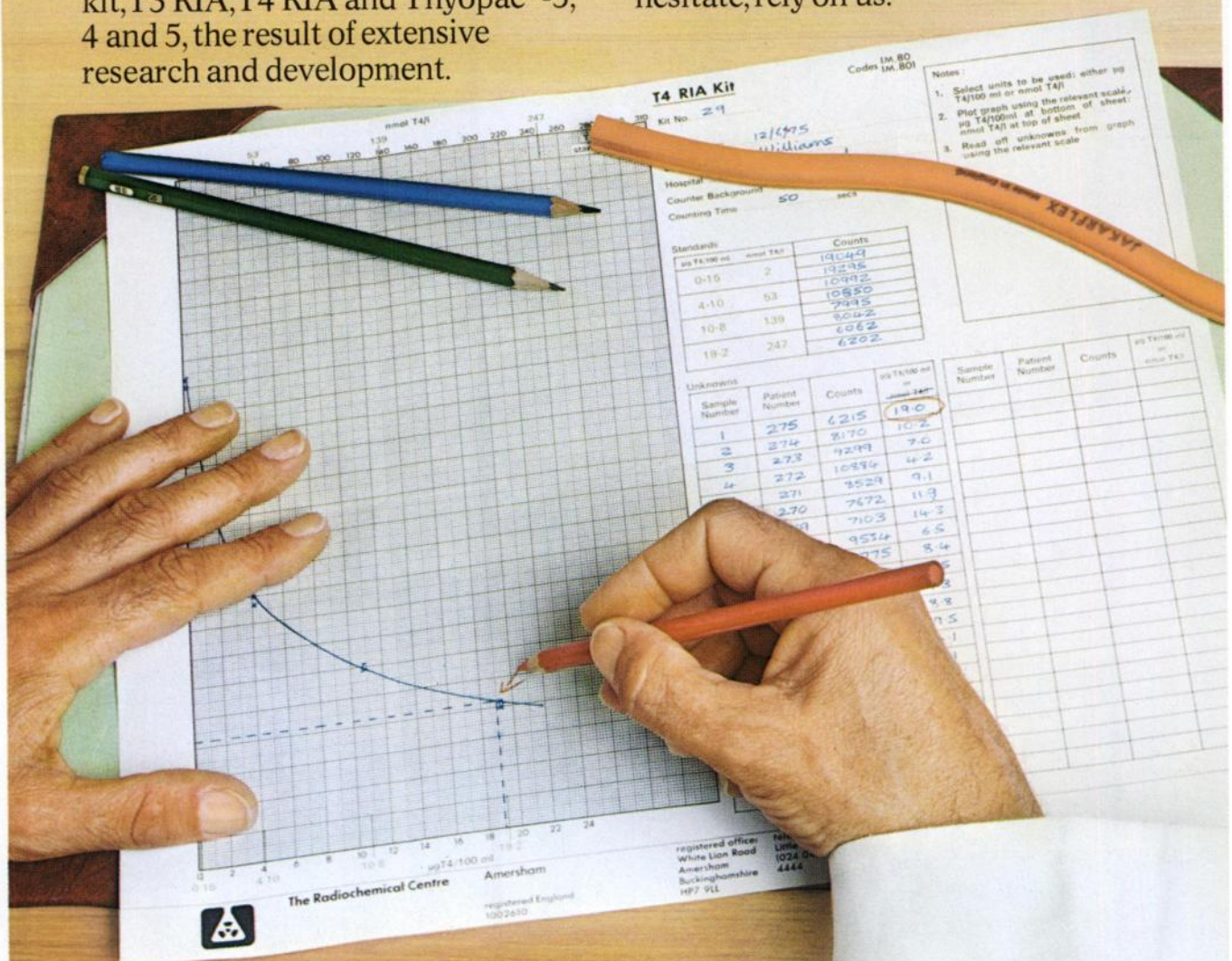
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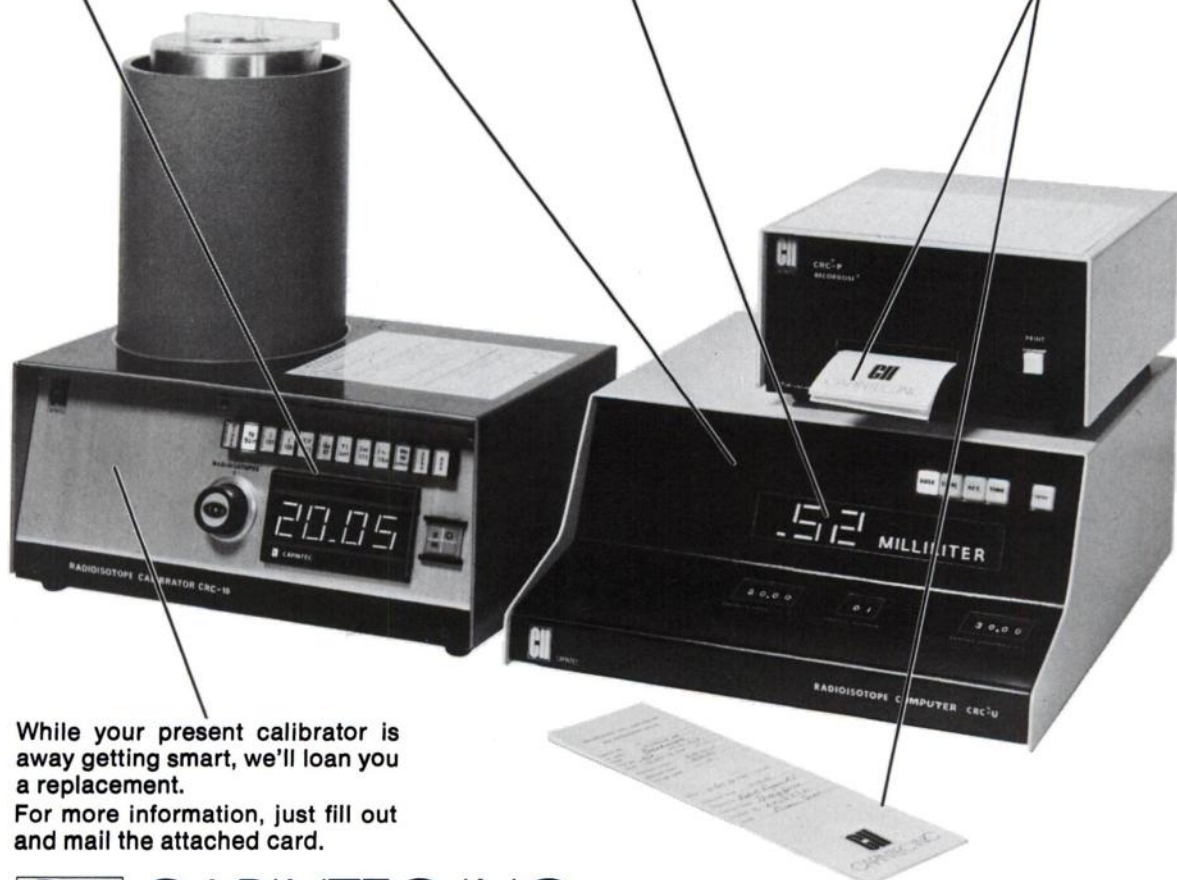
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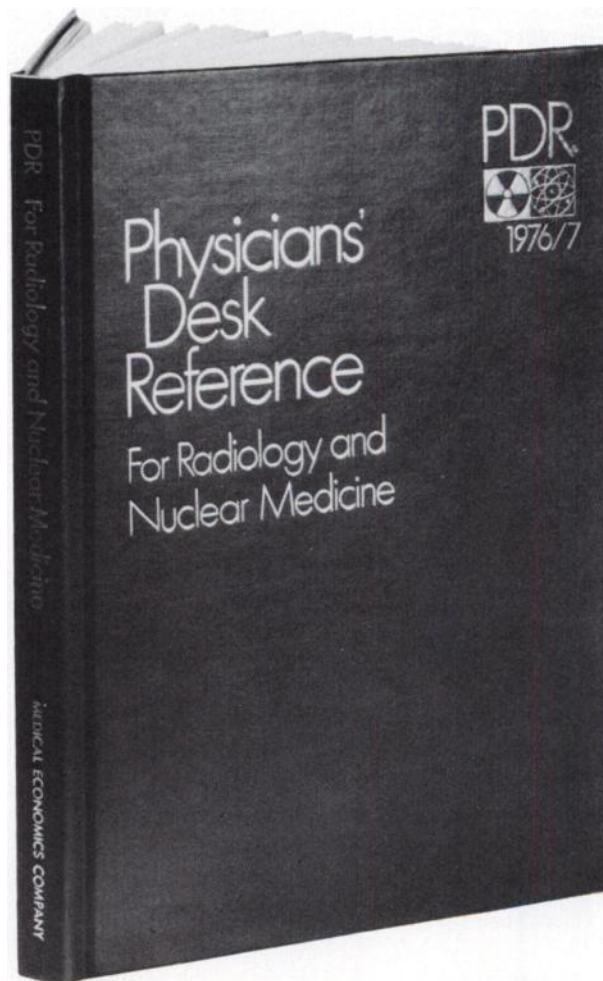
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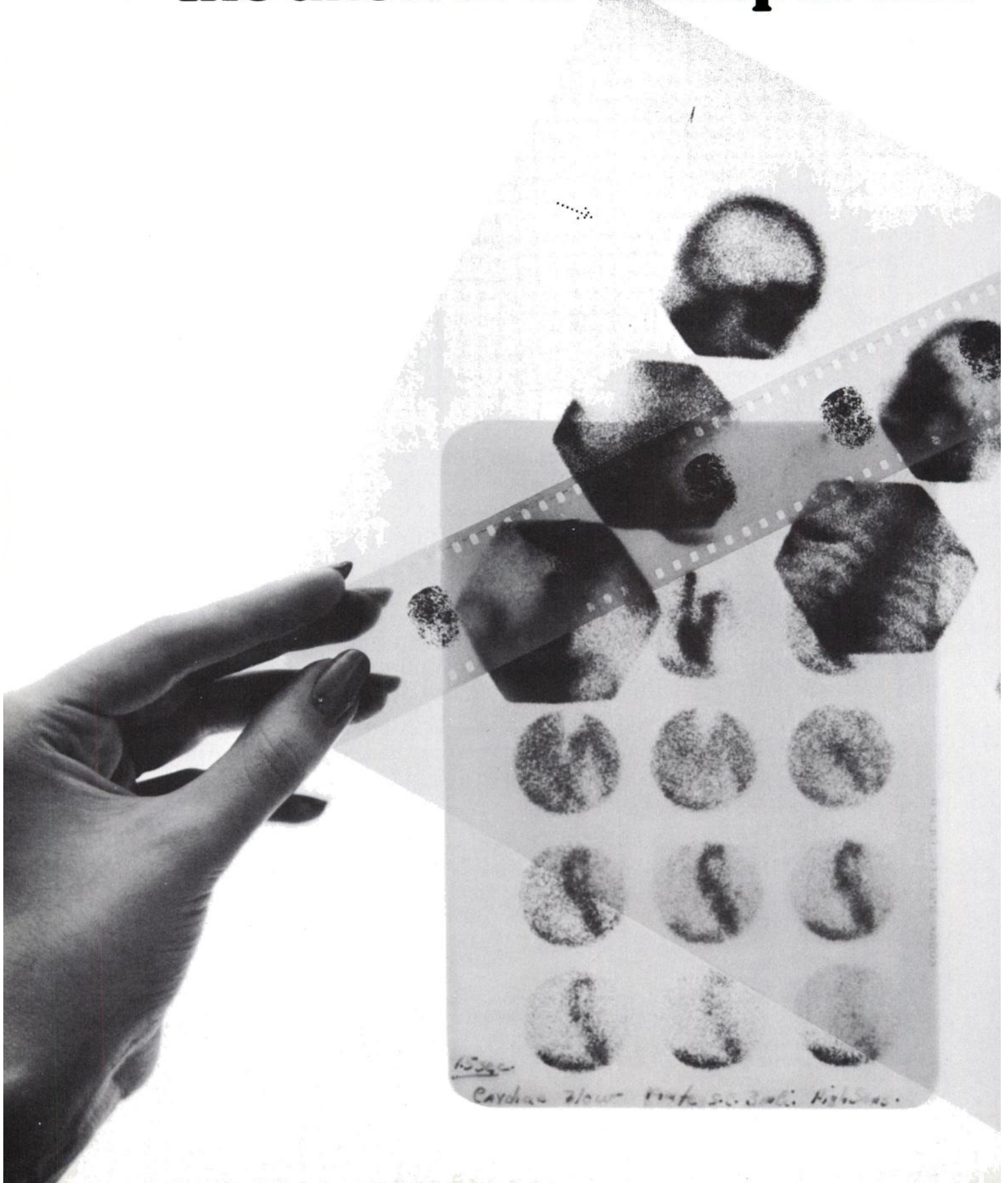
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Photo insert: Wall motion of the left ventricle, a typical example of the kind of selective imaging possible with System Seventy Seven's unique data processing capabilities. Zones of interest and histograms of selectively specific target areas can be routinely obtained, and as many as four can be simultaneously manipulated. The operator has total control in determining the shape and size of the region examined, as well as the time/count scale of the histogram. From 10 to 20 cycles of systole and diastole, recorded during the first passage of the radionuclide, may be reformatted into a single representative cardiac cycle of maximum retrievable depth, detail, and accuracy. Study courtesy of Dr. Robert H. Jones, Duke University.

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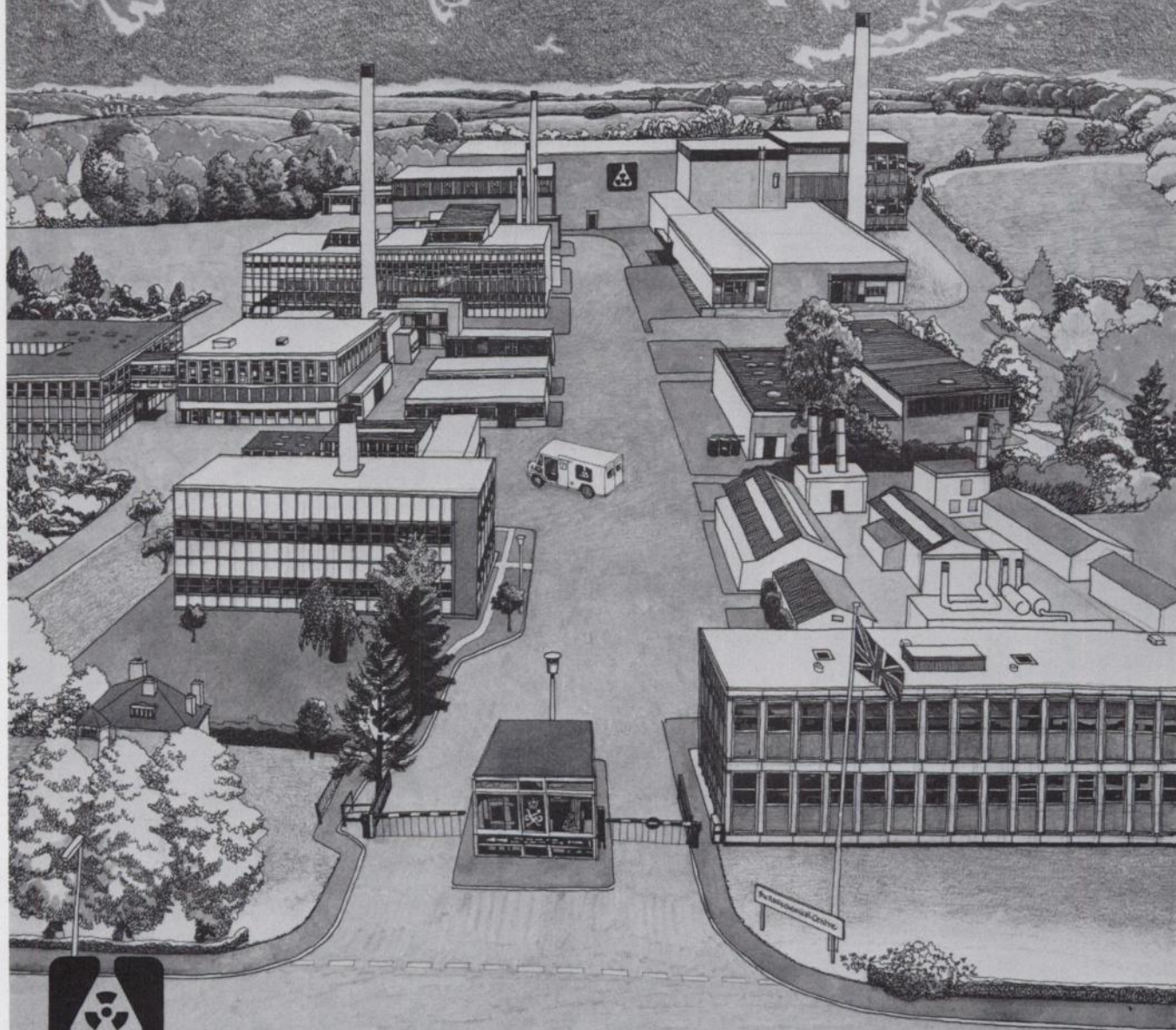
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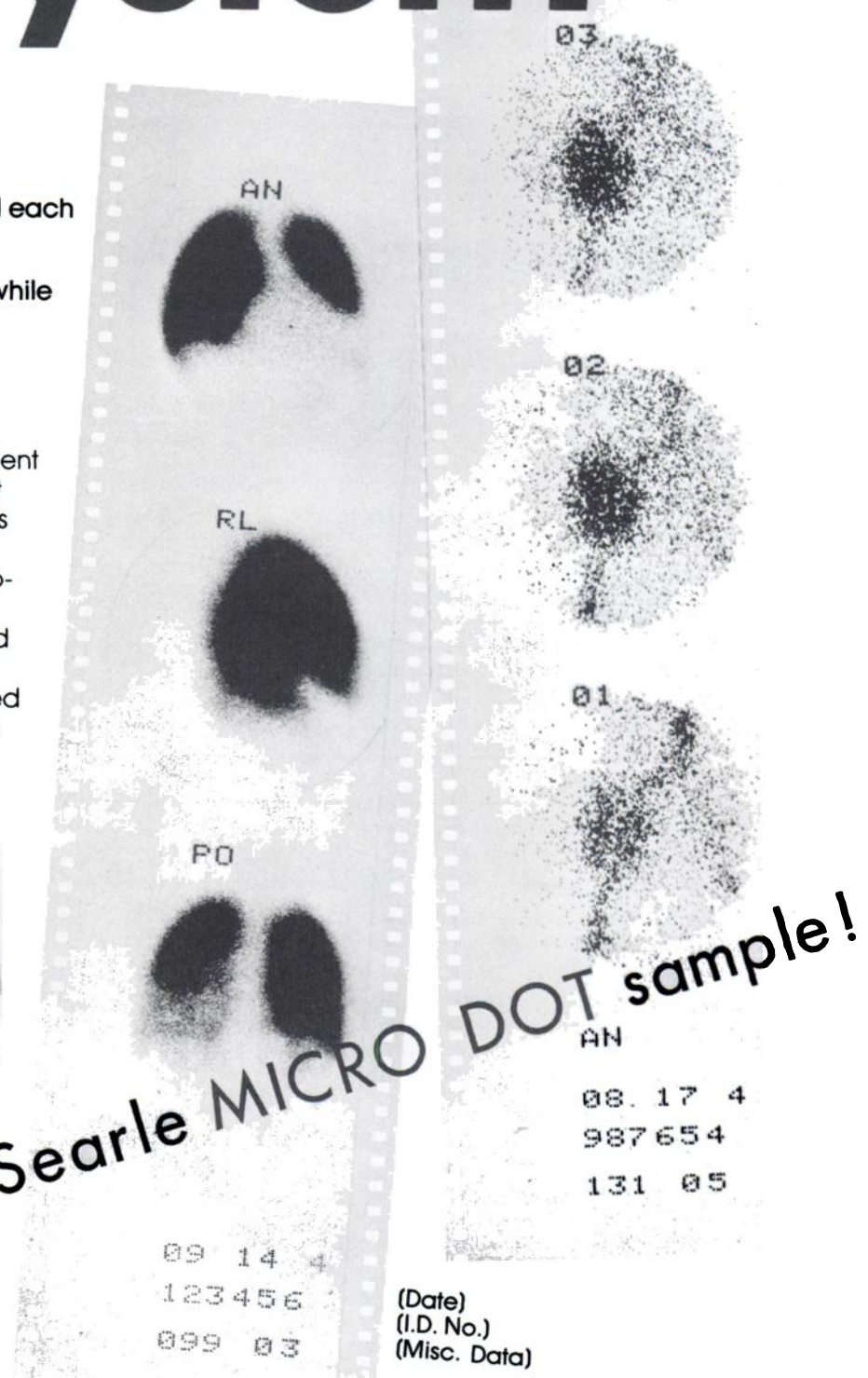
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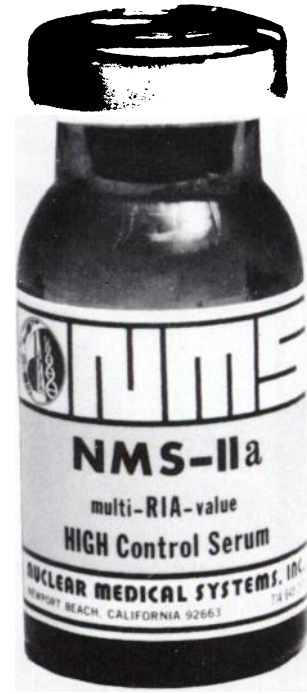
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1. Obrist, W. D. et al, "Determination of Regional Cerebral Blood Flow by Inhalation of Xenon-133", *Circulation Research*, XX, 124-134, January 1967.

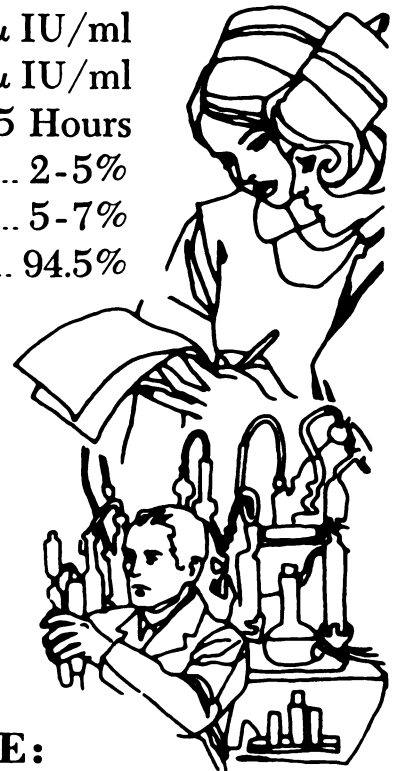
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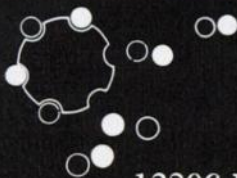
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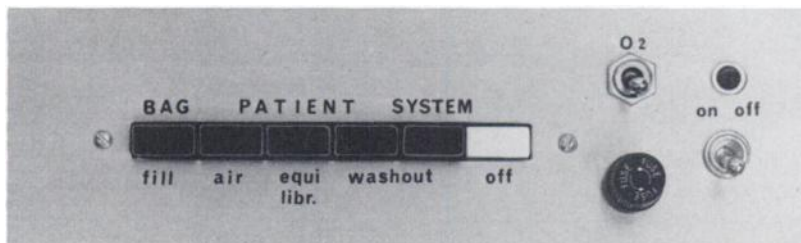
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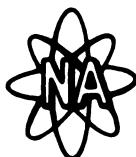
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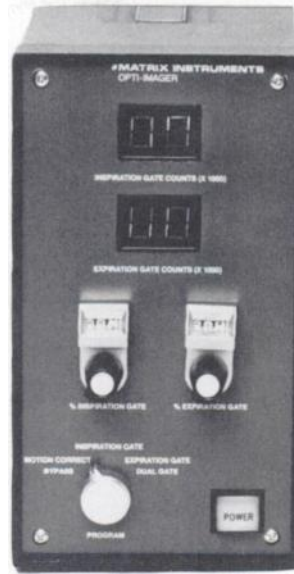
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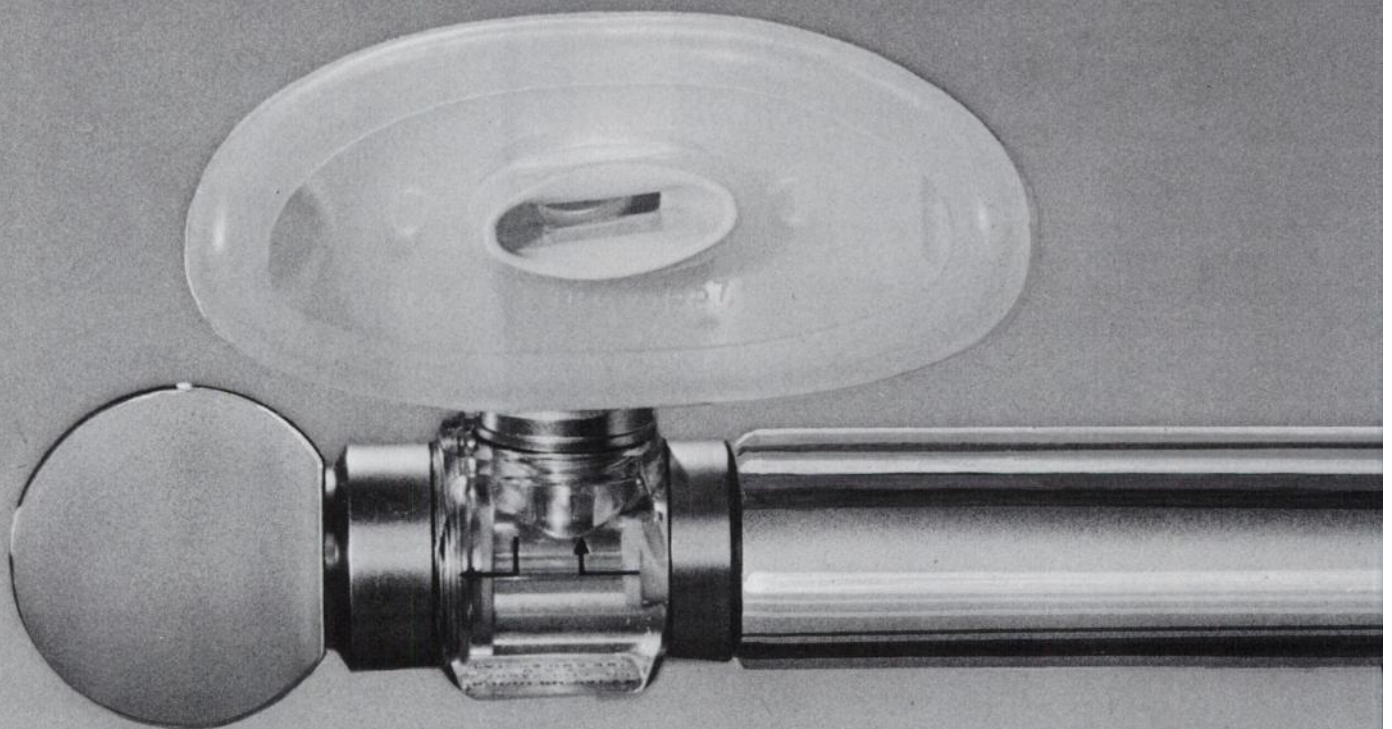
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Patient I.D. No. 276-30-425
Physician DR. J. MOORE
Study BRAIN SCAN
Radionuclide TECHNETIUM 99M
Dose 15 mCi

RADIONUCLIDE RECALL HISTORY
Sample No. 2
Radionuclide TECHNETIUM 99M
Radiopharmaceutical PERTECHNETATE
Isotope Lot No. N/A
Kit No. N/A
Date 76/11/12 Time 1525
Expiration Date N/A
Current Conc. 30.3 mCi/mL
Desired Dose 15.0 mCi
Volume Req. 0.49 mL
Signature Jean Tech

PATIENT DOSE MEASUREMENT RECORD
Date 76/11/12 Time 1525
Volume Drawn 0.47 mL
Measured Act. 15.1 mCi
Administered Activity 15.1 mCi
Signature Jean Tech

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A faculty position is immediately available in the area of nuclear medicine. PhD required; DVM desirable but not essential. Applicants should: have research interests involving the use of radionuclides for the measurement of physiological parameters or the detection and/or treatment of medical pathology; be willing to contribute to a group effort involving new radiopharmaceutical investigations and/or new radiation detection technology including image processing. The appointee will devote 50% of his/her time to teaching portions of radionuclide methodology and physiology courses and the remainder to research/service efforts. Rank and salary commensurate with qualifications. Send *curriculum vitae* and names of three referees by December 30, 1976 to: R. H. Bubar, Department of Veterinary Anatomy Physiology and Pharmacology, College of Veterinary Medicine, University of Illinois, Urbana, Il. 61801, Telephone 217-333-1109, The University of Illinois is an Affirmative Action-Equal Opportunity employer and encourages applications from minorities and women.

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Position available for Diagnostic Ultrasound Technologist with proficiency in all areas of diagnostic ultrasound (excluding ophthalmology). Very active clinically orientated teaching hospital associated with the University of Miami School of Medicine. Qualified applicants contact: Stuart Gottlieb, M.D., Jackson Memorial Hospital, Division of Nuclear Medicine and Diagnostic Ultrasound, 1611 N.W. 12th Avenue, Miami, Florida. (305) 325-6345, An Equal Opportunity Employer.

Trained Technician of Nuclear Medicine

Royal Prince Alfred Hospital is a major Australian teaching hospital, has two positions for qualified Nuclear Medicine Technicians. The hospital deals with a range of organ imaging on the Department's four gamma cameras, including a rapidly expanding cardiac load. There is a computer in the department and a range of research and development programs is underway.

Duties. Supervision and instruction of student technicians, routine organ imaging and roster periods at other hospitals associated with Royal Prince Alfred Hospital and some on-call weekend work. Salary and conditions will be in line with Local Award rates. Short term single accommodation can be arranged at the hospital if required. Applications in writing to: D. S. Child, General Superintendent, Royal Prince Alfred Hospital, Missenden Road, N.S.W. 2050, Australia.

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SOCIETY OF NUCLEAR MEDICINE
7th ANNUAL MEETING**

April 21-23, 1977

Stouffer's Hotel

Arlington, Virginia

ANNOUNCEMENT AND CALL FOR ABSTRACTS

The 7th Annual meeting of the SNM Mid-Eastern Chapter will include two full days of scientific contributions, including both teaching sessions and selected papers. Prizes will be awarded for the three best individual presentations. Category 1 credit is applicable.

The program Committee invites the submission of abstracts relevant to all fields of nuclear medicine for consideration by the Committee. Please send abstract (and three copies) containing less than 300 words with suitable supporting data to:

**Gerald S. Johnston, M.D.
Director of Nuclear Medicine
National Institutes of Health
Room 1B37, Building 10
9000 Rockville Pike
Bethesda, Maryland 20014**

Co-directors, Scientific Program Committee: Peter T. Kirchner, M.D., and Gerald S. Johnston, M.D.

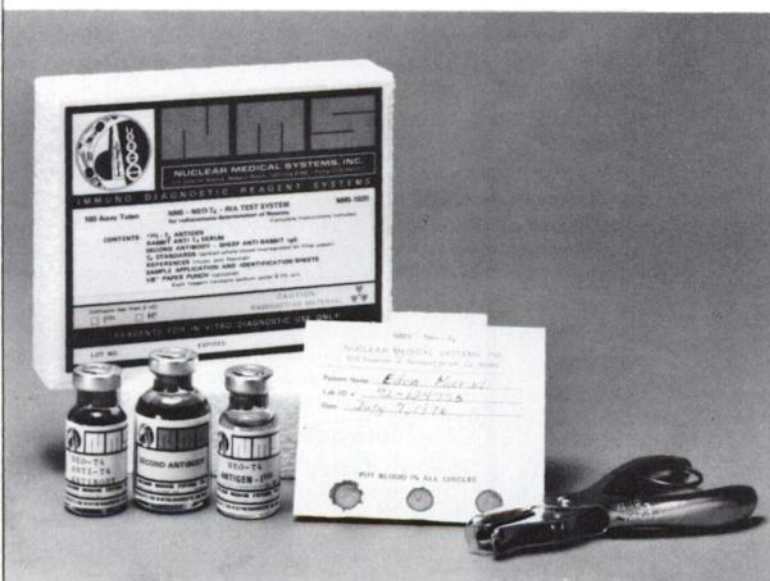
Deadline for abstracts: February 15th, 1977.

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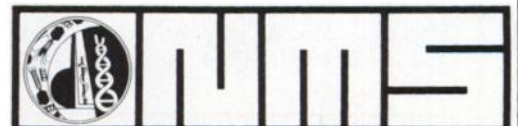
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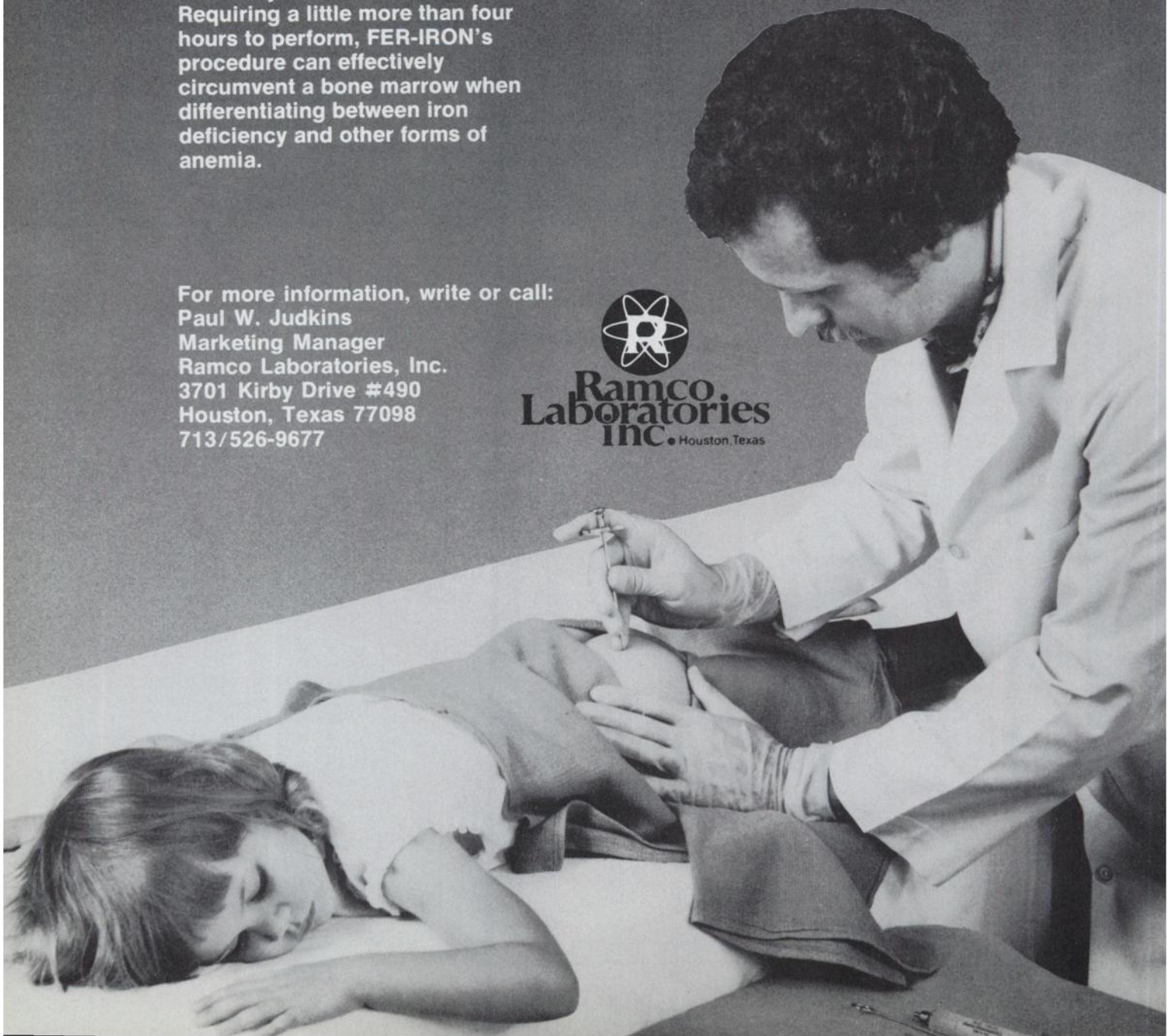
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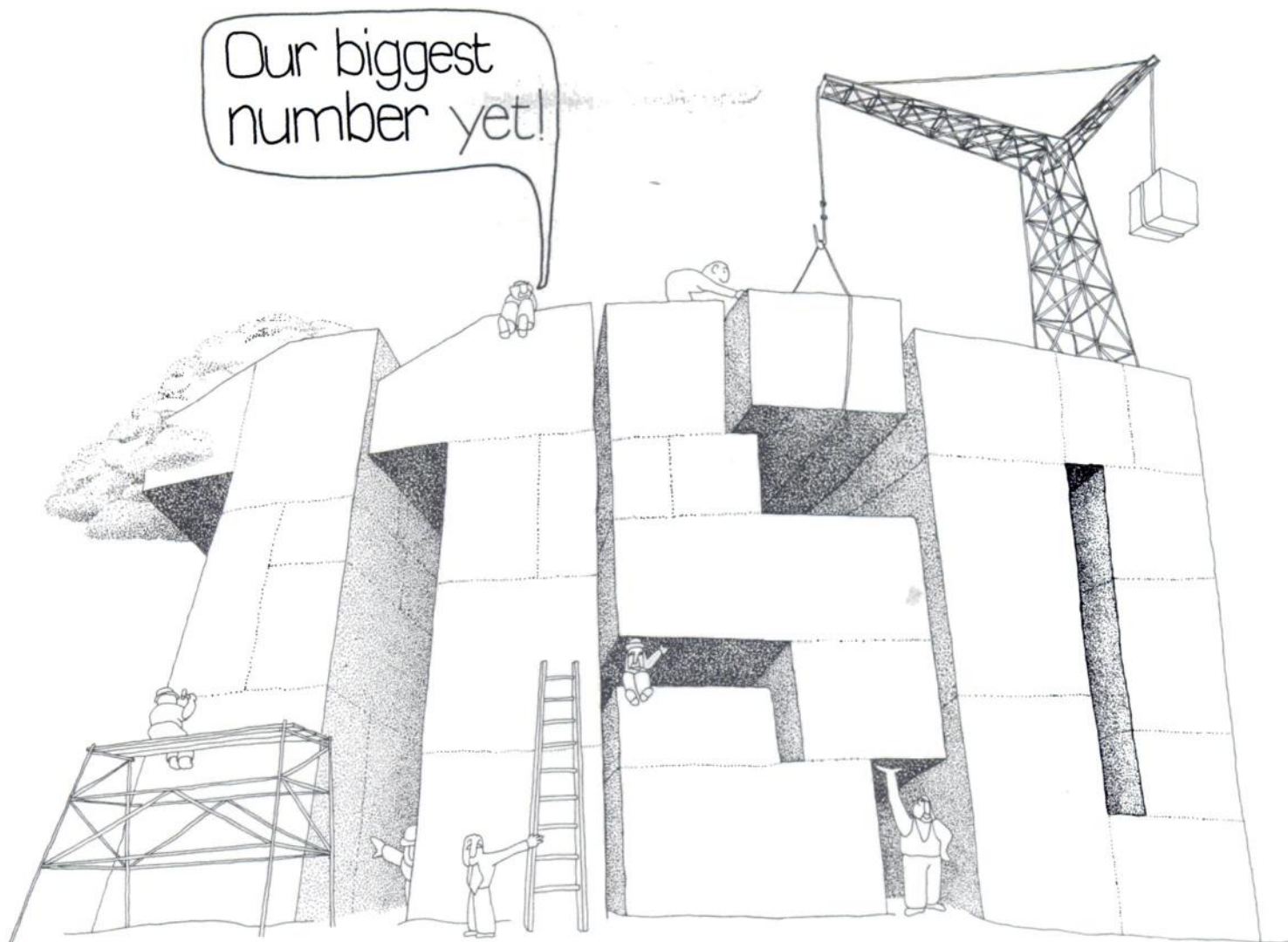
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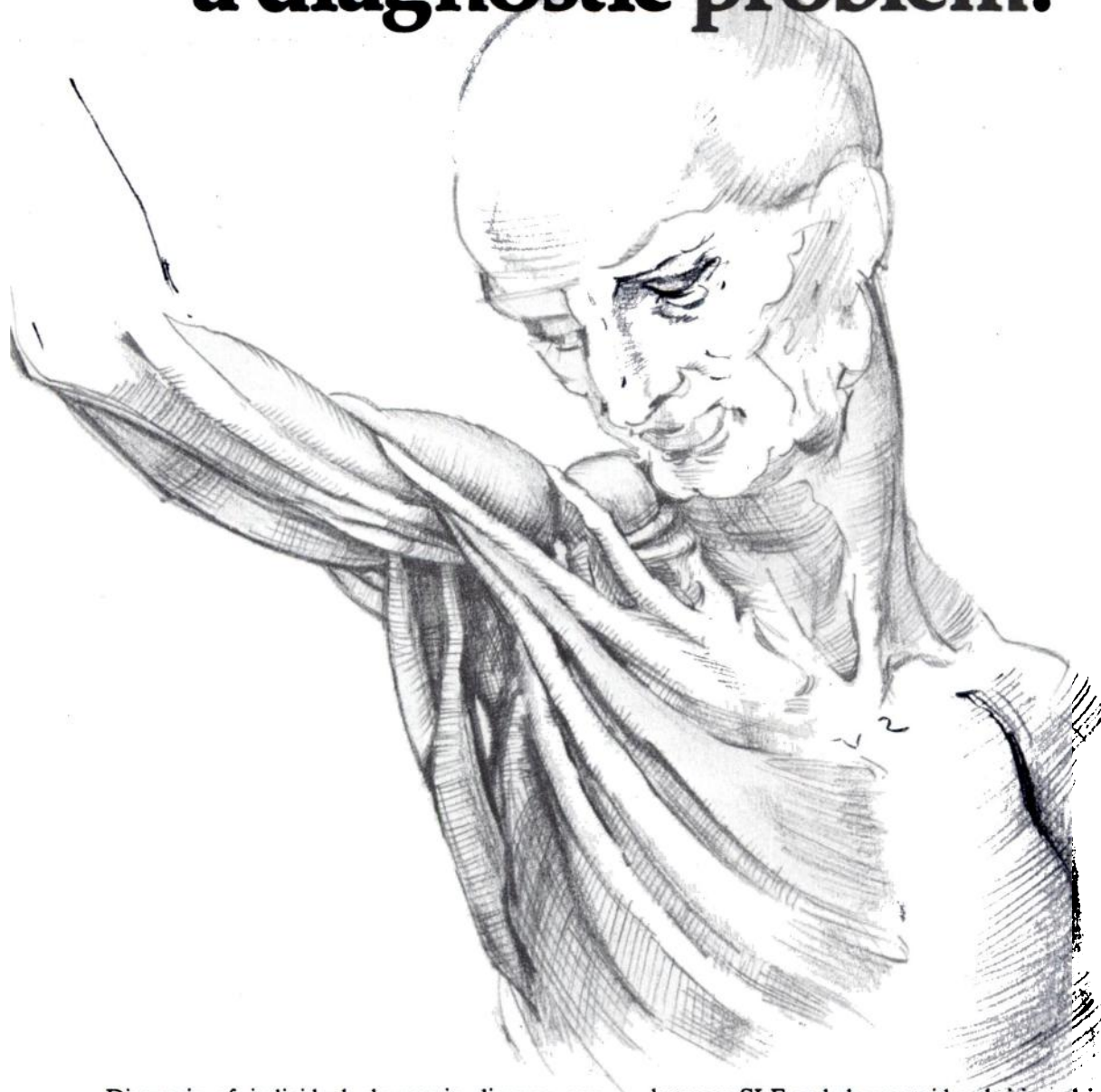
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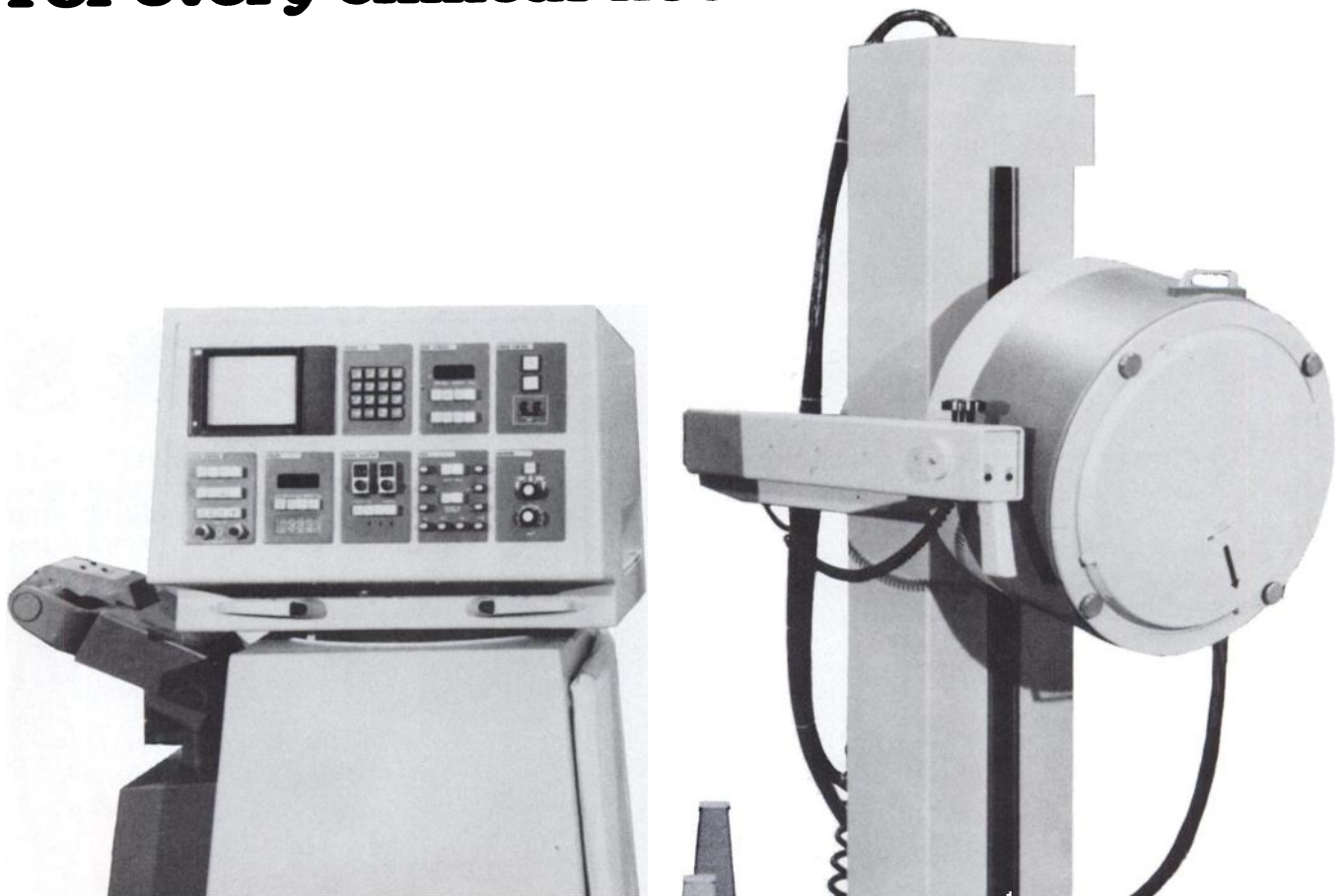
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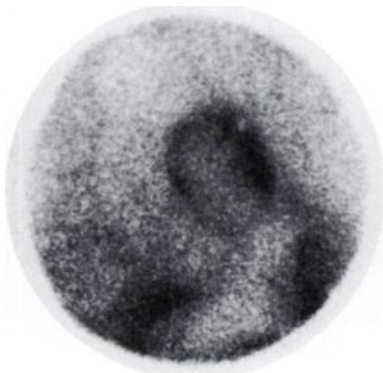
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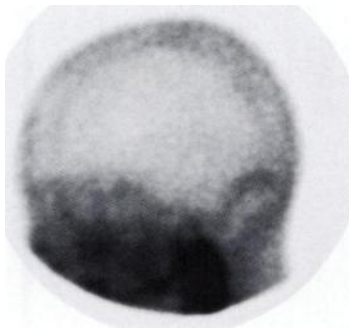
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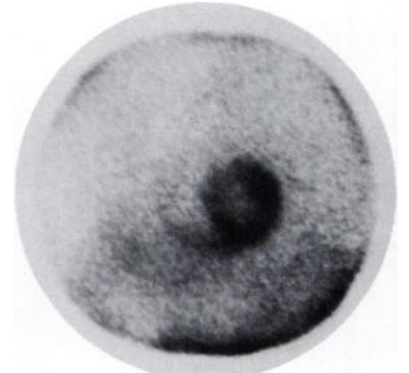
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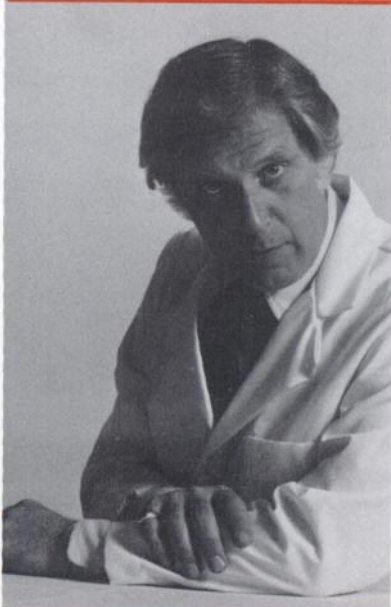
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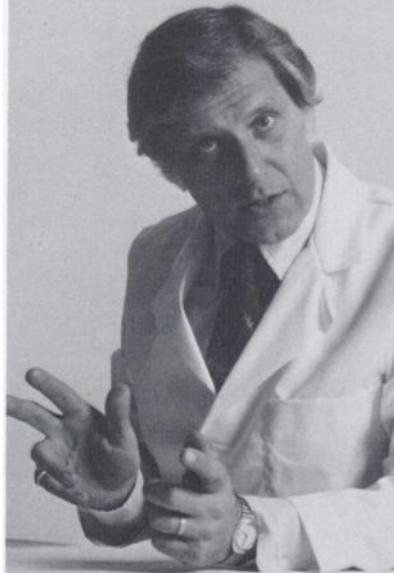
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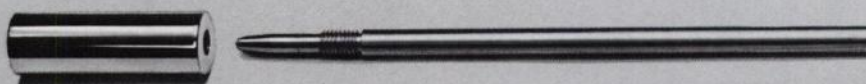
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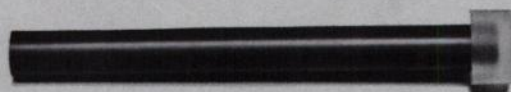
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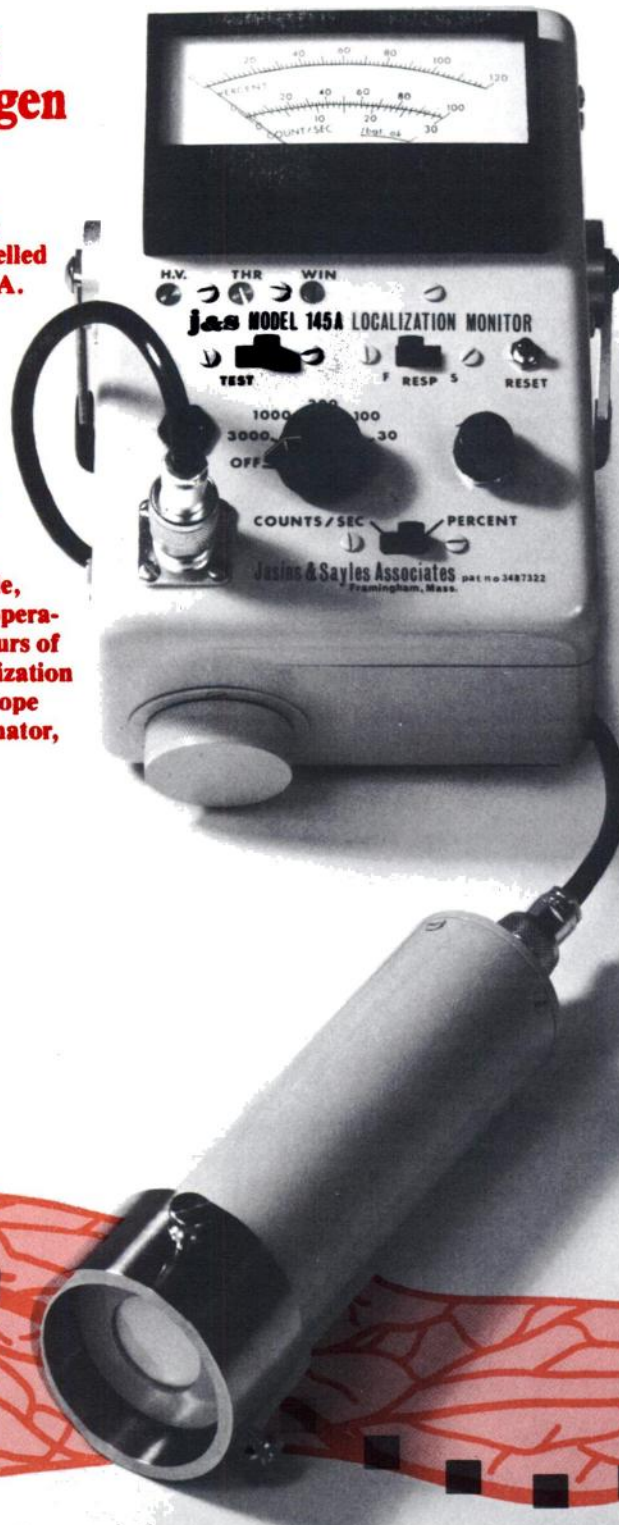
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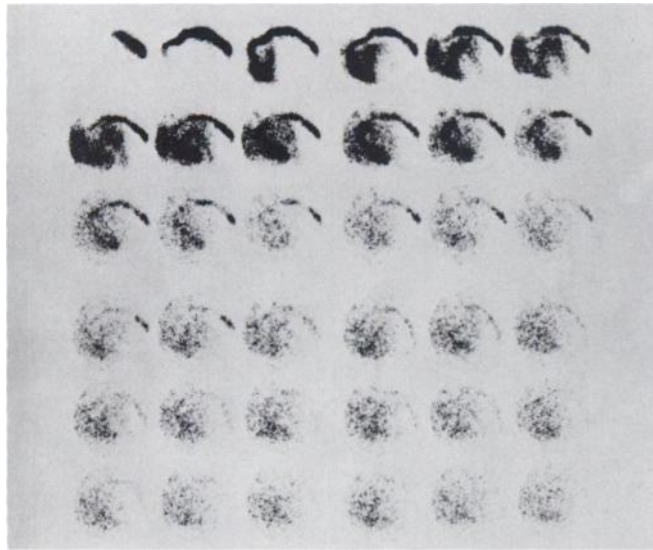
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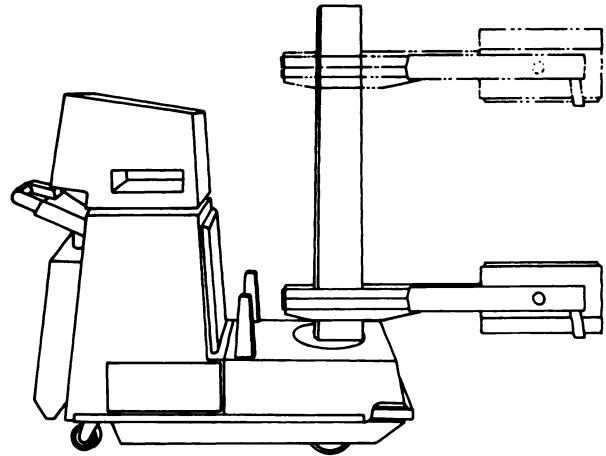


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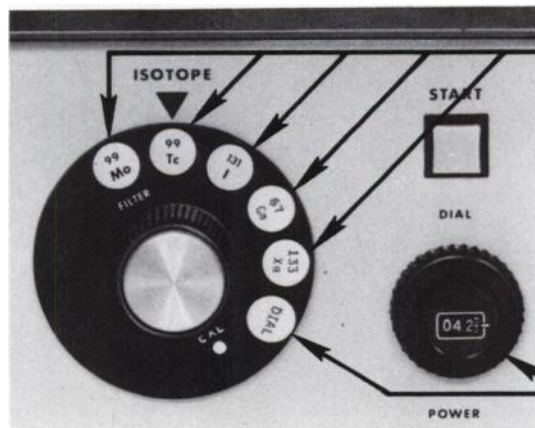
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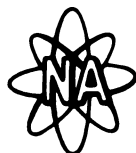
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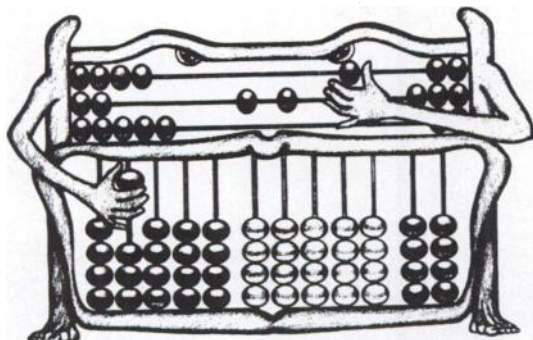
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WARNINGS: The contents of the Phosphotec (Technetium 99m-Stannous Pyrophosphate Kit) vial are intended only for use in the preparation of ^{99m}Tc-stannous pyrophosphate complex and **are NOT to be directly injected into a patient prior to labeling.**

Phosphotec (Technetium 99m-Stannous Pyrophosphate Kit) is not radioactive. However, after ^{99m}Tc-sodium pertechnetate is added, adequate shielding of the resulting preparation must be maintained.

Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians who are qualified by specific training in the safe use and safe handling of radionuclides, produced by nuclear reactor or cyclotron, and whose experience and training have been approved by the appropriate federal or state agency authorized to license the use of radionuclides.

This radiopharmaceutical should not be administered to patients who are pregnant or during lactation unless the information to be gained outweighs the possible potential risks from the radiation exposure involved.

Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in nature, of a woman of childbearing capability, should be performed during the first few (approximately 10) days following the onset of menses.

PRECAUTIONS: It is essential that the user follow the directions carefully and adhere to strict aseptic procedures during preparation of the product.

As in the use of any other radioactive material, care should be taken to insure minimum radiation exposure to the patient consistent with proper patient management, and to insure minimum radiation exposure to occupational workers.

To minimize visualization of the bladder, the patient should be encouraged to void immediately prior to the examination; prior hydration of the patient may be useful.

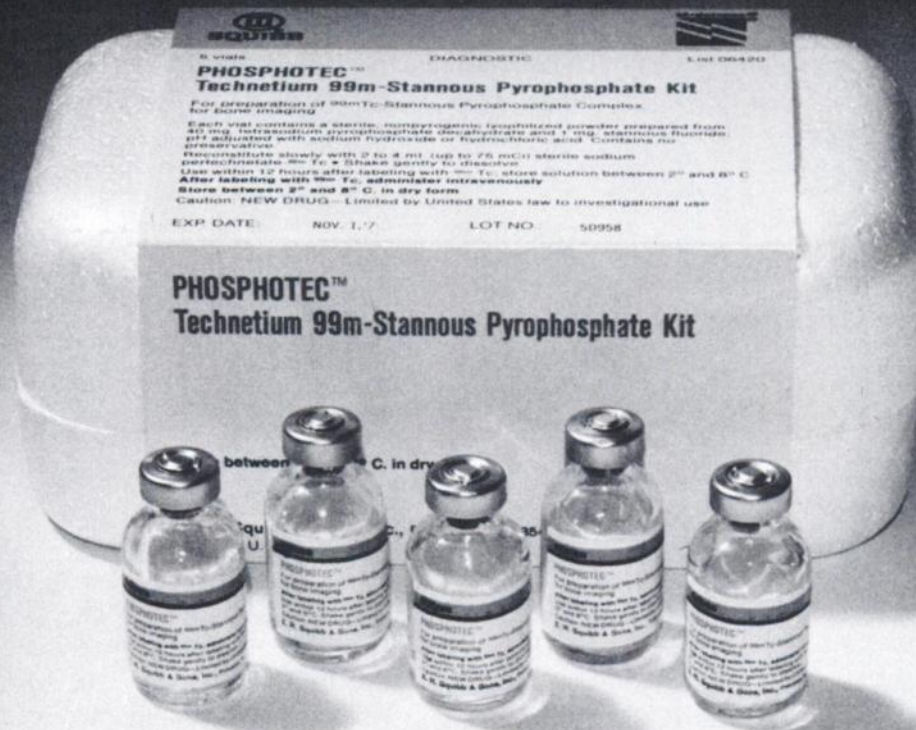
Use the preparation within 12 hours after labeling with ^{99m}Tc.

ADVERSE REACTIONS: At present, adverse reactions have not been reported following the administration of ^{99m}Tc-stannous pyrophosphate complex.

HOW SUPPLIED: Phosphotec (Technetium 99m-Stannous Pyrophosphate Kit) is supplied in a kit containing five vials.

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(ratio of Pyrophosphate
to Stannous Tin)

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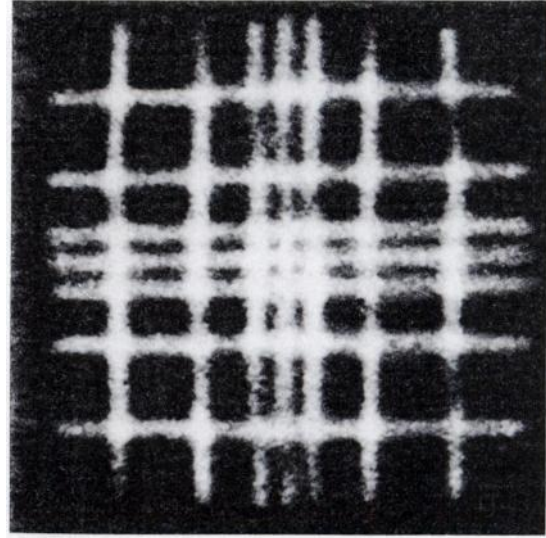
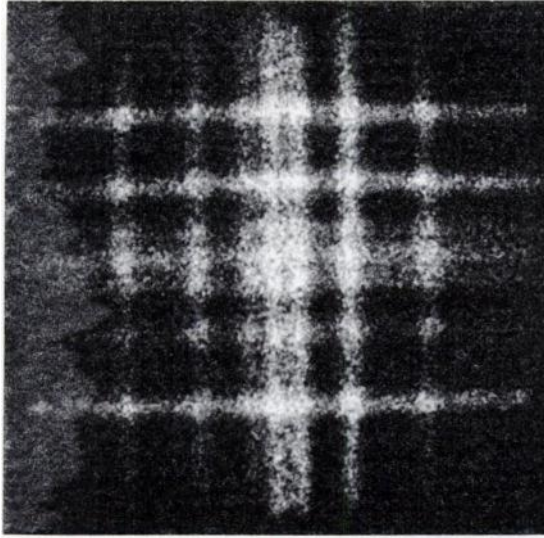
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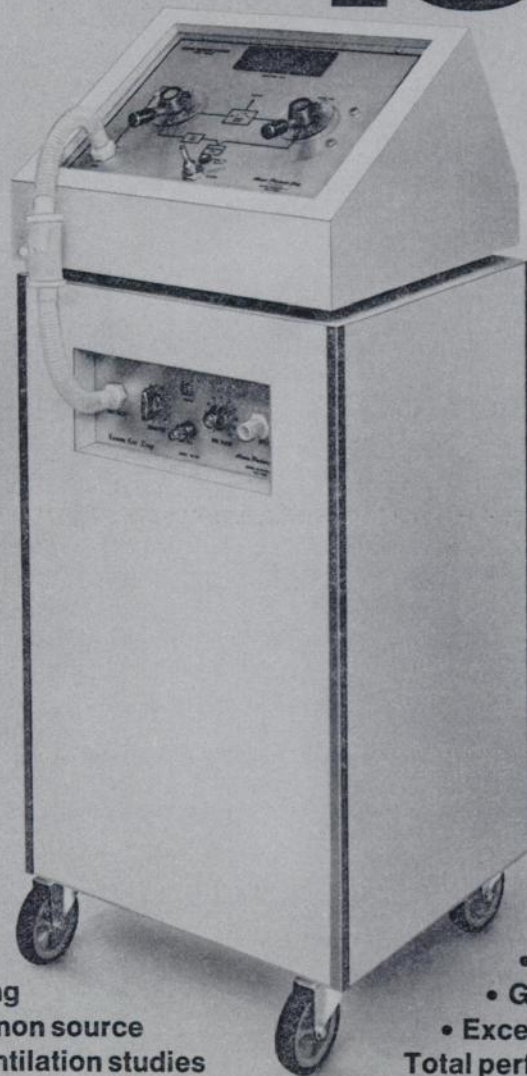
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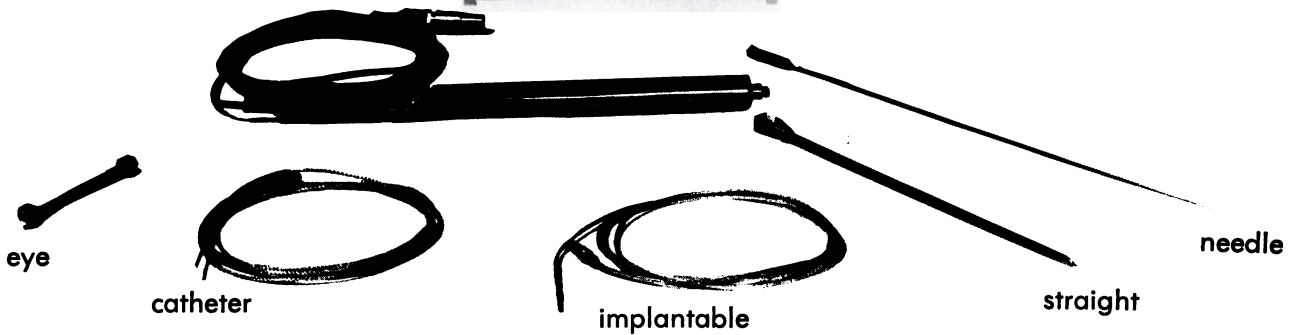
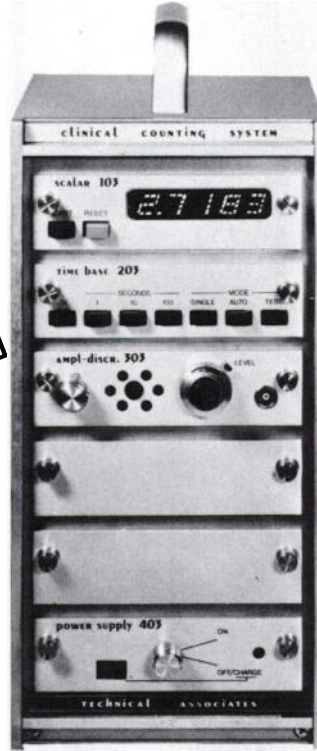
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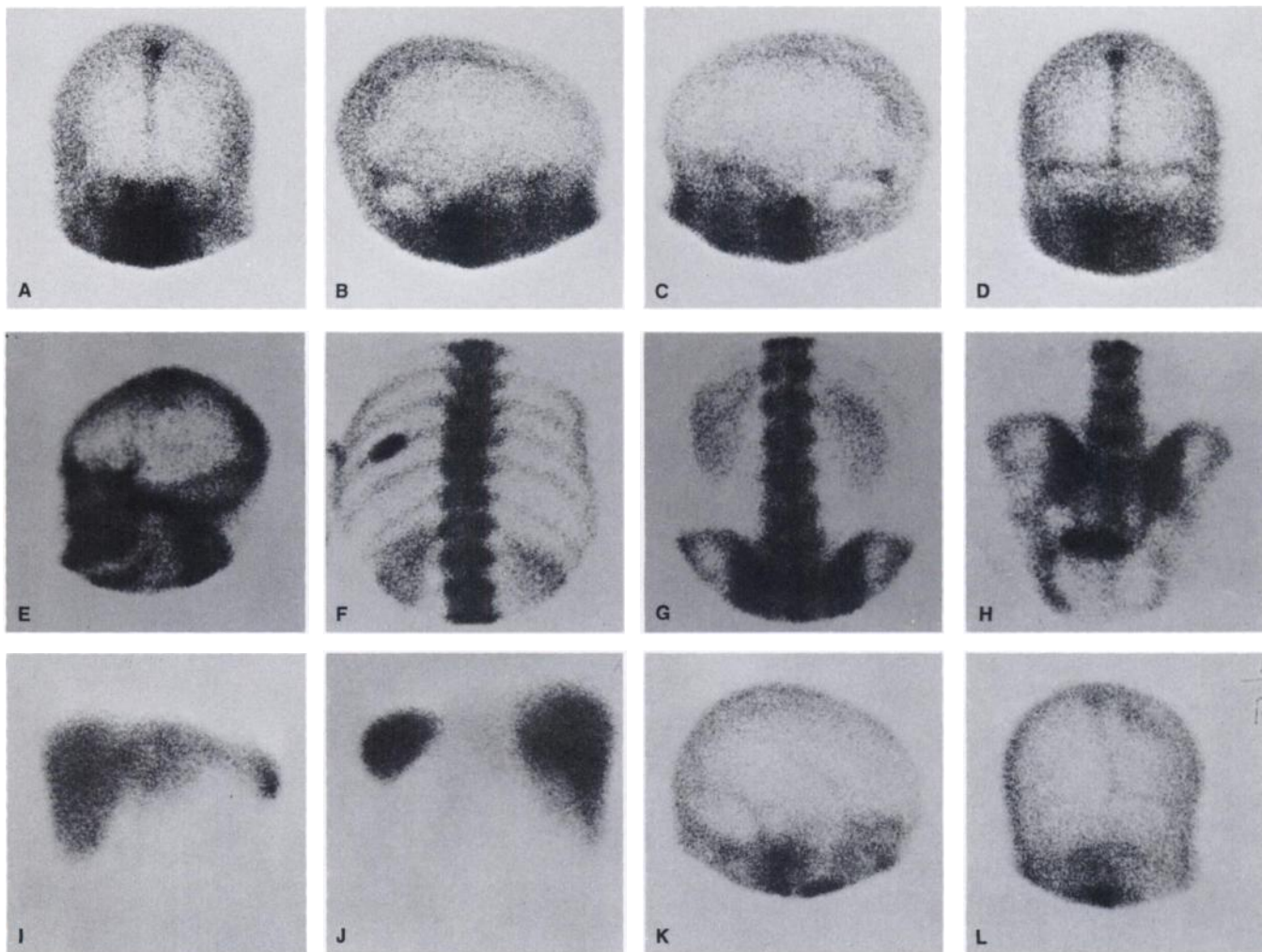
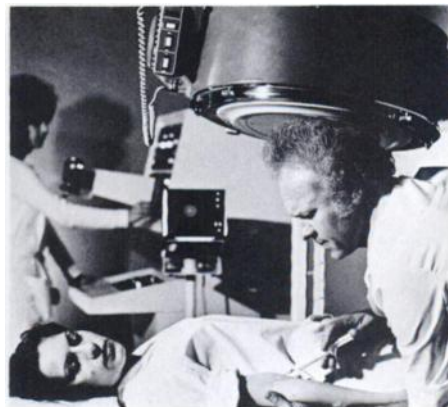
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A, B, C, D. Normal brain scan multi-image display with CE-1-7 (37 p.m.t.) camera.

E, F, G, H. Positive bone scan patient: CCL-4 Ultrafine — resolution collimator; 400,000 counts accumulated in 90-220 seconds per view; 15 mCi ^{99m}Tc pyp; 5 hours post injection.

I, J. Anterior and posterior liver scans: CCL-4 Ultrafine — resolution collimator; 400,000 counts; 3 mCi ^{99m}Tc sulfur

colloid; ½ hour post injection. 56 sec. for anterior; 66 sec. for posterior.

K, L. Right lateral and posterior brain scans with Elscint CE-1-7 (37 p.m.t.) camera: CCL-4 Ultrafine — resolution collimator; 400,000 counts; 15 mCi ^{99m}Tc; 2 hours post injection. 172 sec. for posterior; 169 sec. for right lateral. History: head trauma 2 months prior to brain scan.

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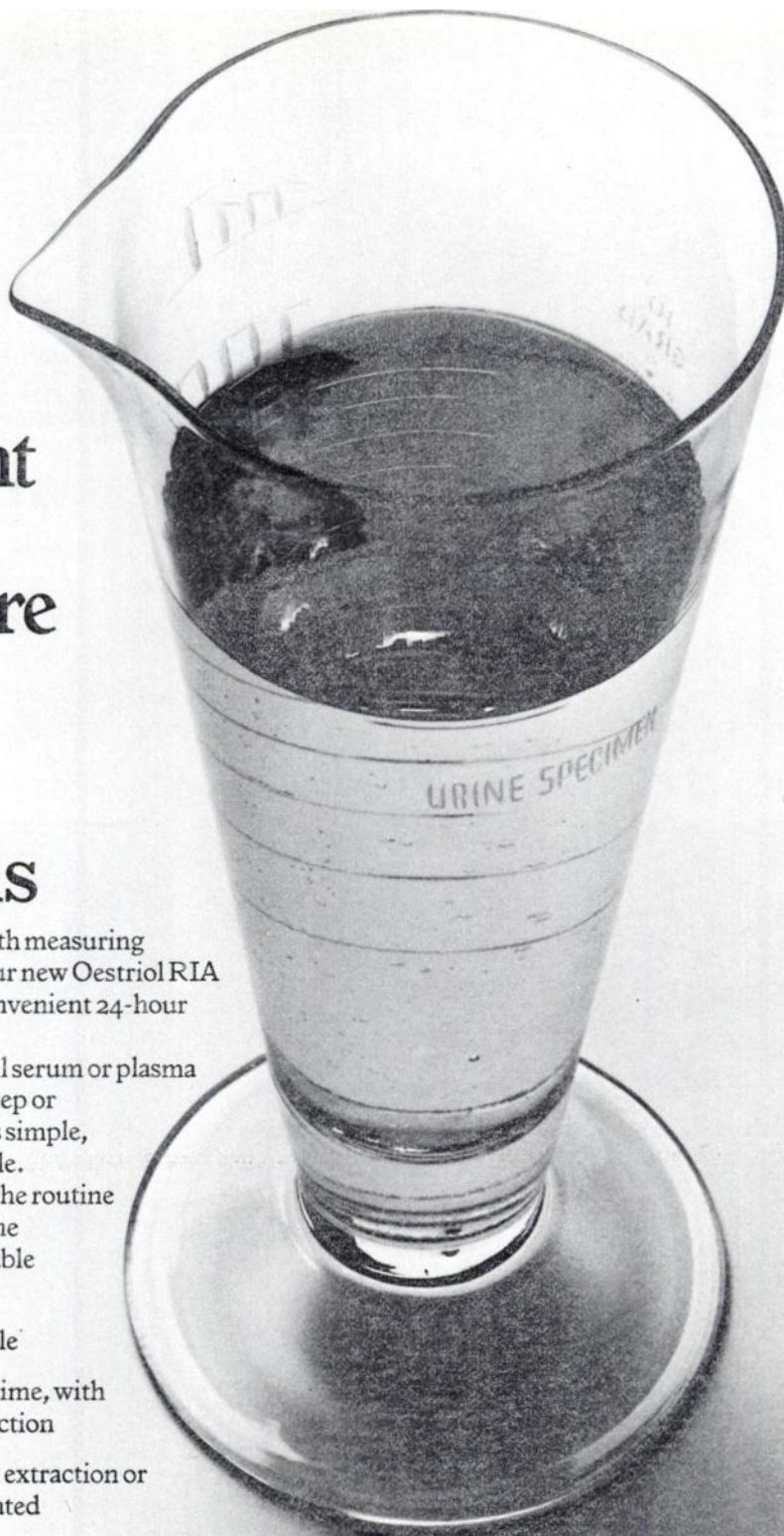


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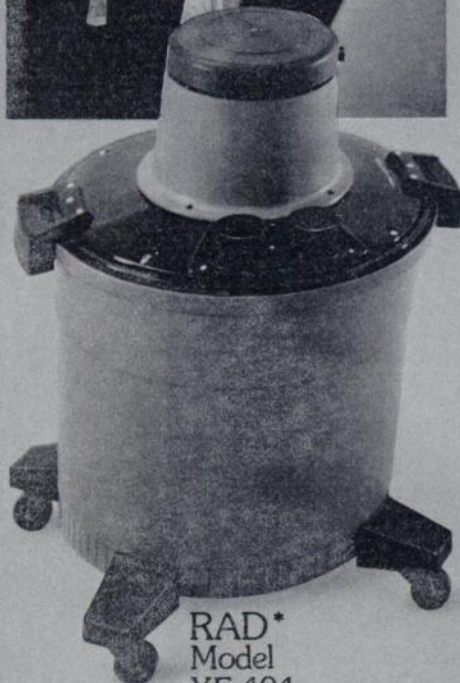
0564



The RAD (emergency room air radiodecontaminator), Model XE-404 was specially developed to remove radioactive Xenon-133 from the air in the event of accidental spills from Xenon delivery systems or patients. It is ideal for the facility that is locked in and has no windows or emergency exhaust systems.

Specifications

Made from a tough and durable extra heavy gauge vinyl plastic mounted on four swivel ball bearing casters. Overall dimensions: 24" diameter by 28" overall height. Approximate Shipping Weight: 95 lbs.



RAD*
Model
XE-404
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XENON BAG SHIELD

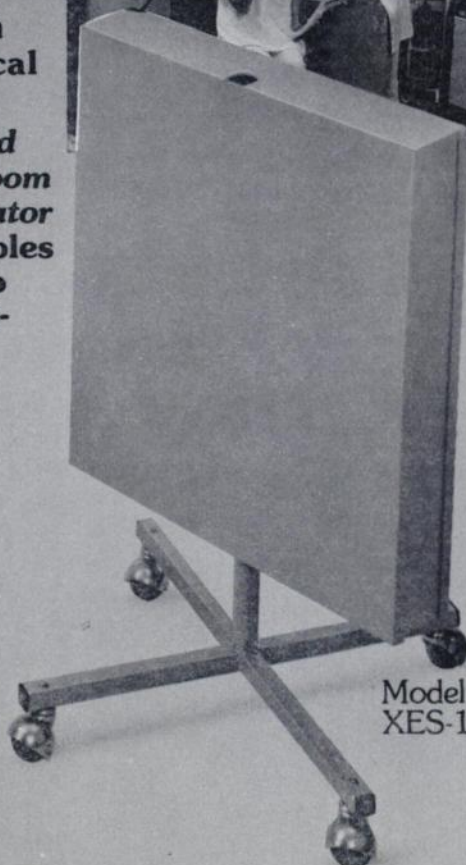
The Xenon Bag Shield Model XES-103 was designed to protect

the technician from unnecessary radiation exposure from the Xenon collection bag. In addition, it could improve the gamma camera images by reducing the background in the immediate vicinity.

ADC's Xenon Bag Shield is fabricated of a heavy gauge sheet steel and is internally lined with 1/16 inch thick lead.

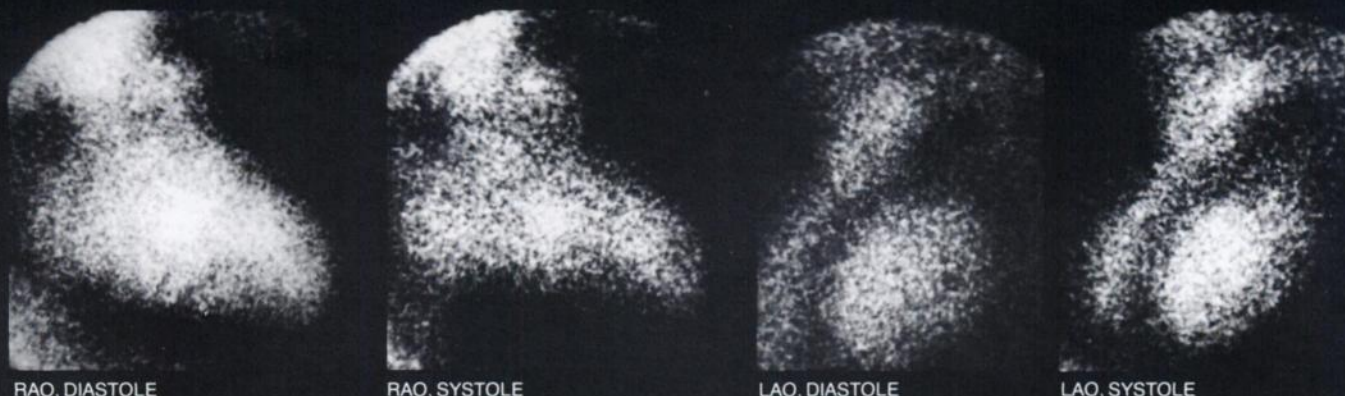
Specifications

Dimensions: 4' x 20½" x 24¼"
Overall Height: 34-3/8". Finish: Durable baked paint. Shipping Weight: 75 lbs.



Model
XES-103

Help your cardiologist study heart kinetics non-invasively with Brattle-gated scintiphotos.



RAO, DIASTOLE

RAO, SYSTOLE

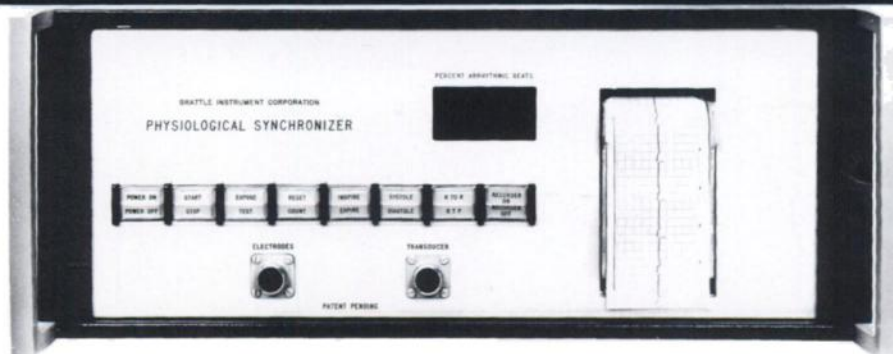
LAO, DIASTOLE

LAO, SYSTOLE

The RAO view shows akinesis of the lower antero-lateral wall and apex; and contraction of the inferior wall and high up the antero-lateral wall. The LAO view shows good contrac-

tion posteriorly and akinesis of the septal aspect of the chamber. Patient was injected IV with 20mCi of ^{99m}Tc-labelled Human Serum Albumin. The agent was prepared using the New

England Nuclear Electrolysis Kit for labelling HSA. Write or call for a portfolio of Brattle-gated lung, liver and heart studies.



No knobs, no meters, no errors

The spartan panel above tells the second-best part of our story. If you want to photograph peak systole, press the SYSTOLE button. If, say, you want systole only at full expiration, press the EXPIRATION button as well. If only breathing is relevant, don't press the heart button.

The Brattle is connected to the patient and to your gamma (or x-ray or ultrasonic) camera. Whenever the patient is in the selected phase, both the scope and the scaler on your gamma camera are gated ON, and film is exposed. Otherwise, they are OFF.

Brattles lock onto patients — and stay locked on

It doesn't matter if the patient's heart rate and breathing depth change while he's under the collimator be-

cause we stay right with him. Brattles contain an ECG to track heart, a plethysmograph to track respiration, and a tiny computer to deduce systole and diastole times from the heart signal. And because it's all built in, your operator need not be a physiologist.

We don't cover our tracks — we print them

The panel lights flash whenever the patient reaches the selected phases; and pushing the RECORDER-ON button gets you an ECG tracing marked with breathing and camera-on times. You can verify function before, during and after exposure.

A single pair of axillary electrodes captures both heart and breath

It's easy. And we supply disposable, pre-filled electrodes.

Some Brattles have been in clinical use for over three years — in community and major hospitals

More than half of our instruments are in community hospitals and the list is growing rapidly. Upon request, we'll supply names of happy users in your area.

What's the next step?

Get in touch

Ask your NEN man about Brattles and HSA Kits. He can show you a portfolio of clinical pictures and arrange to have one of our people give you a demo. Or write or call us direct. We'll send you brochures on this and other models, and will give you your own set of clinical pictures and a bibliography on gated scintigraphy. If you wish, we'll even make you a Brattle owner. (This is the best part of our story.)

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