You can see the difference.

2 ml Amoul CC lilings in the land of the l

# Lungaggregate<sup>™</sup>Reagent [Aggregated Albumin (Human)] has eight important advantages for pulmonary scintigraphy.

### The first one is obvious:

### 1. Particles Presuspended in Solution.

Lungaggregate Reagent is the only Tc 99m-labeled MAA agent containing albumin aggregate particles that are already suspended in an aqueous solution. There is less chance for radiation exposure to the user since no visual inspection is required after radioactive labeling.

### 2. Soft Particles for Rapid Lung Clearance.

The uniform-size particles in Lungaggregate Reagent have a biological half-time of 4.77 hours.

### 3. Quick, Easy Preparation.

No thawing, reconstitution of lyophilized particles, or ultrasonic agitation are required.

### **Brief Summary**

(For full product information including method of preparation and administration procedure, see package insert.)

**Description:** Lungaggregate<sup>™</sup> Reagent is a sterile, apyrogenic, buffered, preserved, aqueous preparation of aggregated albumin from human plasma.

Indications: For imaging regional pulmonary perfusion in the presence of clinically suspected regional ischemia.

Contraindications: This agent is contraindicated (1) in the presence of large right-toleft cardiovascular shunts which could allow direct entry of macroaggregates into systemic circulation: (2) in patients with cyanosis or evidence of severely restricted pulmonary blood flow, as in pulmonary hypertension: (3) in pregnant or lactating women and in patients

### 4. Conveniently Stable.

Lungaggregate Reagent, labeled with Tc 99m, may be used up to 24 hours after preparation when stored as directed. A supply of Tc 99m-Lungaggregate Reagent is therefore available when emergency studies are required.

### 5. Multi-Dose Economy.

Each vial can be used to give several patient doses since Lungaggregate Reagent contains a preservative.

### 6. Imaging Excellence.

Tc 99m is the radionuclide of choice for scintigraphy. With a 4 mCi dose of Tc 99m-Lungaggregate Reagent, up to 500,000 counts can be

obtained in two to three minutes on a gamma camera.

### 7. High Lung/Liver Activity Ratio.

The ratio of lung to liver-andspleen activity is over 10/1.

### 8. Patient Safety.

No adverse reactions have been reported. See the brief summary section below.

For a monograph summarizing clinical experience with Lungaggregate Reagent, or for additional information, call Medi-Physics toll free: (800) 772-2446 in California or (800) 227-0483 outside California.

under 18 years, unless expected benefits outweigh risks involved.

Warnings: Whenever protein-containing materials such as Tc 99m-labeled Lungaggregate Reagent are used in man, hypersensitivity reactions are possible. Have epinephrine, antihistamines, and corticosteroid agents available.

Precautions: Note—Follow aseptic techniques in preparing this agent to minimize the possibility of contamination with microorganisms. Take steps to minimize exposure to patient and attending personnel, including use of minimum dosage to achieve useful diagnostic data. Make injection slowly. Use an 18-21 gauge needle. After withdrawal from the vial the material should be administered promptly: also avoid aspirating blood and tissue fluids into the syringe.

Adverse reactions: None reported in over 4,000 patient studies.



medi+physics

# OUR 'KOW, AND YOUR



The lung scan at 1:28 am...
at 4:30 am...at 2:10 pm...10:30 pm...
is now a practical emergency procedure.

With a Mallinckrodt *Ultra-TechneKow*\*\* Generator and *TechneScan*\*\* *MAA* [Aggregated Albumin (Human)] Lung Scan Kit... and with your technologist you've got a complete emergency "team." Always just minutes away from furnishing you with a 24-hour capability in lung imaging.

The saline supply of Mallinckrodt's 'Kows allows you as many as 15 to 16 elutions per week. You can actually increase efficiency by milking twice a day.

The second member of the "team," the

TechneScan MAA Kit, offers high tagging efficiency and excellent particle size range. It's also remarkably consistent. Always provides 90% or greater tagging efficiency of pertechnetate to labeled MAA. Since no heating, sonication, centrifugation, cleanup or transfer is required, preparation time of TechneScan MAA Tc 99m is less than 20 minutes.

Our 'Kow and our kit. A capability that makes the lung scan a practical emergency procedure—anytime.



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Ultra-TechneKow FM
(TECHNETIUM To 99m
GENERATOR)

Parent Molybdenum-99 prepared from Fission Produced Molydenum For the generation of stocks, pyrogen free Sudium Periodomic To 95m.
Caution: Federal IU.S.A.3 law prohibits dispensing with prescription.

This generator, its manufacture and use are observed by one or may of the following U.S. patients 3382;152; 3,446;960; 1535;08: 3,655,981

Mallinckrodt, Inc.



Before prescribing please consult the complete product information, a summary of which follows:

CONTRAINDICATIONS—The safety of TechneScan MAA To 99m in patients with a known right-to-left cardiac shunt has not been established and its use in such patients is contraindicated.

WARNINGS—In acute cor pulmonale the administration of aggregated albumin is theoretically hazardous due to the temporary small additional mechanical impediment pulmonary blood flow. Although not reported with *TechneScan MAA* Tc 99m there are three reports in the literature of deaths occurring after the administration of radioiodinated aggregated albumin as a result of pre-existing primary pulmonary hypertension. 1.2.3

The contents of the *TechneScan MAA* reaction vial are intended only for use in the preparation of *TechneScan MAA* To 99m and are not to be directly administered to the patient.

The contents of the kit are not radioactive. However, after the sodium pertechnetate Tc-99m is added, adequate shielding of the final preparation must be maintained.

This radiopharmaceutical preparation should not be administered to patients with severe kidney disease unless the benefits to be gained outweigh the potential hazards. Similar care should be observed with patients who are pregnant or who are lactating.

Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in nature, of a woman of childbearing capacity should be performed during the first few (approximately 10) days following the onset of menses.

Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians who are qualified by specific training in the safe use and handling of radionuclides produced by nuclear reactor or particle accelerator and whose experience and training have been approved by the appropriate government agency authorized to license the use of radionuclides.

PRECAUTIONS—As in the use of any other radioactive material, care should be taken to insure minimal radiation exposure to the patient, consistent with proper patient management, and to insure minimum radiation exposure to occupational workers.

ADVERSE REACTIONS—Although no anaphylactoid reactions have been reported in patients following the administration of *TechneScan MAA* Tc 99m, the possibility should be considered that hypersensitivity reactions may occur rarely in patients who, after the initial administration, receive additional doses a number of weeks after the initial dose.

Dworkin, H. J., Smith, J. R. and Bull, F. E. Reaction after Administration of Macroaggregated Albumin for a Lung Scan, New England J. Med., 275 376, August 18, 1966

<sup>2</sup>Roberts, H. J. Fatal hemoptysis in pulmonary embolism probably precipitated by pulmonary scanning — Report of a case and suggested precautions. *Angiology*, 27:270, 1970.

William, J. O. Death following injection of lung scanning agent in a case of pulmonary hypertension. *Br. J. Radiol.* 47:61, 1974

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Mallinckrodt, Inc. 675 Brown Road Hazelwood, Missouri 63042

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incubate
for one hour,
automatic phase
separation,
measure.

**Contents:** 12 calibrated tubes each with 3.3 ml TBG-T4-(I-125)-solution • total activity 1μCi I-125 • preservative 0.02% sodium azide • 12 adsorption inserts • 1 standard serum of defined T4-concentration, lyophilized.

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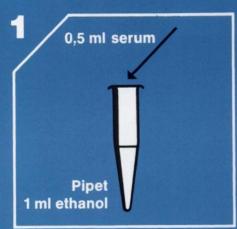
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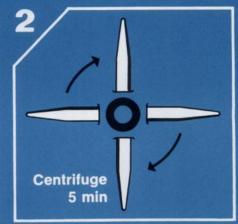
Order No: J 5114 • 1 package 12 tests

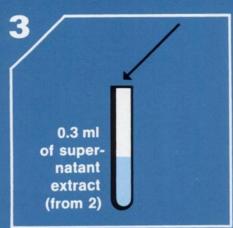
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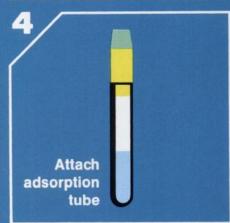
Steps for the determination of total thyroxin in serum

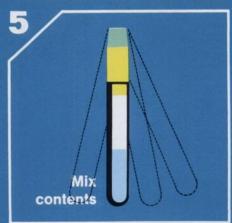
Extraction in centrifuge tube

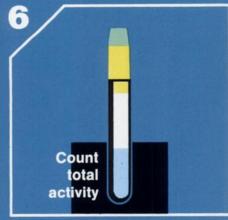


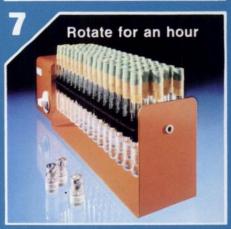










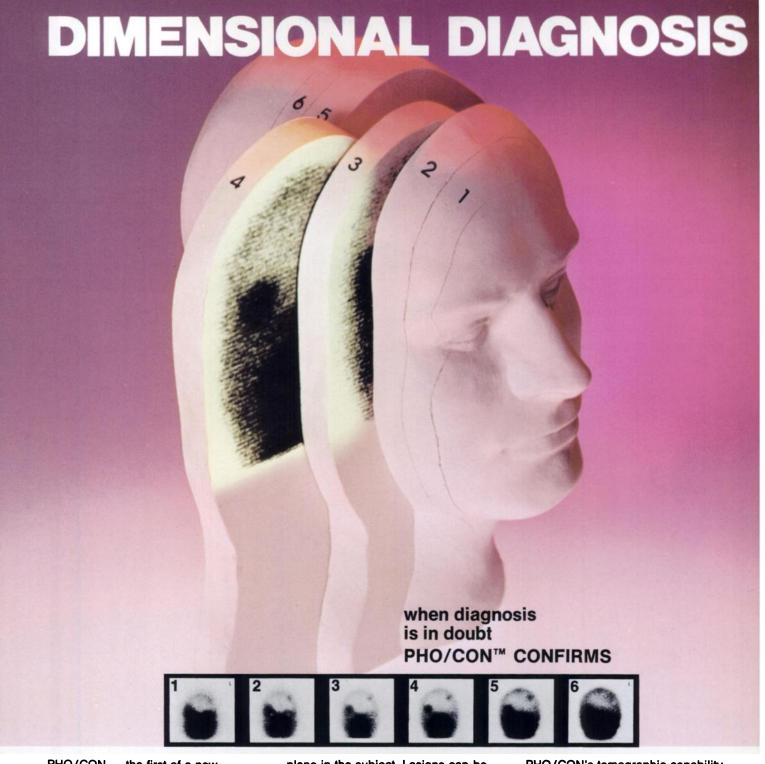












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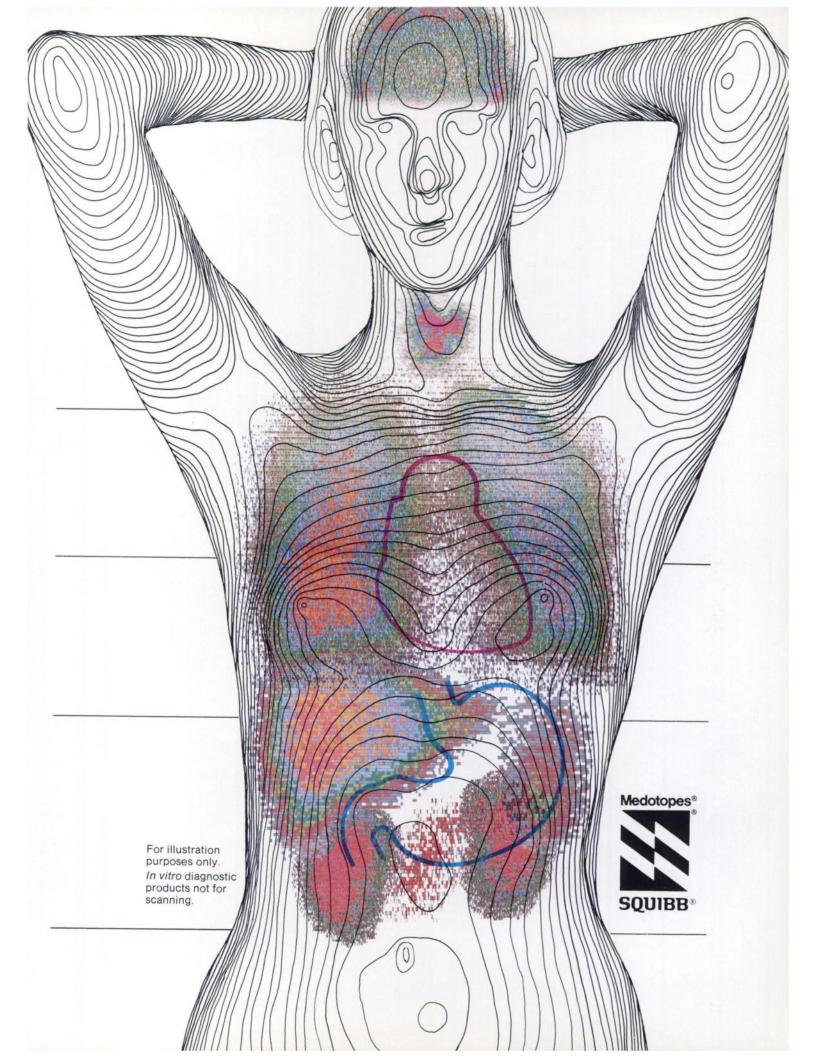
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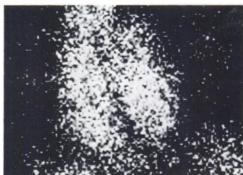
# Cardiovascular n Black And White

Series 100

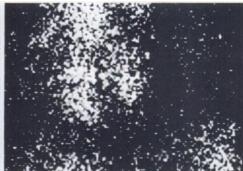
All studies are 99MTc albumin gated blood pool studies. All studies done on Ohio-Nuclear Series 160 DataSystem with the Series 100 Camera gated directly into the 2 separate 16K memories of the DataSystem. Studies performed in December, 1974.

Normal — LAO View

32 year old male History -Normal







**End Systole** 

160 DataSystem in half field mode

**End Diastole** Focal Akinesis — Anterior View

60 year old female History - extensive infarct 1972, progressive shortening of breath, congestive heart failure, acute pulmonary embolism, recurring ventricular tachycardia, patient was defibrillated



Gated Study shows



**End Diastole** 

severe left ventrical akinesis

**End Systole** 

Diffuse Hypokinesis — Anterior View

63 year old male History - acute infarction Aug. '74, ventricular tachycardia, patient was defibrillated.



**End Diastole** 



Gated Study shows low ejection fraction diffuse hypokinesis



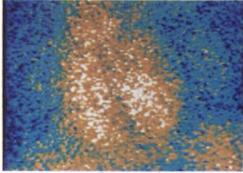
**End Systole** 

# Nuclear Diagnosis Or In Color

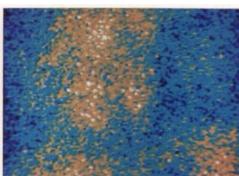


Series 160 DataSystem

Normal — LAO View







32 year old male History -Normal

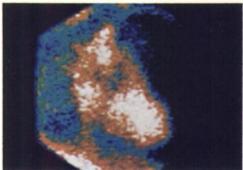
**End Diastole** 

**End Systole** 

160 DataSystem in half field mode

60 year old temale History - extensive infarct 1972, progressive shortening of breath. congestive heart failure, acute pulmonary embolism, recurring ventricular tachycardia, patient was defibrillated

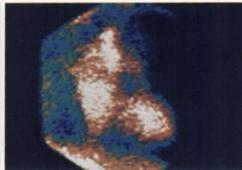
### Focal Akinesis — Anterior View





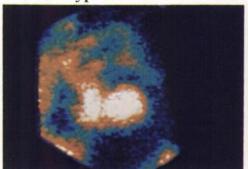


Gated Study shows severe left ventrical akinesis



**End Systole** 

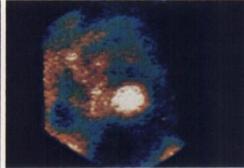
Diffuse Hypokinesis — Anterior View



**End Diastole** 

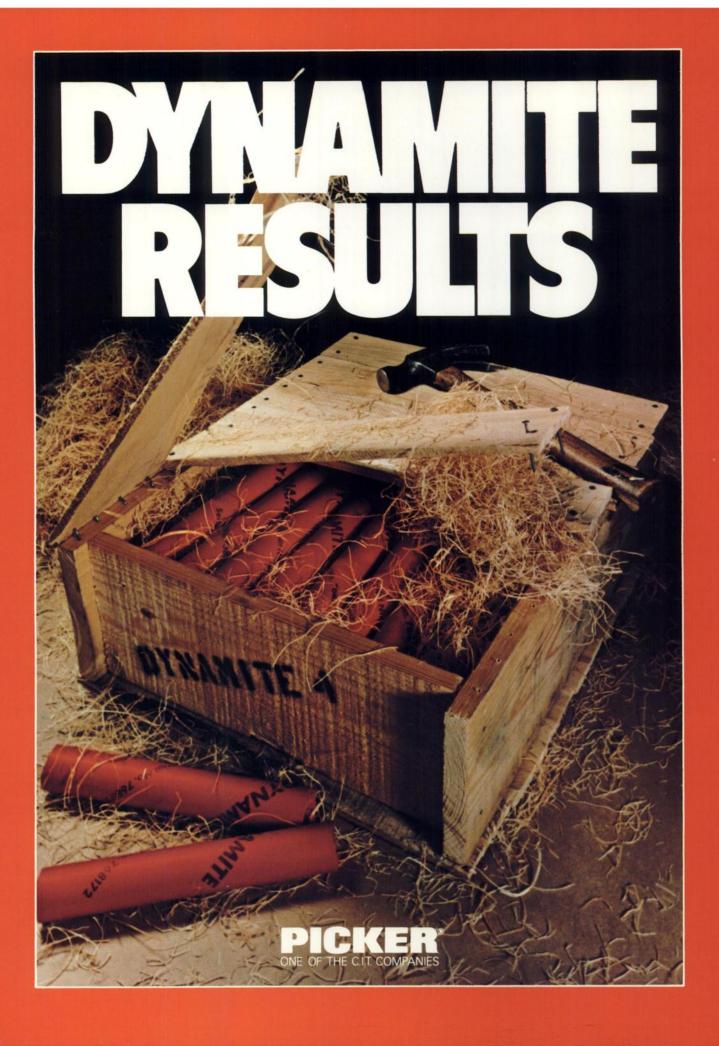


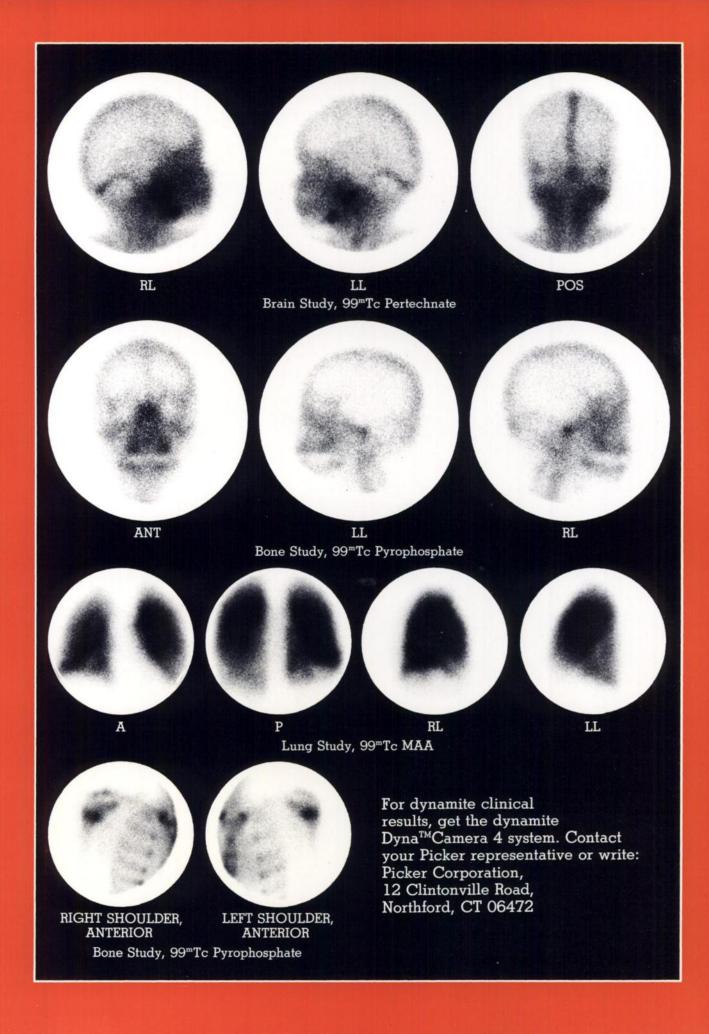
Gated Study shows low ejection fraction diffuse hypokinesis



63 year old male History - acute infarction Aug. '74, ventricular tachycardia, patient was defibrillated.







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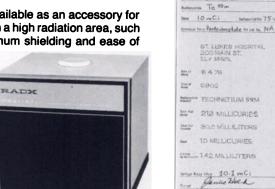
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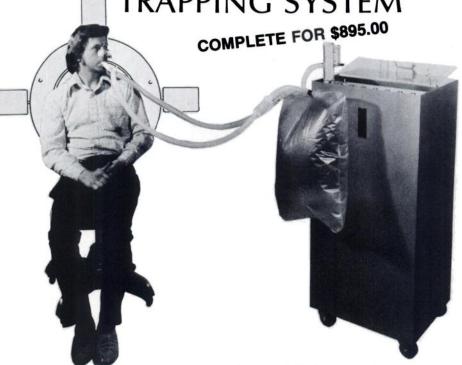
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Volume 16, Number 9

## XENON ADMINISTERING AND TRAPPING SYSTEM



• Lifetime guarantee on all filter cartridges

• Lowest cost complete system available

Eight independent filter cartridges

Easy to use

Convenient and reliable

Compact and easy to maneuver

For only \$895.00 you could perform Xenon Gas studies and trap the expired Xenon Gas instead of spending \$5,000.00 or more for competitive systems.

A Disposable Xenon-133 Rebreathing System **Model DX-133T** is used for administering the Xenon Gas and the Xenon-133 Gas Trap **Model XE-102** is used for trapping the expired Xenon Gas.

DISPOSABLE ADMINISTERING AND TRAPPING SYSTEM

**FOR ONLY \$13.95** 

### DISPOSABLE XENON-133 REBREATHING SYSTEM

Model DX-133

- Disposable combination inhalation and trap system.
- . Inexpensive, easy to use.
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- · No cross-contamination between patients.

This inexpensive, disposable device is used to both administer Xenon-133 and to collect the expired gas. Made entirely of plastic, the system is used for one patient only, and then discarded, after the Xenon has been allowed to decay or has been exhausted from the collection bag.



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1075

### **Photographic Memory**

You have the medical image in your head, but you can't hold your head up to the viewbox... or file it in the patient's records. You need a consistent photographic record of the display... hard copy. And its quality is critical, not underexposed, not overexposed.

That's where we come in . . . Dunn Instruments. We're the photographic memory for all the diagnostic equipment that forgot to provide high quality

hard copy cameras. Whatever the images in your head . . . radio-isotopic, ultrasonic, thermographic, or computerized axial tomographic . . . there's a Multi-format Dunn camera to give you their pictures. In our 5 camera family there's one to suit your special needs and budget.

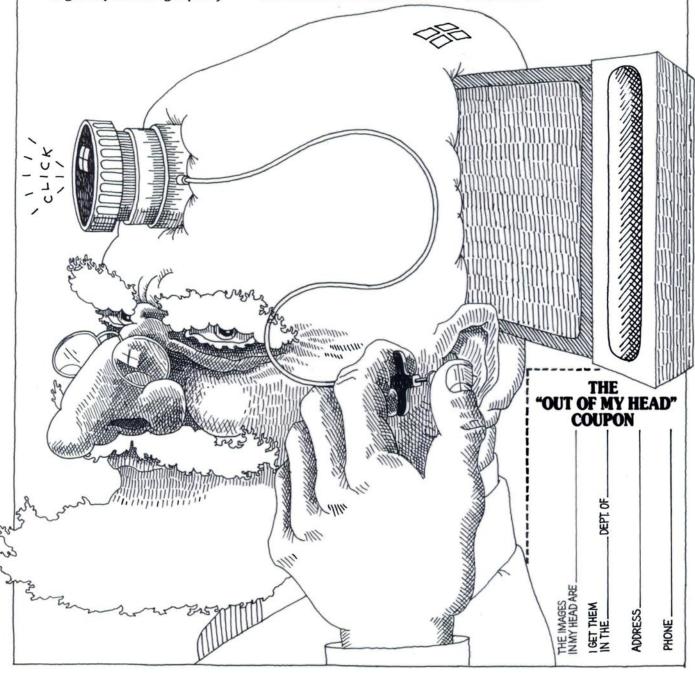
Put simply, we're hard copy specialists. We give you total recall of the elusive display with all the benefits of 8 x 10

x-ray film. Its availability in a wide range of contrast and grey scale. Its transparent nature and multi-format capacity. Its handy storage and group viewing virtues. And its economy.

Afterall, cameras are our business. So who would know more about putting what's in your head on film.

### **Dunn Instruments, Inc.**

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## MODEL 145 LOCALIZATION MONITOR Detection of Deep Vein Thrombosis

and other in vivo applications



- CPS & PERCENTAGE READOUT
- COMPACT & PORTABLE
- BATTERY OPERATED (3 D cells)
- FULLY TRANSISTORISED
- LINEAR SCALE & WIDE RANGE
- RECORDER OUTPUT
- VARIABLE DEPTH COLLIMATOR
- UNLIMITED CHANNEL SELECTION
- MANUFACTURED & SERVICED IN THE U. S. A.
- CLINICALLY PROVEN FOR OVER
   ONE YEAR

### **CONTROLS**

High voltage Threshold Window Battery test Response (fast & slow) CPS or percent switch Reset

For DEEP VEIN THROMBOSIS DETECTION, the Model 145 offers the important features of portability, standard D cell operation yielding at least 100 hours of uncycled use, unlimited channel selection, and prompt servicing.

Using I-125 labelled fibrinogen and the Model 145, early detection of deep vein thrombosis of the legs can be accomplished. With the Model 145, the leg is scanned after intravenous injection of the labelled fibrinogen. As a thrombosis develops, the radioactive fibrinogen is detected with the Model 145 and measured directly in percentage, where 100% is determined over the precordial area.

### **SPECIFICATIONS**

WEIGHT: 6.5 lbs total

RANGE: 30, 100, 300, 1000, 3000 cps and 0 - 120%

TIME CONSTANT: Fast 2 sec., slow 14 sec.

SIZE: 4½ x 5½ x 8 inches (HxWxL exclusive of handle).

or handle).

DETECTOR: 1mm x 1 inch Nal (TL) mounted on PMT and 7 mg/cm<sup>2</sup> aluminum window. Optional — 1 inch x 1 inch Nal (TL) detector with thin window at extra cost.

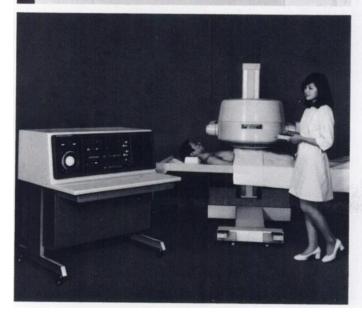
# All the Interest in Toshiba's Newest Jumbo Gammacamera?

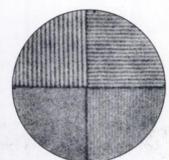
Since its introduction at the First World Congress of Nuclear Medicine, our newest high performance delay line Gammacamera, GCA-401, has been generating world-wide interest. In fact, several sets have been, or soon will be installed in Europe, Australia, and Japan. The features that make this unit so attractive include:

- High intrinsic resolving capability (3.2mm lead pattern using 99m Tc.)
- •35cm usable field of view, large enough to image both lungs or a large organ.
- Programable setting of measuring conditions
- Compact, easy-to-operate control console
- Adaptable for whole-bodyimaging
- Compatible with any data processing system
- Reliability assured through utilization of Toshiba's world renowned IC electronics

If we've caught your interest too, please write. We'll be pleased to send you all the information you need on the GCA-401.



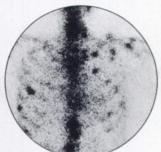




Intrinsic Resolution 57Co 999 K-counts, Window; 20% Pb-Bar pattern; 2.4, 3.2, 4.0, 4.8 mm



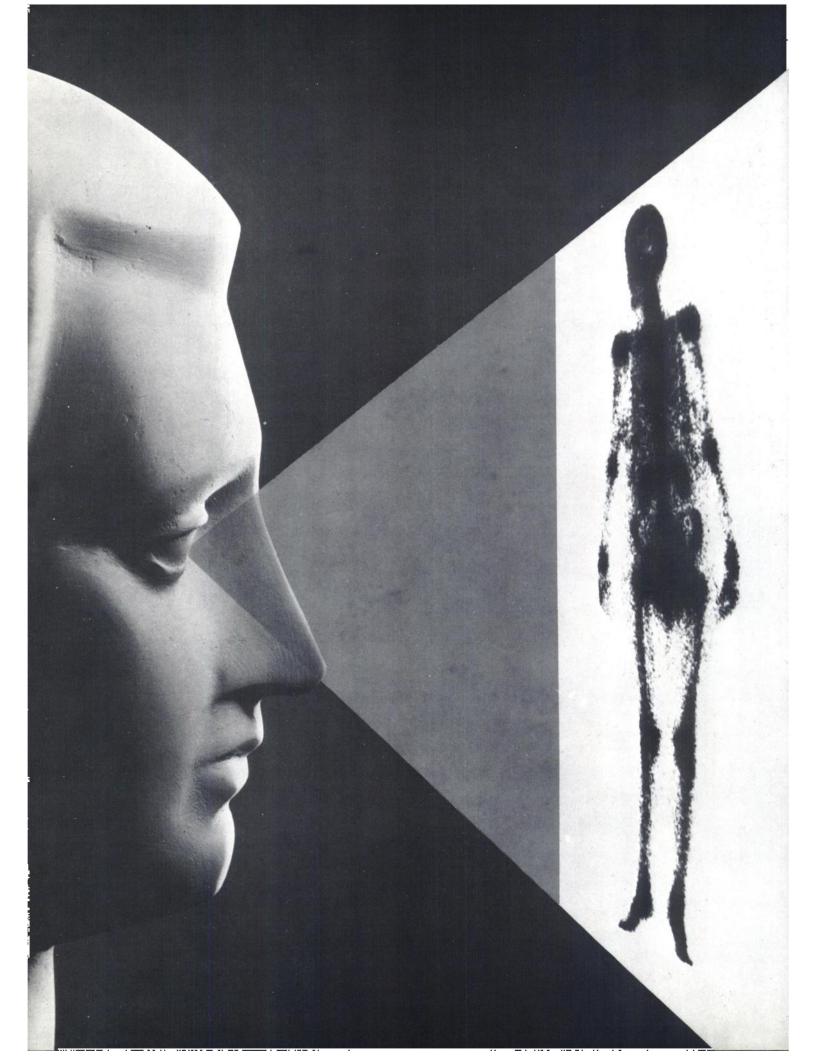
99mTc-DTPA, 24m Ci, 300 K-counts, Window; 20% Collimator; High resolution.



99mTc-pyrophosphate, 13m Ci, 200 K-counts, Window: 20% Collimator; High resolution.



Producer Goods Export Division 1-6, Uchisaiwaicho 1-chome, Chiyoda-ku, Tokyo, 100 Japan Cable: TOSHIBA TOKYO Telex: J22587 TOSHIBA Phone: 501-5411



## Kodak products can help sharpen the probing eyes of nuclear medicine.

Flexible options and fast answers count when it comes to making diagnostic decisions...and Kodak offers help with a broad background in imaging technology, a selection of products and a representative who is ready to serve you.

With continuing improvement in both equipment and radionuclides, you have a need for films with longer linear slopes and improved contrast characteristics. Kodak provides a choice of films, including our new Kodak film for nuclear medicine SO-179 to meet your current diagnostic imaging requirements.

Because time is just as important, the Kodak RPX-Omat processor, model M7A, can help provide answers to your questions with ready-to-read images in 2½ minutes. You can cut water heating costs, too, because it uses water from 40 to 85° F.

You have specific needs, and we're ready to help. If you'd like to know more, contact your Kodak Technical Sales Representative or your x-ray products dealer. Or...

Write Today: Eastman Kodak Company, Department 740, Rochester, New York 14650.

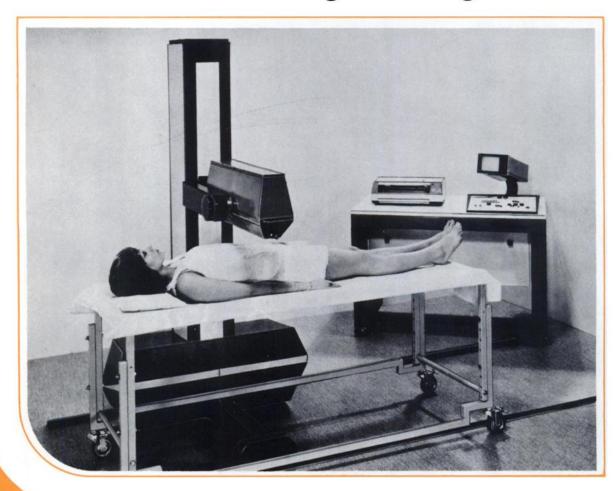




A commitment to quality

### scanicamera

the 200 cm  $\times$  60 cm linear field gamma camera, world's best and fastest large area imager

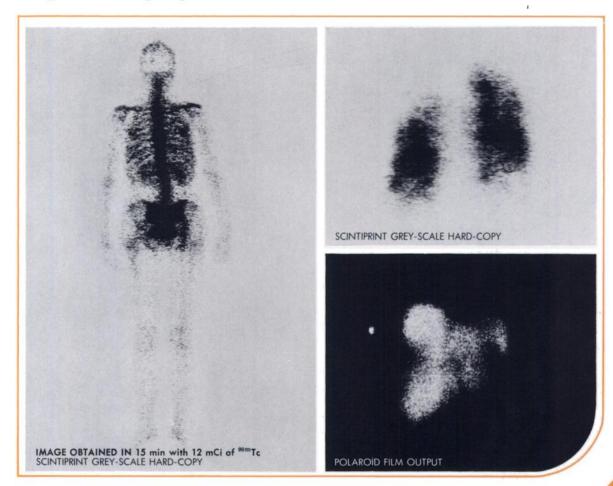


- \_ THE DEPTH OF FIELD OF A SCINTILLATION CAMERA
- \_ THE DATA PROCESSING OF A SCANNER
- UNSURPASSED EASE OF OPERATION
- PERMANENT MONITORING OF THE RADIOACTIVE PROFILE
- \_ A LARGE RANGE OF OUTPUT DEVICES



### scanicamera

a new concept in whole-body and organ imaging



Based upon a new principle, the **scanicamera** is a novel approach to clinical isotope imaging. A bar-shaped detector scans in a single pass the total area subject to examination. Most hospital beds can be used for the scan thus avoiding patient transfer and time consuming mechanical coupling to the instrument. The basic drawback of the traditional rectilinear scanner – image deterioration due to the short depth of field inherent to focused collimators: is eliminated.

Further picture quality enhancement is available through the use of contrast control, hot point normalization and background suppression. The clinical examples shown on this page were obtained during routine work under normal conditions in leading French hospitals\*, they are typical of the speed and quality which are achieved with the **scanicamera**.

- \*scans courtesy of
   Centre RENÉ-HUGUENIN de lutte contre le cancer service radiologie curietherapie isotopes - St-CLOUD
- Hôpital HENRI-MONDOR service de médecine nucléaire CRÉTEIL
   Institut GUSTAVE-ROUSSY département des radiations VILLEJUIF

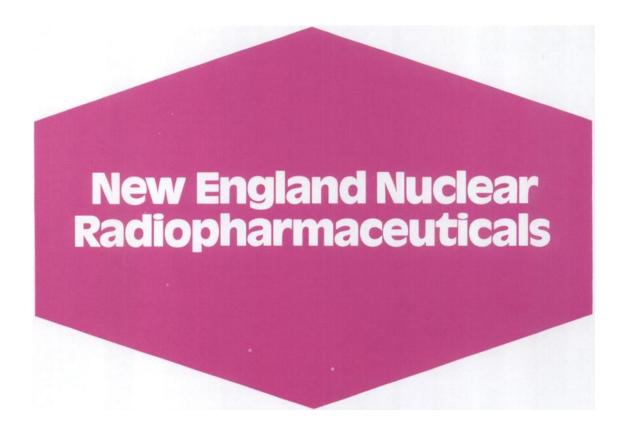
For information on the scanicamera, contact

in North America,

C.G.R. MEDICAL CORPORATION 2519 Wilkens Avenue - P.O. Box 416 BALTIMORE (Maryland) 21223 U.S.A.

in other countries,

C.G.R. MEDECINE NUCLEAIRE 99, rue Leblanc 75015 PARIS - FRANCE Tel: 532-76-90 Telex: 24733F SCINTIX



INDICATIONS. Technetium 99m DTPA chelate may be used to perform kidney scans, assess renal perfusion, brain scans, and estimate glomerular filtration rate.

### **CONTRAINDICATIONS.** None.

**WARNINGS.** Technetium 99m DTPA chelate should not be administered to patients who are pregnant, or during lactation unless the benefits to be gained outweigh the potential hazards.

Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in nature, of a woman of childbearing capability should be performed during the first few (approximately 10) days following the onset of menses.

Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians who are qualified by specific training in the safe use and handling of radionuclides produced by a nuclear reactor or particle accelerator and whose experience and training have been approved by the appropriate government agency authorized to license the use of radionuclides.

Sodium pertechnetate Tc-99m may contain oxidants or other contaminants which will prevent the pertechnetate from binding to the DTPA chelate. Although both "instant" and generator-produced pertechnetates have been successfully employed, the user should demonstrate that his source is without adverse effect on the properties of the resulting Tc-99m DTPA chelate before administration to humans.

**PRECAUTIONS.** To minimize radiation dose to the bladder, the patient should be encouraged to void when the examination is completed and as often thereafter as possible for the next 4-6 hours.

In the use of any radioactive material, care should be taken to insure minimum radiation exposure to the patient, consistent with proper patient management, and to insure minimum radiation exposure to occupational workers.

Technetium 99m DTPA must be formulated within six hours prior to clinical use. For optimum results, this time should be minimized. Intervals longer than one hour should be the exception.

The components of the kit are sterile and non-pyrogenic. It is essential that the user follows the directions carefully and adheres to strict aseptic procedures during preparation of the agent.

### **ADVERSE REACTIONS.** None.

**DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION.** The suggested dose range employed in the average adult is: kidney functions and imaging 3 to 5 mCi; brain imaging 10 to 20 mCi. The patient dose should be measured by a suitable radioactivity calibration system immediately prior to administration.



### Tc99m DTPA(Sn) Reagent Kit

Versatile: Renal perfusion and imaging, GFR Studies; Brain imaging.

Fast: One minute preparation.

Stable: Six months shelf life; no refrigeration.

Safe: Special radiation shield with

each kit.

This kit produces a true DTPA chelate which, in addition to being an agent of choice in renal imaging, has been found to produce an excellent tumor-to-brain ratio. Contact your NEN sales representative for complete information.



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Canada: NEN Canada Ltd, Dorval, Quebec. Tel: 514-636-4971 Europe: NEN Chemicals GmbH, D6072 Dreieichenhain, W. Germany, Siemensstrasse 1. Tel: Langen 06103-85035

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The Cleon Imager fills basic needs in the busy nuclear medicine department. In "WHOLE BODY MODE," it handles patient caseloads three to five times as rapidly as a conventional rectilinear scanner, providing dual anterior and posterior skeletal images of such clarity and sharpness that repeat small-area scans to confirm diagnoses rarely are needed. Yet it can provide, in "ORGAN MODE," small-area organ images with speed comparable to (and in-depth resolution better than) a gamma camera.

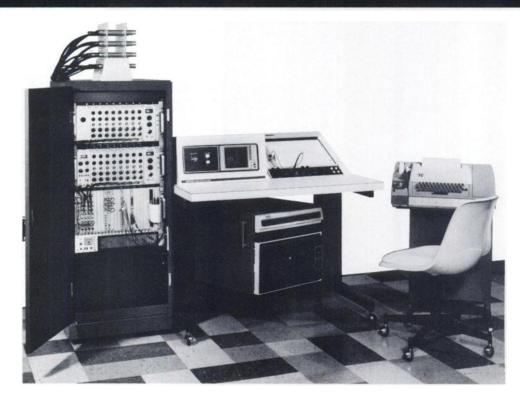
Large crystal area (109 square inches in each detector head) gives high information density with reproducible results for given scan times. Interchangeable focused collimators permit use with various nuclides for skeletal and organ imaging, as well as tumor-screening. (The Imager has proved successful in detecting abnormalities in soft tissue when used with Ga-labelled agents.)

The Imager's display and recording options, enhancement of photo-images, and the capability to playback stored data greatly increase its clinical usefulness. Reliability, rapidity of operation, and high patient turnover mean increased utilization and economy, along with improved diagnostic efficiency.

a quiet revolution.....in WHOLE BODY and ORGAN imaging

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#### **Pediatric Nuclear Medicine**

Edited by Leonard M. Freeman and M. Donald Blaufox

CONTENTS: Considerations for the Performance of Radionuclide Procedures in Children; Radiopharmaceutical Dosimetry in Pediatrics; Brain Scanning in Children; Pediatric Radionuclide Cisternography; Use of Nuclear Imaging in the Evaluation of Pediatric Cardiac Disease; Measurement of Body Compartments in Children-Whole Body Counting and Other Methods; Radionuclide Imaging Studies of Gastrointestinal Disorders; Radionuclide Evaluation of Thyroid Disease in Children; Radionuclide Techniques for the Evaluation of Diseases of the Urinary Tract in Children; Liver and Spleen Scintigraphy in Children; Rose Bengal Excretion Studies as an Aid in the Differential Diagnosis of Neonatal Jaundice; Radionuclide Techniques in Pediatric Hematology; Skeletal Scintigraphy in Children; Pediatric Bone Scanning Beyond Strontium and Fluorine-The 99 TC-Phosphate Era.

A "Seminars in Nuclear Medicine" reprint September 1975, 300 pp., abt. \$16.00/£8.00

#### Radioimmunoassay

Edited by Leonard M. Freeman, and M. Donald Blaufox

CONTENTS: Review of Radioimmunoassay, Basic Principles; Precision of Radioimmunoassay with Emphasis on Curve Fitting Procedures; Principles of Radiolabeling for Immunoassay; Evaluation of Commercial Kits for Radioimmunoassay with Emphasis on Insulin; Renin Assay with Special Emphasis on Kit Procedures: Pitfalls in the Application of Digitalis Determinations; Hormones of Thyroid Function; The Clinical Relevance of the Gastrin Radioimmunoassay; Steroid Hormones and Gonadotropins; The Clinical Relevance of Growth Hormone and its Measurement in the Nuclear Medicine Laboratory; Current Status of Carcinoembryonic Antigen (CEA) Assay.

A "Seminars in Nuclear Medicine" reprint Fall, 1975

#### Diagnostic Uses of Ultrasound By Barry B. Goldberg, Morris M. Kotler, Marvin C. Ziskin, and Robert D. Waxham

Providing a working knowledge of the principles of ultrasound and its applications and limitations, this text focuses on how, in which patients, and to what degree can the ultrasonic techniques now available contribute to effective patient care. Separate chapters deal with the applications of ultrasound to each relevant area of the body and the many illustrations assist the reader in recognizing normal and abnormal ultrasonic recordings for all modalities in current use. Where indicated, correlative roentgenograms and isotope scans are provided, helping the reader to understand more clearly the areas from which the ultrasonic measurements were obtained.

July 1975, 480 pp., illus. \$30.00/£115.00

### Radionuclide Studies of the Genitourinary System

Edited by Leonard M. Freeman and M. Donald Blaufox

CONTENTS: Radiopharmaceuticals for Renal Studies; Radionuclide Clearance Techniques; Methods for Measurement of Renal Blood Flow in Man; A Technique for the Quantitative Measurement of the Function of Each Kidney; The Renogram-Physiologic Basis and Current Clinical Use: The Placenta-Evaluation by Radionuclides and Ultrasound; Obstructive Uropathy; Traumatic Injuries Involving Renal Parenchyma and Vasculature; Space-occupying Lesions of the Kidney; Renal Hypertension; Renal Failure; Renal Transplant Evaluation; Urinary Tract Reflux and Residual Urine Determination; Importance of Radionuclide Renal Studies to the Nephrologist and Urologist.

A "Seminars in Nuclear Medicine" reprint August 1975, 220 pp., abt. \$16.00/£8.00

#### **GRUNE & STRATTON**

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Volume 16, Number 9 49A

# GammaCoat<sup>™</sup> I Cortisol

Introducing the next generation of cortisol determinations — GammaCoat by Clinical Assays — the first solid phase Cortisol RIA. The greatly simplified extraction procedure, a test tube coated with cortisol — specific antibody and a 1251 cortisol derivative tracer brings accurate RIA cortisol determinations within reach of every clinical laboratory. A special additive is used to minimize the effects of variable serum proteins on the assay.

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- Denature the patient plasma by heating in a borate buffer.
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The whole procedure takes less than two hours. Centrifugation and decanting are completely eliminated.

A <sup>3</sup>H Cortisol RIA with dextran coated charcoal separation is also available.

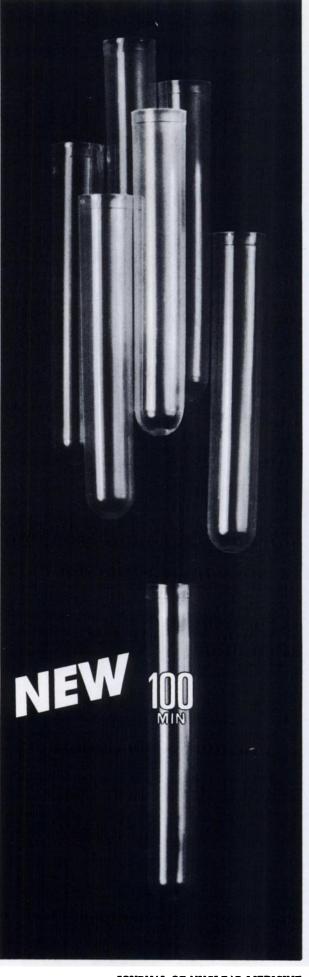
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### GAMMA CAMERA CALIBRATION KIT

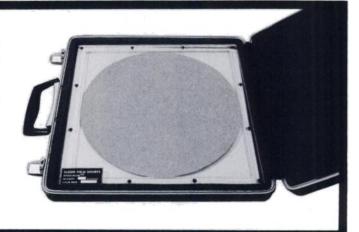
The radioactive sources and phantom of the AECL Gamma Camera Calibration Kit provide an effective means of routinely checking the vital characteristics of your camera system.

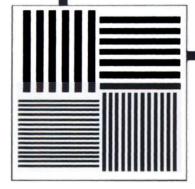
Sources are safe, light and easy to carry in the attractive carrying case provided.

Sources are approved for licensing in U.S.A. and Canada.

#### FLOOD FIELD SOURCE

A rapid and convenient way of making the daily check of your camera response. It is a flat plastic disc 12 inches in diameter containing 3 mCi of Gadolinium-153 (100 KeV photopeak, 242 day half life) dispersed uniformly to give an output better than  $\pm 5\%$  over the whole surface.



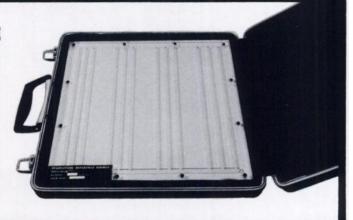


**BAR PHANTOM** Used with a Flood Field Source to provide an efficient check of the inherent and system resolution of your camera system. It can also be used to check image size and linearity.

The Bar Phantom consists of four groups of lead bars embedded in a plastic holder 13.5 inches square and 0.37 inches thick. The bars are 0.125 inches thick and 0.500, 0.375, 0.250 and 0.187 inches wide respectively. The spacing between the bars is equal to the width of the bars for each group.

#### RESOLUTION REFERENCE

source A convenient way of checking the resolution of your gamma camera and scanner. The source contains a grid of radioactive lines which vary in spacing. Most cameras should be able to resolve the finest part of the grid. By adjusting the distance of the source from the collimator, the depth resolution of your camera can also be measured. Total activity of the source is 3 mCi of Gadolinium-153.



74 -1

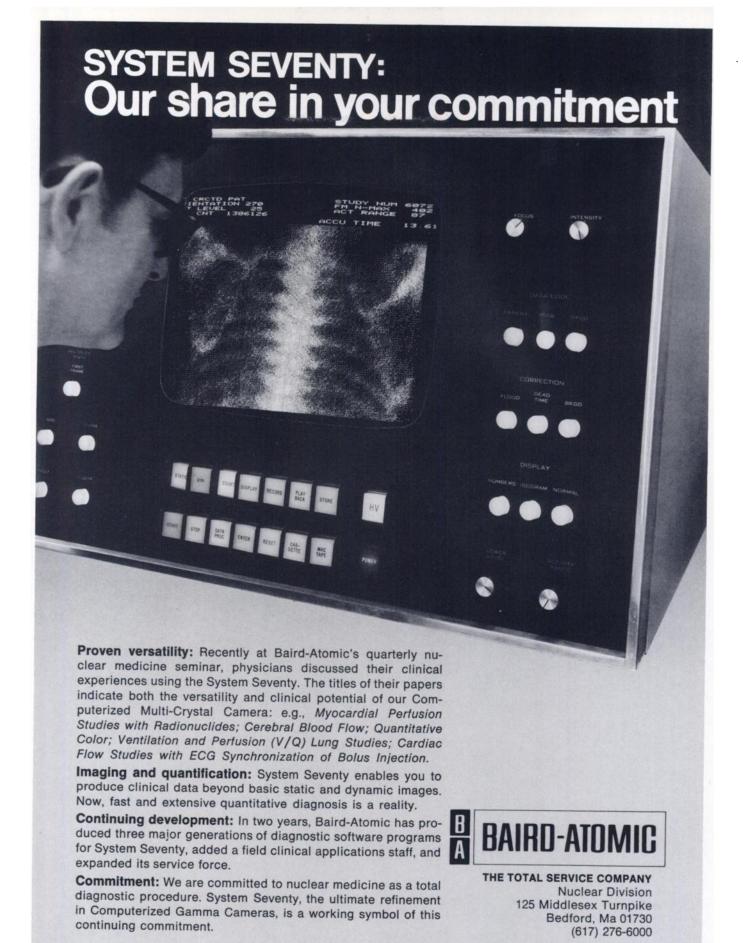


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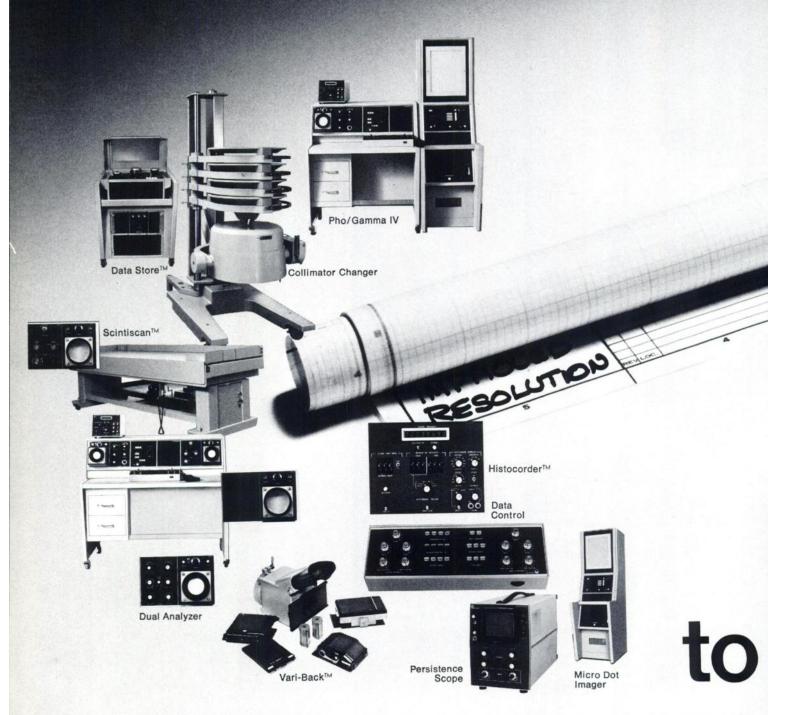


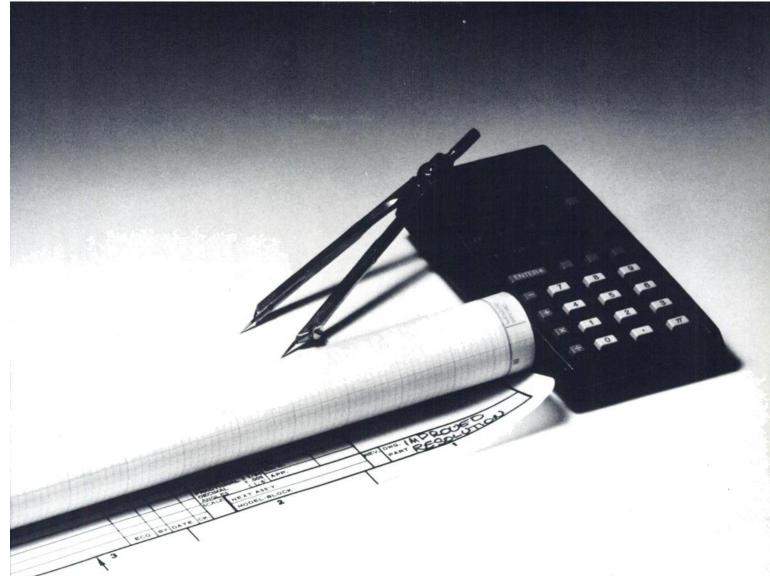


Volume 16, Number 9

53A

# Pho/Gamma IV evolution...





Even as you read this, evolution of the Pho/Gamma IV Scintillation Camera system goes on. Our product development engineers are in daily contact with working laboratories nationwide. And the Pho/Gamma IV is being continuously improved to meet your growing, changing needs.

One result of this effort is Pho/Gamma IV's versatility. Over the years, accessory adaptability has been expanded so that you can now build whole systems around the Pho/Gamma IV, with ease unmatched by any other manufacturer. You can integrate Pho/Gamma IV with units such as the Micro Dot Imager, a wide range of collimators, photographic readout equipment, display and data

recording systems, and much more. Pho/Gamma IV is adaptable to new radioisotopes and procedures as you need them.

This evolutionary process is backed by extensive clinical verification. For example, the Pho/Gamma IV was tested for more than twelve system-months, in two major hospitals, before it was released to the profession. When we release improvements, you can be sure they're clinically significant.

Naturally, our continuing improvement of instruments is augmented by continuing improvement of service.

As a Searle Instrument custodian, you have the world's largest nuclear

service force at your beck and call. Trained, knowledgeable service is just minutes away.

So if you're considering a scintillation camera today, next month or next year, consider the Pho/Gamma IV system. It's continually refined, engineered, tested and manufactured with your clinical needs in mind. Your Searle Representative will give you the latest details.

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with 5 Stds. & 3 References Range: 0 to 40 ug%

Other RIA products:  $T_3$ , TBG, TSH,  $E_1$ ,  $E_2$ ,  $E_3$ - $1^{125}$ , Cortisol, Gentamicin & 26 value RIA Controls  $\binom{\text{hi}}{10}$ 



with

RADIOASSAY KIT

Range: 3-40 μgl. Provided with 3 References (Lo, Med. & Hi)

Available: T<sub>3</sub>, T<sub>4</sub>, TSH—all by RIA



- Management of Pregnancy
- Fetal/Mother Well Being Assessment



Other RIA products: T<sub>3</sub>, TBG, TSH, T<sub>3</sub>, TBG, TSH, E<sub>1</sub>, E<sub>2</sub>, E<sub>3</sub>-I<sup>125</sup>, Cortisol, Gentamicin & 26 value RIA Controls (<sup>hi</sup>/<sub>10</sub>)



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for

Blood level determination of gentamicin

Range: 1-16 ug/ml Sensitivity: 10 ng/ml

Simple, Accurate & Reproducible

Available Also:
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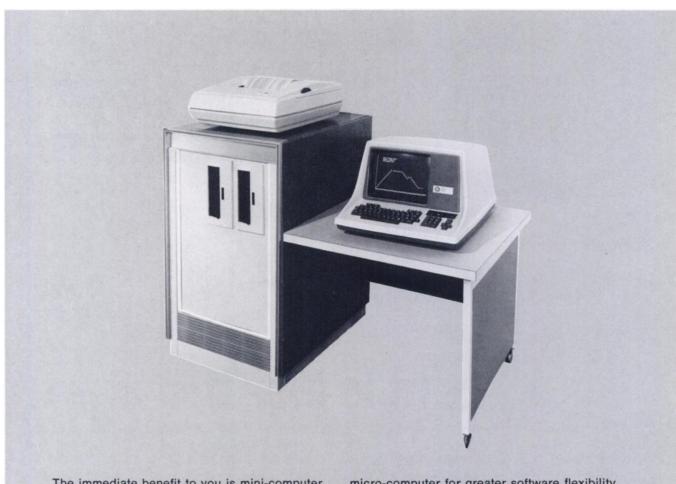
Inquire About:

TSH Controls with values up to 20 uU/ml. RIA Kits - T<sub>3</sub>, T<sub>4</sub>, TBG, Cortisol E<sub>1</sub>, E<sub>2</sub>, E<sub>3</sub>-1<sup>125</sup>, Gentamicin-

1125 & Progesterone



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The immediate benefit to you is mini-computer capability (or better) at 50% to 75% savings. We're talking under \$30,000 for our new ADAC Clinical Data System. Much less than you planned to spend for direct storage and picture accessories. With our System you get image processing and storage. And a programmable 32K memory micro-computer (quite sensational, however you compare it). And Clinical software from ADAC, not just any group of computer technicians. We've been providing Clinical software to Nuclear Medicine for 4 years. For under \$30,000 you can have image processing for better diagnostic capability and a 32K memory

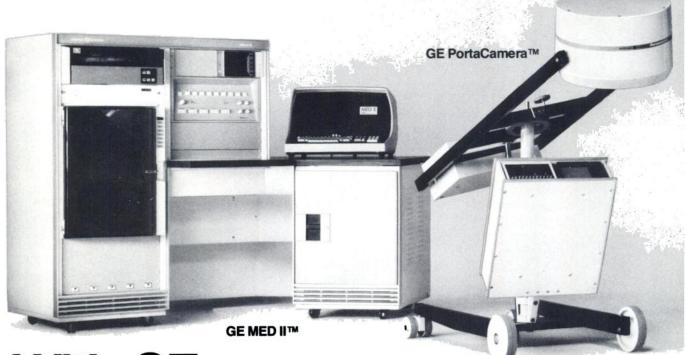
micro-computer for greater software flexibility. Our system utilizes floppy discs, one for data storage, one for data manipulation. The discs are inexpensive and permit ADAC to offer you software upgrade through the mails, free. The two disc feature also allows the unique capacity of image processing and quantitative organ function studies. To image processing, micro-computer, ADAC software, dual discs, now add the Mednet connection to our big computer, ready for the big problems if you need it. That's quite a package for under \$30,000. For more information, write or call collect to ADAC, 10300 Bubb Road, Cupertino, California 95014, 408/255-6353.



#### **ADAC, the Mednet Company**

Volume 16, Number 9 57A

Some may say a full nuclear capability ends with equipment like this.



### With GE, equipment is just the start.

After we match equipment performance with your technical requirements, we go two important steps beyond. To a realistic means of getting that equipment for you. And to a dependable means of keeping it on the job, with minimum downtime.

First, consider the performance capability GE offers you:

GE MED II™ disc-based data acquisition and processing system, complete with library of nuclear medicine software, combines second-generation sophistication with easy pushbutton operation. Programs are configured as clinical protocols, to eliminate much of the time required for the physician's interaction with the system's controls.

**GE PortaCamera™** brings nuclear medicine to the bedridden patient. Detector and electronics, mounted on a mobile cart, weigh less than half that of other units. Counterbalanced design

permits precise, motorless positioning by hand. Performs all Technetium 99m studies with high performance results.

GE RadiCamera II™ conducts full range isotope studies with performance characteristics unmatched by larger, more costly units. Features counter-balanced motorless detector positioning. Operator console includes basic electronics, display and persistence oscilloscopes, Polaroid or 70 mm camera, anatomical marker and tomographic imaging. System is available on an integral mobile cart.

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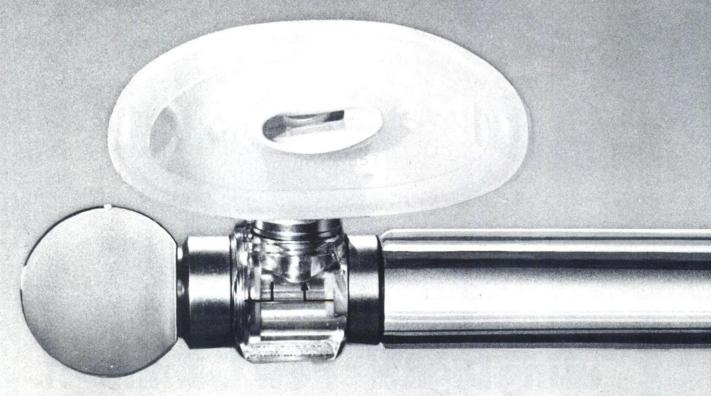
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Volume 16, Number 9 59A

### Now Everybody Can Breathe Easier



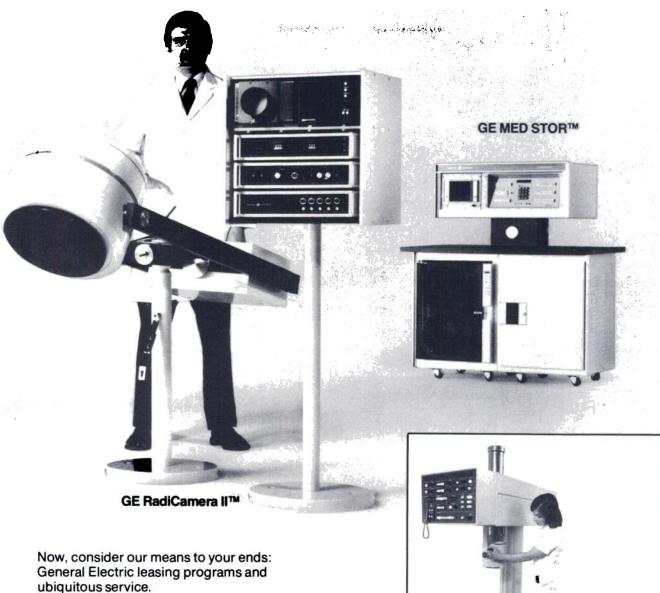
Everybody benefits from comprehensive technological advances like the widely used Omnimedical AVM-3 Automated Ventilation Module. With the AVM-3 radioxenon ventilation studies are automated, simplified, reproducible one man operations. Patient cooperation is not needed. Interfaced with the gamma camera, the operator selects a study sequence-Single Breath (tidal volume or vital capacity) or Rebreathe, singly or in combination—and pushes the start

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system is enclosed in a streamlined case mounted on an overbed table for use on patients in either sitting or supine positions. The AVM-3 is easy to position, easy to use, easy on the patient, even easy to store. And it's easy to buy. \$3,750. F.O.B. Los Angeles. Omnimedical guarantees 30 day delivery. Now, you can breathe easier, too! AVM-3 by Omnimedical, P.O. Box 1277, Paramount, Ca. 90723 (213) 633-6660.

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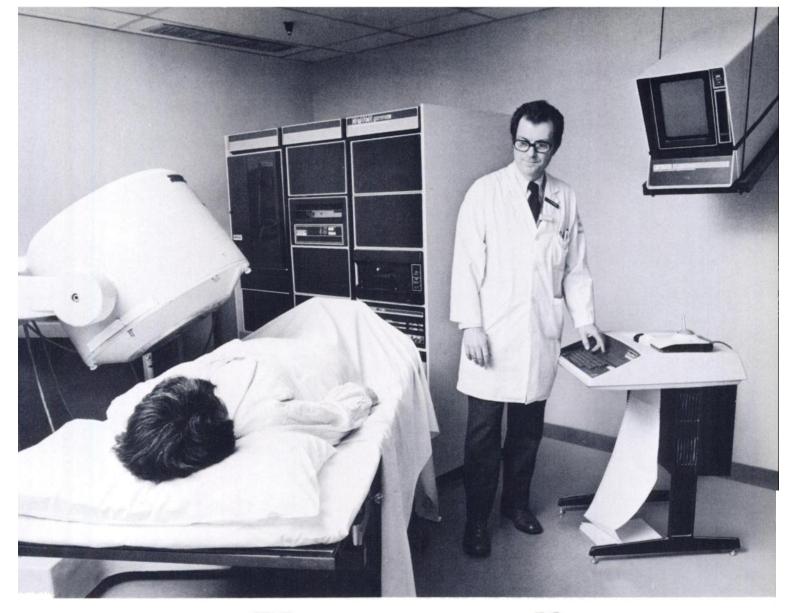
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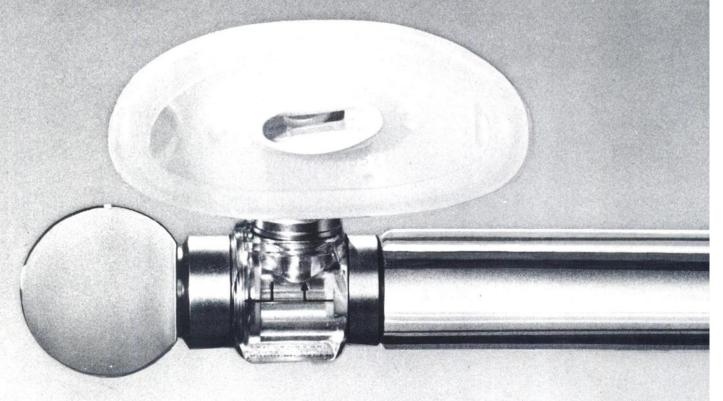
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Photo of Gamma-11 installation at The Miriam Hospital, Prov., R.I.

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#### JNM CLASSIFIED PLACEMENT SERVICE SECTION

This section in the Journal of Nuclear Medicine contains "Positions Open", "Positions Wanted", and "For Sale" listings. Nondisplay "Positions Wanted" ads by members of the Society are billed at 30¢ per word for each insertion with no minimum rate. Nondisplay "Positions Wanted" ads by nonmembers and all nondisplay "Positions Open" and "For Sale" ads by members and nonmembers are charged at 65¢ per word, with a minimum of \$15. Display advertisements are accepted at \$50 for ½ page, \$90 for ½ page, \$165 for ½ page, and \$295 for a full page. Closing date for each issue is the 15th of the second month preceding publication. Agency commissions and cash discounts are allowed on display ads only. Box numbers are available for those who wish them. All ads must be prepaid.

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This program examines the role of radioisotopic tests in gastroenterology—in diseases of the liver, spleen, pancreas, stomach and gut—both in vivo and in vitro.

In relating Nuclear Medicine to the clinical needs in this area alternative techniques such as ultrasound and computerized axial tomography will be discussed.

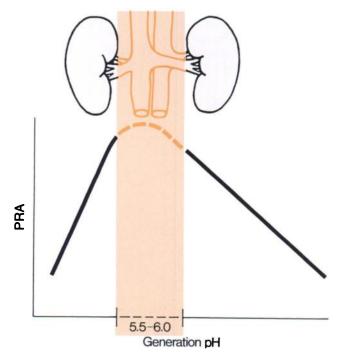
For program details or other information contact:

Bryan R. Westerman, Ph.D.
Department of Nuclear Medicine
Northwestern Memorial Hospital
Superior St. and Fairbanks Ct.
Chicago, Illinois 60611
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At the same time, the Central Chapter technologist section will present a program on continuing education. For information contact:

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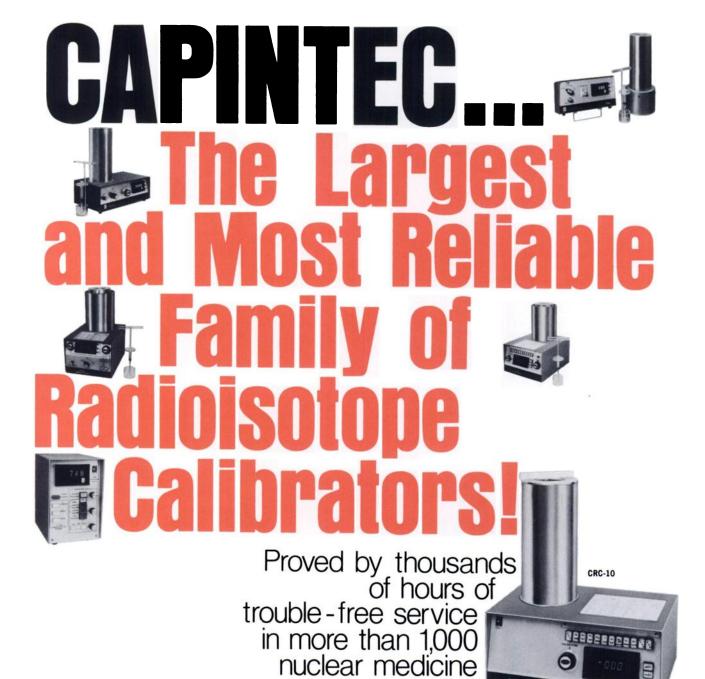
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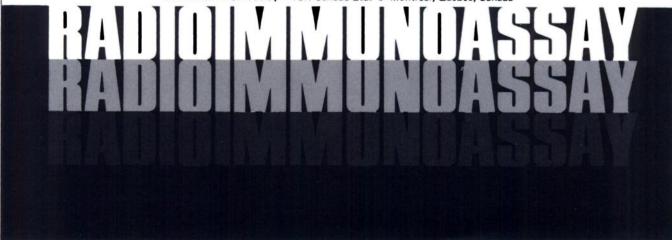
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For further information, contact:

Merle K. Loken, M.D., Ph.D. Director, Division of Nuclear Medicine University of Minnesota Hospitals Box 382, Mayo Memorial Building Minneapolis, Minn. 55455

OR

Rex B. Shafer, M.D. Chief, Nuclear Medicine Service (172) Veterans Administration Hospital 54th Street & 48th Avenue South Minneapolis, Minn. 55417

#### NUCLEAR MEDICINE MANAGEMENT **SEMINAR**

A three-day seminar on "FINANCIAL OPERATION AND MANAGEMENT CONCEPTS IN NUCLEAR MEDICINE" will be held on October 9-11, 1975 at The Waldorf-Astoria Hotel, New York City, N.Y. The program will review and discuss budgeting, how to establish and evaluate the price of nuclear medicine studies, determination and financing of equipment needs, contracts between physicians and their hospitals, as well as partnership vs. incorporation theories. Special time will be devoted to updates on the malpractice situation, liability and the impact of legislation on the practice of nuclear medicine. Considerations of F.D.A. regulations and other radiopharmaceutical developments will also be discussed.

Workshops with speakers will take place each afternoon and practical problem-oriented sessions will be encouraged.

The faculty will include Drs. Gottschalk, Potchen, Freeman, O'Mara, Freedman, Handmaker, Bennington, Powell, Oszustowicz, Böer, and specialists from the accounting, tax and legal professions.

Co-sponsors of the meeting include The American College of Nuclear Physicians and The American Society of Clinical Pathologists.

Category I credit has been applied for.

Registration Fee: 2 days—\$150.00; 3 days—\$200.00.

For more information contact: Marye Rose, Nuclear Medicine Service, Children's Hospital of San Francisco, 3700 California Street, San Francisco, Calif. 94119.

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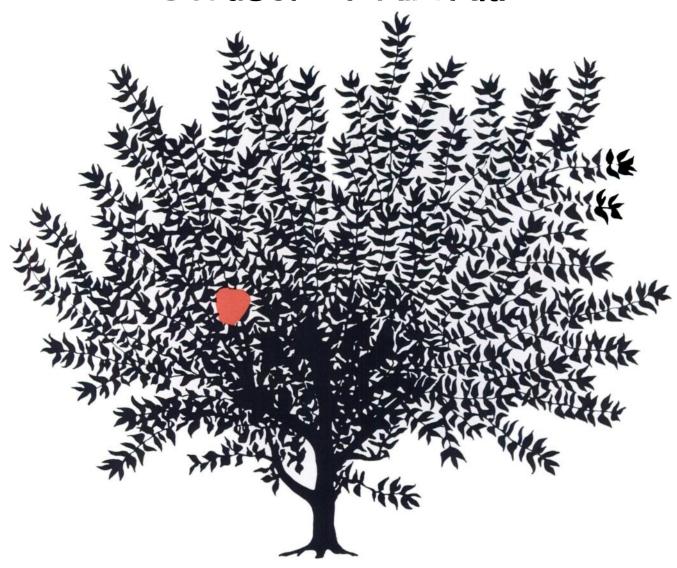
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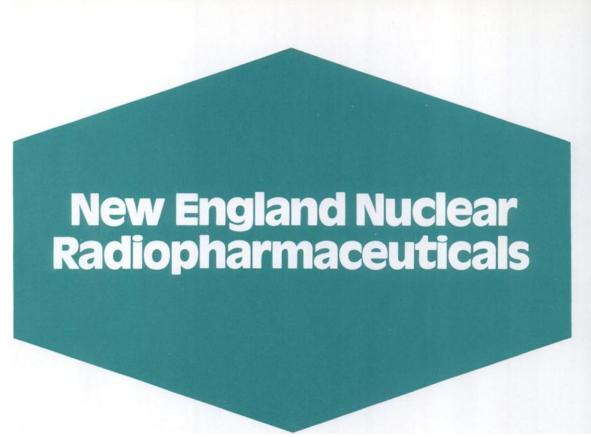
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At the time of administration the solution should be crystal clear.

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Note: Up to 1 gram of reagent grade potassium perchlorate in a suitable base or capsule may be given orally prior to administration of Pertechnetate Sodium Tc 99m injection for brain imaging, placental localization and blood pool imaging.

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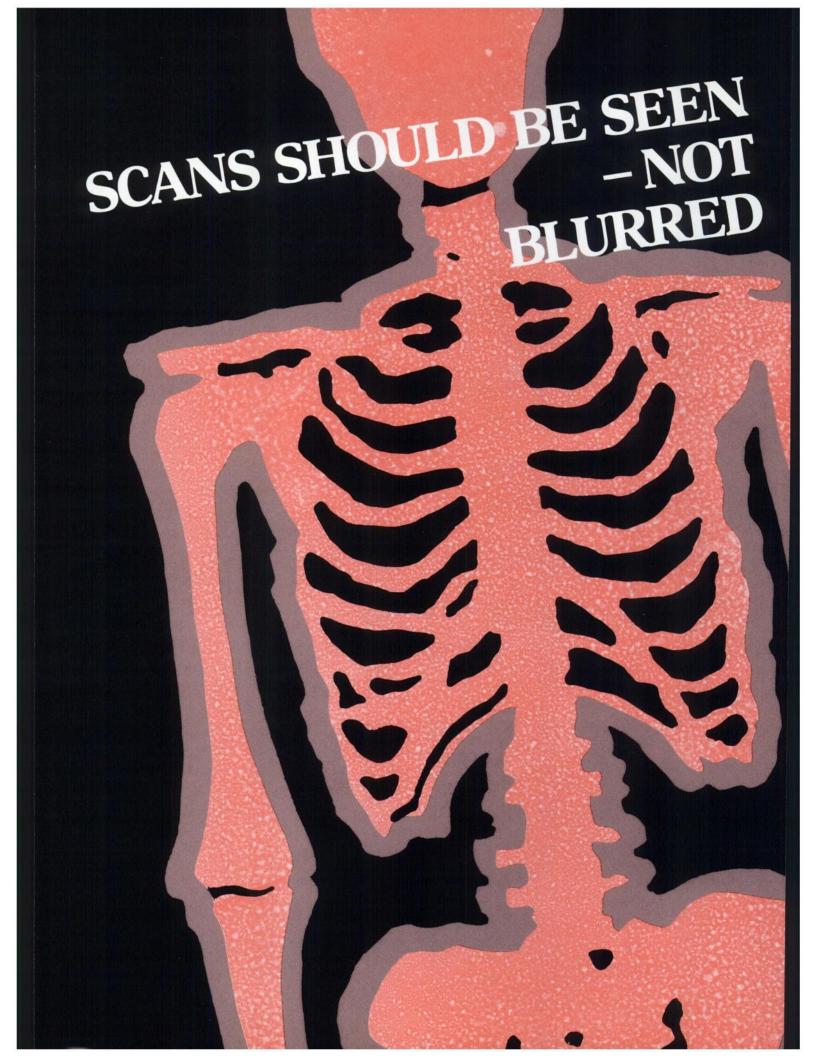
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radioactivity. Diphosphonate might be regarded as the agent of choice because of its low concentration in the soft tissue. Pyrophosphate appeared to be most favorable agent considering ease of preparation, reproducibility, and quality of scan." (1) (Italics added.)

'While the physical properties of 18F are poor, the biological properties are still superior for bone imaging. The biological properties of polyphosphate made from this kit are significantly worse than the pyrophosphate or EHDP prepared from kits. The latter two are more similar to <sup>18</sup>F in blood clearance and soft-tissue uptake." (2)

In summary, <sup>18</sup>F seems to be the best radiopharmaceutical for bone scanning. Technetium-labeled pyrophosphate gives better results than polyphosphate of higher molecular weight, and the availability of these two compounds makes bone scanning easier." (3)

Hosain F, Hosain P, Wagner HN, Dunson GL, Stevenson JS: Comparison of <sup>18</sup>F, <sup>87m</sup> Sr, and <sup>99 m</sup>Tc-Labeled Polyphosphate, Diphosphonate, and Pyrophosphate for Bone Scanning. J Nucl Med 14: 410, 1973 Abst.
 Ackerhalt RE, Blau M, Bakshi S, Sondel JA: A Comparative Study of Three <sup>99 m</sup>Tc-Labeled Phosphorous Compounds and <sup>18</sup>F-Fluoride for Skeletal Imaging. J Nucl Med 14: 375, 1973 Abst.
 Bok B, Perez R, Panneciere C, DiPaola R: Bone Scanning Radiopharmaceuticals: A Comparison of Three Products. J Nucl Med 14: 380, 1973 Abst.

Excerpts from recent literature on stannous pyrophosphate:

"With the rectilinear scanner, 18F appeared to be the best bone scanning agent. Technetium-99m-phosphate compounds were favorable for clinical use because of availability and usefulness in studies with the gamma camera. Quality of scan with

most variable. Sometimes phosphate compounds and 87m Sr showed considerable interference

with bone scan due to soft-tissue



TechneScan®





#### BEFORE USING, PLEASE CONSULT COMPLETE PRODUCT INFORMATION, A SUMMARY OF WHICH FOLLOWS:

#### **DESCRIPTION**

The **TechneScan PYP** reaction vial contains all of the non-radioactive reagents required to prepare a sterile, non-pyrogenic solution of Technetium Tc 99m Stannous Pyrophosphate (**TechneScan PYP** Tc 99m) for intravenous injection.

Each 10-milliliter reaction vial contains a total of 15.4 milligrams of stannous pyrophosphate in the lyophilized state in a nitrogen gas atmosphere. The pH of the solution is adjusted with hydrochloric acid prior to lyophilization.

#### **ACTION**

When injected intravenously, **TechneScan PYP** Tc 99m has a specific affinity for areas of altered osteogenesis.

One to two hours after intravenous injection of **TechneScan PYP** Tc 99m, an estimated 40-50% of the injected dose has been taken up by the skeleton. Within a period of one hour, 10 to 11% remains in the vascular system, declining to approximately 2 to 3% twenty-four hours post injection. The average urinary excretion was observed to be about 40% of the administered dose after 24 hours.

#### INDICATIONS

TechneScan PYP Tc 99m is a skeletal imaging agent used to demonstrate areas of altered osteogenesis.

#### CONTRAINDICATIONS

None.

#### WARNINGS

This radiopharmaceutical should not be administered to patients who are pregnant or lactating unless the information to be gained outweighs the potential hazards.

Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in nature, of a woman of childbearing capability should be performed during the first few (approximately 10) days following the onset of menses.

Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians who are qualified by specific training in the safe use and handling of radionuclides produced by nuclear reactor or particle accelerator and whose experience and training have been approved by the appropriate government agency authorized to license the use of radionuclides.

The **TechneScan PYP** Kit must be maintained at refrigerator temperature until use.

The contents of the **TechneScan PYP** reaction vial are intended only for use in the preparation of Technetium Tc 99m Stannous Pyrophosphate and are not to be directly administered to the patient.

Sodium pertechnetate Tc-99m solutions containing an oxidizing agent are *not* suitable for use with the **TechneScan PYP** Kit. The contents of the kit are not radioactive. However, after the sodium pertechnetate Tc-99m is added, adequate shielding of the final preparation must be maintained.

The **TechneScan PYP** Tc 99m should not be used more than six hours after preparation.

#### **PRECAUTIONS**

Both prior to and following **TechneScan PYP** Tc 99m administration, patients should be encouraged to drink fluids. Patients should void as often as possible after the **TechneScan PYP** Tc 99m injection to minimize background interference from accumulation in the bladder and unnecessary exposure to radiation.

As in the use of any other radioactive material, care should be taken to insure minimum radiation exposure to the patient, consistent with proper patient management, and to insure minimum radiation exposure to occupational workers.

#### **ADVERSE REACTIONS**

None.

#### DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION

The recommended adult dose of **TechneScan PYP** Tc 99m is 5 to 15 millicuries (1 to 14 milligrams of stannous pyrophosphate).

**TechneScan PYP** To 99m is injected intravenously over a 10- to 20-second period. For optimal results, bone imaging should be done 1 to 6 hours following administration.

The patient dose should be measured by a suitable radioactivity calibration system immediately prior to administration.

#### **DIRECTIONS FOR PREPARATION**

#### **Procedural Precautions**

All transfer and vial stopper entries must be done using aseptic techniques.

#### Procedure:

- A reaction vial is removed from the refrigerator and approximately five (5) minutes are allowed for the contents to come to room temperature.
- Affix "Caution Radioactive Material" label to boxed area of reaction vial label.
- 3. Sodium pertechnetate Tc-99m solution (1 to 10 milliliters) is added to the TechneScan PYP reaction vial. In choosing the amount of technetium-99m radioactivity to be used in the preparation of the TechneScan PYP Tc 99m (Technetium Tc 99m Stannous Pyrophosphate), the labeling efficiency, number of patients, administered radioactive dose, and radioactive decay must be taken into account. The recommended maximum amount of technetium-99m to be added to the TechneScan PYP reaction vial is 100 millicuries.
- Shake the reaction vial sufficiently to bring the lyophilized material into solution. Allow to stand for five (5) minutes at room temperature.
- Using proper shielding, the reaction vial should be visually inspected. The resulting solution should be clear and free of particulate matter. If not, the reaction vial should not be used.
- Calculate the radioactivity concentration of the TechneScan PYP Tc 99m and fill in the appropriate information on the string tag.

#### **HOW SUPPLIED**

Catalog Number - 094 TechneScan PYP Kit

#### Kit Contains:

- 5—Stannous Pyrophosphate Reaction Vials (Lyophilized) for the preparation of Technetium Tc 99m Stannous Pyrophosphate.
- 5 Pressure-sensitive "Caution Radioactive Material" labels.
- 5 Radioassay Information String Tags.

#### **Reaction Vial Contains:**

-15.4 mg Sterile Stannous Pyrophosphate (Lyophilized).
 Hydrochloric acid is added for pH adjustment prior to lyophilization.

#### TechneScan® PYP'KIT

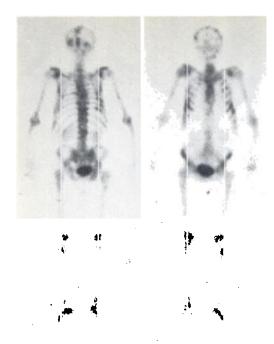


(STANNOUS PYROPHOSPHATE)



Mallinckrodt, Inc. 675 Brown Road Hazelwood, Missouri 63042

You depend on a bone imaging agent for consistent detection of skeletal lesions...



A 65-year-old patient with known carcinoma of the prostate. Note pelvic, skull, rib, sternum and vertebral lesions.

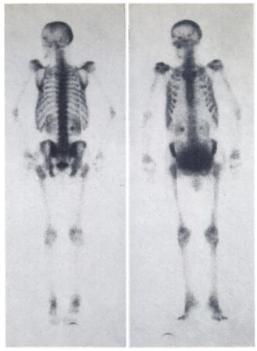
Imaging Agent:
15 mCi
99mTc-OSTEOSCAN
Anterior Count per

> 1,000,000/30 min Posterior Count per Time:

> 1,000,000/30 min Instrument:

Searle Pho/Gamma® HP camera with whole body table, Microdot Imager® and high-sensitivity collimator Scanned:

3 hours postinjection



A 66-year-old male with prostatic carcinoma and no conclusive evidence of metastasis to bone.

**Imaging Agent:** 

15 mCi
99mTc-OSTEOSCAN
Posterior Count per
Time:
636,690/35 min
Anterior Count per
Time:
613,007/35 min
Instrument:
Picker Dynacamera®
2C with Omniview®
table and ultrafine
collimator
Scanned:
4 hours postinjection

L POSTERIOR R

R ANTERIOR L

#### L POSTERIOR R

R ANTERIOR L

When selecting a bone scanning agent for your department, there is a single overriding concern: Which will most consistently image the patient's detectable bone lesions?

When labeled with 99mTc, the physical and chemical properties of Osteoscan's diphosphonate formula deliver the excellent lesion imaging you need ... scan after scan, day after day.

- P-C-P molecular bonding assures excellent in vivo stability—to minimize soft tissue uptake.
- Dry mix diphosphonate formulation reduces potential for hydrolysis.
- Formulated to produce consistently high tagging efficiency.

#### The result:

- Rapid blood clearance
- High target/non-target ratios
- Clear imaging of detectable bone lesions

If you would like further information about Osteoscan's performance benefits or would like to prove Osteoscan's consistent lesion imaging for yourself—please call Arnold Austin, Technical Manager, Professional Services Division, Procter & Gamble, (513) 977-8547.

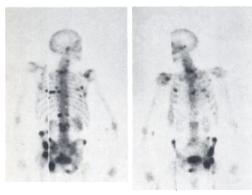
PROCTER & GAMBLE

#### **OSTEOSCAN**

(5.9 mg disodium etidronate 0.16 mg stannous chloride) SKELETAL IMAGING AGENT

#### L POSTERIOR R

#### R ANTERIOR L



An 82-year-old patient with extensive meta-static bone disease secondary to known carcinoma of the prostate.

Imaging Agent: 15 mCi 99mTc-OSTEOSCAN Anterior Count per Time: 561,220/30 min

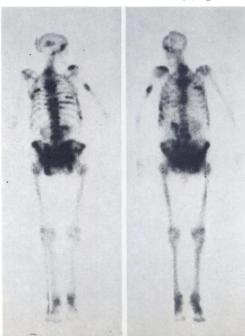
561,220/30 min Posterior Count per Time: 631,388/30 min Instrument:

Picker Dynacamera®
2C with Omniview®
table and ultrafine
collimator
Scanned:

4 hours postinjection





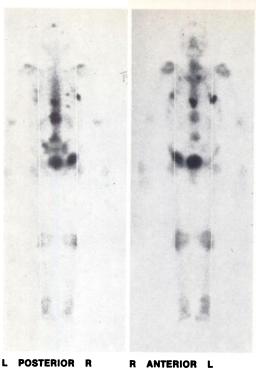


A 79-year-old male with known prostatic carcinoma metastatic to bone. Multiple lesions are seen throughout skeletal system.

Imaging Agent:
15 mCi
99mTc-OSTEOSCAN
Posterior Count per
Time:
621,153/26 min
Anterior Count per
Time:
649,702/31 min

Instrument:
Picker Dynacamera®
2C with Omniview®
table and ultrafine
collimator
Scanned:

4 hours postinjection



A 58-year-old male with a 41-year history of smoking displays extensive metastatic disease in ribs, vertebral bodies, pelvis, sternum and skull, secondary to known carcinoma of the lung.

Imaging Agent:

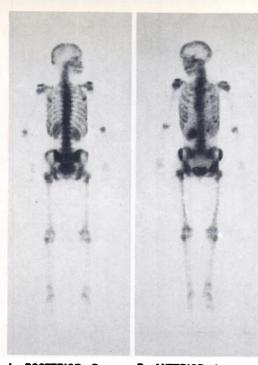
99mTc-OSTEOSCAN Anterior Count per

> 1,000,000/30 min Posterior Count per Time:

> 1,000,000/30 min Instrument: Searle Pho/Gamma®

HP camera with whole body table, Microdot Imager® and high-sensitivity collimator Scanned:

3 hours postinjection



49-year-old female with previous right radical mastectomy for malignancy, having rib pain. Increased uptake in ribs suggests metastatic disease.

**Imaging Agent:** 

15 mCi 99mTc-OSTEOSCAN Posterior Count per

500,361/28 min Anterior Count per

508.462/27 min Instrument:

Picker Dynacamera® 2C with Omniview® table and ultrafine collimator Scanned:

4 hours postinjection

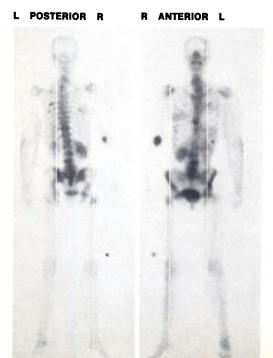
POSTERIOR R

ANTERIOR L

### **OSTEOSCAN®** consistently delivers:

- Clear, sharp images
- High-quality lesion detection

See following page for brief summary of package insert.



A 43-year-old female with known metastatic disease secondary to carcinoma of the left breast. Swollen left arm is secondary to lymphedema, a result of radical mastectomy (Note negative defect in region of left breast as a result of prosthesis.) Metastatic disease clearly visualized in vertebral bodies and ribs. Uptake at elbow is extravasation at injection site.

Imaging Agent:

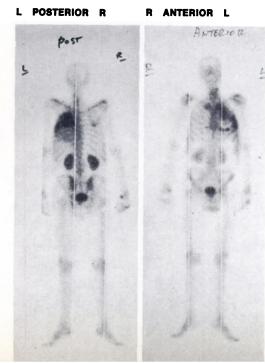
99mTc-OSTEOSCAN Anterior Count per

> 1,000,000/30 min Posterior Count per Time:

> 1,000,000/30 min Instrument:

Searle Pho/Gamma® HP camera with whole body table, Microdot Imager® and high-sensitivity collimator

Scanned: 3 hours postinjection



A 61-year-old male following thoracotomy for carcinoma of the lung. Two rib fractures (anterior view) of unknown etiology. thumbuptake (posterior view) secondary to arthritic changes.

Imaging Agent:

15 mCi 99mTc-OSTEOSCAN Anterior Count per

Time: > 1,000,000/30 min Posterior Count per

> 1,000,000/30 min Instrument:

Searle Pho/Gamma® HP camera with whole body table, Microdot Imager® and high-sensitivity collimator

Scanned:

5 hours postinlection

### OSTEOSCAN...Clear, sharp

Brief summary of Package Insert. Before using, please consult the full Package Insert included in each kit.

#### DESCRIPTION

Each vial of OSTEOSCAN contains 5.9 mg disodium etidronate and 0.16 mg stannous chloride as active ingredients. Upon addition of ADDITIVE-FREE 99mTc-pertechnetate, these ingredients combine with 99mTc to form a stable soluble complex.

#### **ACTIONS (CLINICAL PHARMACOLOGY)**

When injected intravenously, 99mTc-labeled OSTEOSCAN has a specific affinity for areas of altered osteogenesis. Areas of bone which are undergoing neoplastic invasion often have an unusually high turnover rate which may be imaged with 99mTc-labeled OSTEOSCAN.

Three hours after intravenous injection of 1 ml <sup>99m</sup>Tc-labeled OSTEOSCAN, an estimated 40-50% of the injected dose has been taken up by the skeleton. At this time approximately 50% has been excreted in the urine and 6% remains in the blood. A small amount is retained by the soft tissue. The level of <sup>99m</sup>Tc-labeled OSTEOSCAN excreted in the feces is below the level detectable by routine laboratory techniques.

#### **INDICATIONS**

OSTEOSCAN is a skeletal imaging agent used to demonstrate areas of altered osteogenesis.

#### **CONTRAINDICATIONS**

None.

#### WARNINGS

This radiopharmaceutical should not be administered to patients who are pregnant or lactating unless the information to be gained outweighs the potential hazards.

Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in nature, of a woman of childbearing capability should be performed during the first few (approximately 10) days following the onset of menses.

Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians who are qualified by specific training in the safe use and handling of radionuclides produced by nuclear reactor or particle accelerator and whose experience and training have been approved by the appropriate government agency authorized to license the use of radionuclides.

The 99mTc-generator should be tested routinely for molybdenum breakthrough and aluminum. If either is detected, the eluate should not be used.

#### **PRECAUTIONS**

Both prior to and following 99mTc-labeled OSTEOSCAN administration, patients should be encouraged to drink fluids. Patients should void as often as possible after the 99mTc-labeled OSTEO-SCAN injection to minimize background interference from accumulation in the bladder and unnecessary exposure to radiation.

As in the use of any other radioactive material, care should be taken to insure minimum radiation exposure to the patient, consistent with proper patient management, and to insure minimum radiation exposure to occupational workers.

#### **ADVERSE REACTIONS**

None

#### **DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION**

The recommended adult dose of 99mTc-labeled OSTEOSCAN is 1 ml with a total activity range of 10-15 mCi. 99mTc-labeled OSTEOSCAN should be given intravenously by slow injection over a period of 30 seconds within three (3) hours after its preparation. Optimum scanning time is 3-4 hours postinjection.

The patient dose should be measured by a suitable radioactivity calibration system immediately prior to administration.

### Clear, sharp images for highquality lesion detection... consistently





(5.9 mg disodium etidronate 0.16 mg stannous chloride)

SKELETAL IMAGING AGENT



# OUR XENON-133 LUNG FUNCTION UNIT is the ONE and ONLY system that...

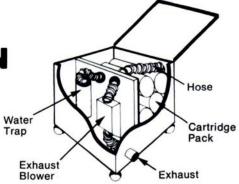
- Allows delivery of a direct bolus of radioactive gas.
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- Performs single breath, steady state and washout studies with any commercially-available form of xenon.

These three features are built into our fully-automated, self-contained, mobile system.

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"NONEX"
XENON
GAS
TRAP



- Compatible with any Xenon-133 gas handling system.
- Disposable 5-cartridge tandem filter removes all radioactive xenon from exhaled air. Outlasts single-cartridge units.



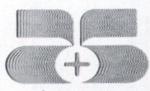
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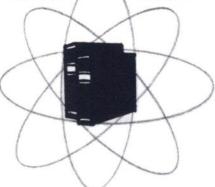
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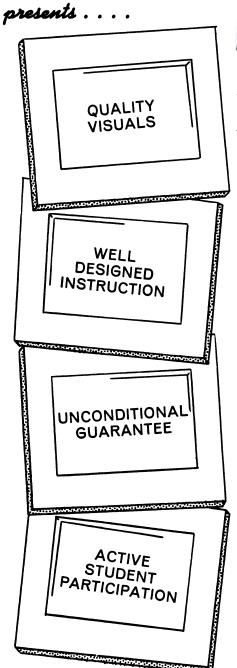
By D. Bruce Sodee, M.D., F.A.C.P., F.A.C.G., A.B.N.M. and Paul J. Early, B.S.; with the technical assistance of Ashwin Patel, B.S., R.T.(A.R.R.T.). October, 1975. Approx. 544 pages,  $7'' \times 10''$ , 822 illustrations in 187 figures. About \$26.50.



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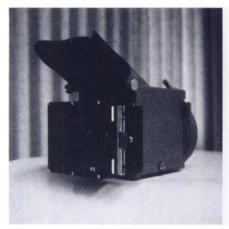
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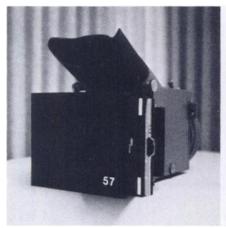
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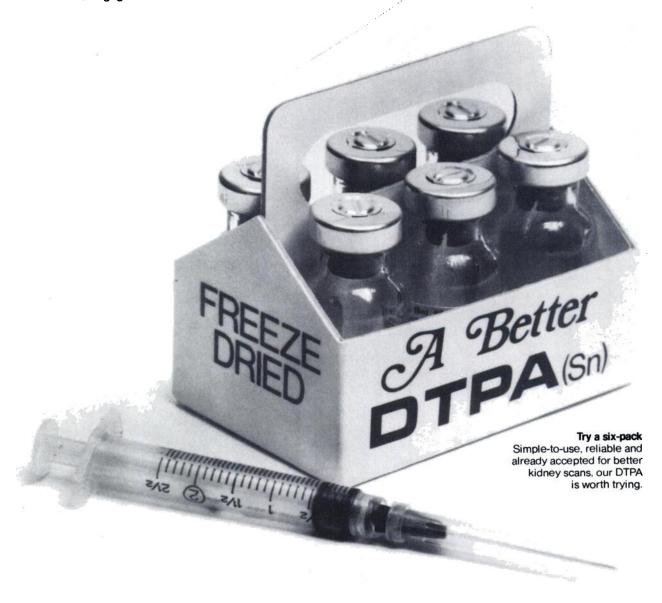
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<sup>\*</sup>As shown at the 22nd Annual Meeting of the S.N.M. in Philadelphia, PA.

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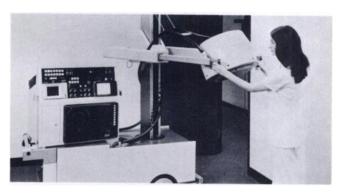
Mobility. The self-propelled Series 120 will travel at about 150' per minute, and negotiate a 10% incline under its own power, or it will creep for accurate patient positioning, all while maintaining full HV power to its photomultiplier tubes. This permits operation as soon as the unit is in place.



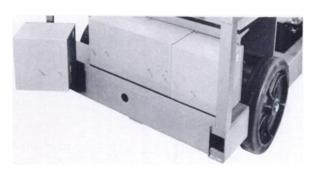
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- Cross-reactivity with T-3-0.15%

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# Carcinoembryonic Antigen (CEA)\* By Herner Laboratories

Herner Laboratories is one of the most experienced in the nation in the detection and measurement of CEA by means of the FDA-approved radioimmunoassay reagents developed by Hoffman-LaRoche, Inc. Since FDA approval in January 1974, we have performed over 8,500 CEA assays for a broad range of institutional and commercial laboratories.

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Our CEA runs are done on a daily basis. Results for specimens received before noon on any working day (Monday through Friday) are communicated two working days later.

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Progesterone	T₃ by RIA	Luteinizing Hormone (LH)
Folic Acid*	T₄ by RIA *	Human Chorionic Gonadotropin (HCG)
Renin	T₃-Uptake*	$\beta$ -Human Chorionic Gonadotropin ( $\beta$ -HCG)
Digoxin*	Free T₄	Serum Testosterone
Digitoxin*	TSH	Urinary Testosterone
Insulin	TBG	Cortisol *
Aldosterone	Human Growth	Hepatitis Associated Antigen (HAA)*
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(Complete list of procedures and prices available on request.)

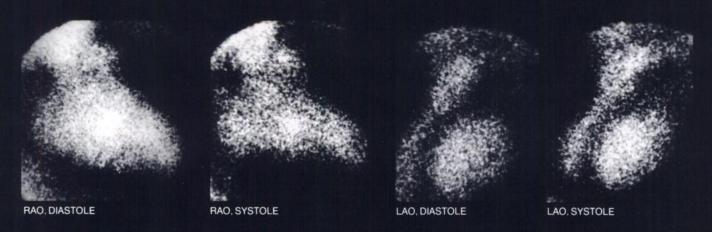
<sup>\*</sup> These assays are run daily. All others are run three times a week, except progesterone and testosterone, which are run weekly.



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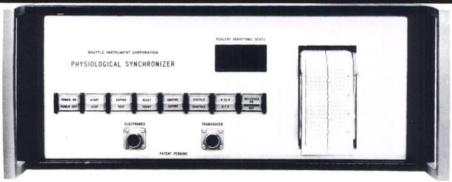
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The RAO view shows akinesis of the lower antero-lateral wall and apex; and contraction of the inferior wall and high up the antero-lateral wall. The LAO view shows good contrac-

tion posteriorly and akinesis of the septal aspect of the chamber. Patient was injected IV with 20mCi of 99mTclabelled Human Serum Albumin. The agent was prepared using the New

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The Brattle is connected to the patient and to your gamma (or x-ray or ultrasonic) camera. Whenever the patient is in the selected phase, both the scope and the scaler on your gamma camera are gated ON, and film is exposed. Otherwise, they are OFF.

#### Brattles lock onto patients and stay locked on

It doesn't matter if the patient's heart rate and breathing depth change while he's under the collimator be-

cause we stay right with him. Brattles contain an ECG to track heart, a plethysmograph to track respiration, and a tiny computer to deduce systole and diastole times from the heart signal. And because it's all built in, your operator need not be a physiologist.

### We don't cover our tracks we print them

The panel lights flash whenever the patient reaches the selected phases; and pushing the RECORDER-ON button gets you an ECG tracing marked with breathing and cameraon times. You can verify function before, during and after exposure.

### A single pair of axillary electrodes captures both heart and breath

It's easy. And we supply disposable, pre-filled electrodes.

### Some Brattles have been in clinical use for over three yearsin community and major hospitals

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